

***In vitro*  $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibition by Brazilian medicinal plant extracts  
characterized by ultra-high performance liquid chromatography  
coupled to mass spectrometry**

Mariacaterina Lianza<sup>a</sup>, Ferruccio Poli<sup>a</sup>, Alan Menezes do Nascimento<sup>b</sup>, Aline Soares da Silva<sup>b</sup>, Thamirys Silva da Fonseca<sup>b</sup>, Marcos Vinicius Toledo<sup>b</sup>, Rosineide Costa Simas<sup>c</sup>,  
Andréa Rodrigues Chaves<sup>c</sup>, Gilda Guimarães Leitão<sup>d</sup>, Suzana Guimarães Leitão<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> *Department of Pharmacy and Biotechnologies, University of Bologna, via Irnerio, 42,  
40126, Bologna, Italy*

<sup>b</sup> *Faculdade de Farmácia, Departamento de Produtos Naturais e Alimentos,  
Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, CCS, Bl. A, Ilha do Fundão, 21.941-902, Rio  
de Janeiro, Brazil.*

<sup>c</sup> *Laboratório de Cromatografia e Espectrometria de Massas (LaCEM), Instituto de  
Química, Universidade Federal de Goiás, Goiás, Brazil*

<sup>d</sup> *Instituto de Pesquisas de Produtos Naturais, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro,  
CCS, Bl. A, Ilha do Fundão, 21.941-902, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.*

**Table S1.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data of F4 from *Hyptis monticola*, composed of isoquercetrin (quercetin-3-*O*- $\beta$ -glucoside) and hyperoside (quercetin-3-*O*- $\beta$ -galactoside), measured at 100 MHz in DMSO- $d_6$ ,  $\delta$  in ppm.

<b>Position</b>	<b>Isoquercetrin</b>	<b>Hyperoside</b>
<b>2</b>	156.63	156.63
<b>3</b>	133.77	133.94
<b>4</b>	177.95	177.95
<b>5</b>	161.69	161.69
<b>6</b>	99.13	99.13
<b>7</b>	164.61	164.61
<b>8</b>	93.96	93.96
<b>9</b>	156.63	156.63
<b>10</b>	104.43	104.37
<b>1'</b>	122.06	121.62
<b>2'</b>	115.64	115.64
<b>3'</b>	145.29	145.29
<b>4'</b>	148.93	148.93
<b>5'</b>	116.66	116.40
<b>6'</b>	122.45	121.55
<b>1''</b>	101.31	102.25
<b>2''</b>	74.55	71.66
<b>3''</b>	76.95	73.64
<b>4''</b>	70.39	68.38
<b>5''</b>	78.03	76.30
<b>6''</b>	61.42	60.59

**Table S2.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR data of F4 from *Hyptis monticola*, composed of isoquercetrin (quercetin-3-*O*- $\beta$ -glucoside) and hyperoside (quercetin-3-*O*- $\beta$ -galactoside) measured at 400 MHz in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>,  $\delta$  in ppm, *J* in Hz

<b>Position</b>	<b>Isoquercetrin</b>	<b>Hyperoside</b>
<b>2</b>	-	-
<b>3</b>	-	-
<b>4</b>	-	-
<b>5</b>	-	-
<b>6</b>	6.21 (d) (1.4 Hz)	6.21 (d) (1.4 Hz)
<b>7</b>	-	-
<b>8</b>	6.41 (d) (1.7 Hz)	6.41 (d) (1.7 Hz)
<b>9</b>	-	-
<b>10</b>	-	-
<b>1'</b>	-	-
<b>2'</b>	7.54 (d) (2.0 Hz)	7.54 (d) (2.0 Hz)
<b>3'</b>	-	-
<b>4'</b>	-	-
<b>5'</b>	6.82 (d) (8.5 Hz)	6.82 (d) (8.5 Hz)
<b>6'</b>	7.67 (d) (8.5 Hz)	7.67 (d) (8.5 Hz)
<b>1''</b>	5.47 (d) (6.9 Hz)	5.38 (d) (7.7 Hz)
<b>2''</b>	3.56	3.56
<b>3''</b>	3.37	3.37
<b>4''</b>	3.65	3.65
<b>5''</b>	3.62	3.62
<b>6''</b>	3.29; 3.44	3.29; 3.44
<b>7-OH</b>	12.64 (s)	12.64 (s)
<b>10-OH</b>	10.89 (s)	10.89 (s)

**Table S3:** Enzymatic inhibition (%) of *Lippia origanoides* extract (LOVV) and fractions at 100 µg/mL

SAMPLE	% INHIBITION	DS	IC <sub>50</sub> µg/mL	DS
<i>Lippia origanoides</i>				
F01	29.9	3.3		
F02	10.0	2.7		
F03	0.7	5.9		
F04	53.2	4.8		
F05	86.4	0.7	51.4	1.3
F06	46.7	1.0		
F07	44.4	0.2		
F08	74.4	0.1	15.9	2.5
F09	20.3	0.8		
Naringenin			19.0	2.1
Pinocembrin			39.9	1.3

**Table S4:** Enzymatic inhibition (%) of *Hyptis monticola* fractions at 100 µg/mL

SAMPLE	% INHIBITION	DS	IC <sub>50</sub> µg/mL	DS
F1	8.8	1.4		
F2	23.9	2.9		
F3	43.3	0.9		
F4	20.2	1.7		
F5	35.0	1.3		
F6	40.1	1.1		
F7	26.1	1.6		
F12	33.4	1.2		
F13	16.7	1.2		
F14	14.7	1.4		
F15	36.5	1.4		
F16	25.9	0.9		
F17	62.7	1.4	36.5	2.3
F18	74.0	1.0	33.5	1.4
F19	32.6	1.6		
F20	60.9	0.8	99.3	0.7
F21	15.4	1.4		
F22	66.3	1.2	42.9	1.0

**Table S5:** Kinetics of  $\alpha$ -glucosidase enzyme in the absence and in the presence of Naringenin and Pinocembrin

	<b>Negative control</b>	<b>Naringenin</b>	<b>Pinocembrin</b>
$K_M$ (mM)	0.08	0.12	0.12
$V_{max}$ ( $\mu$ kat)	0.07	0.07	0.02