

# ChemPlusChem

Supporting Information

## **Highly Emissive Water-Soluble Polysulfurated Pyrene-Based Chromophores as Dual Mode Sensors of Metal Ions**

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## Table of contents:

1. Characterization of compounds .....	2
1a. Characterization and spectroscopic data for 2O, 2M and 2P:.....	2
1b. Characterization and spectroscopic data for 1O, 1M and 1P.....	8
2. Photophysical measurements .....	13
3. References:.....	17

# 1. Characterization of compounds

The characterization data and synthetic procedures for **3O**, **3M** and **3P** were previously published<sup>[1]</sup>

## 1a. Characterization and spectroscopic data for **2O**, **2M** and **2P**

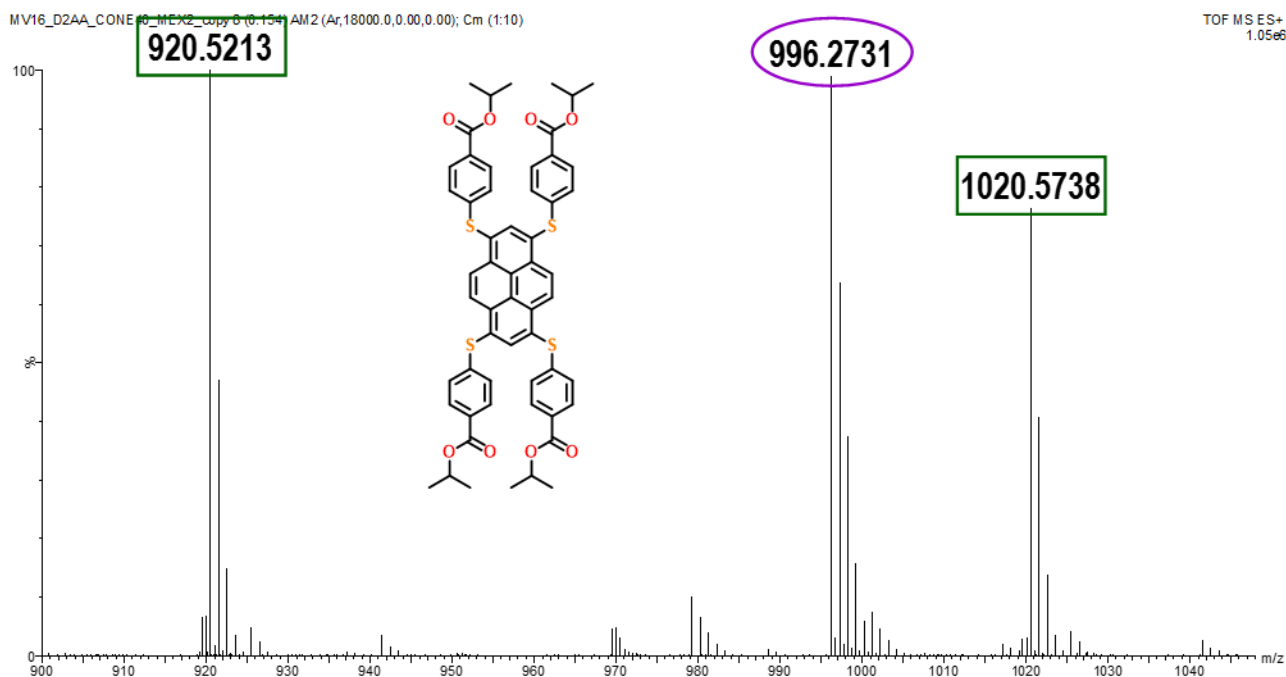


Figure S 1 HR-MS ESI of **2P**. Ion detected at  $m/z$  996.2731 and internal standard at  $m/z$  920.5213 et  $m/z$  1020.5738.

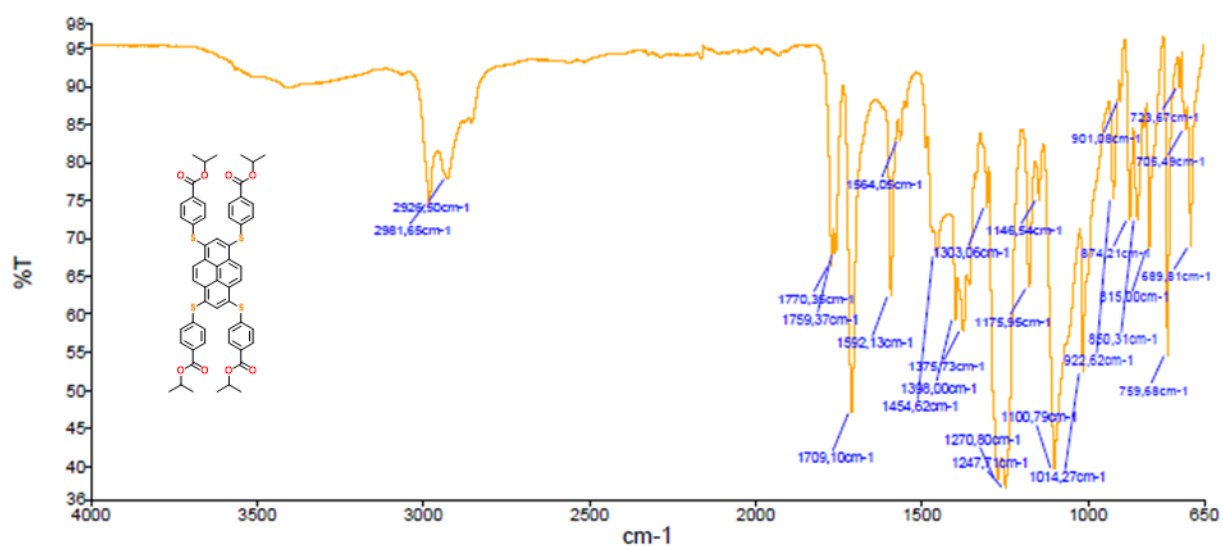


Figure S 2 FT-IR ATR (diamond) spectra of **2P** (solid)

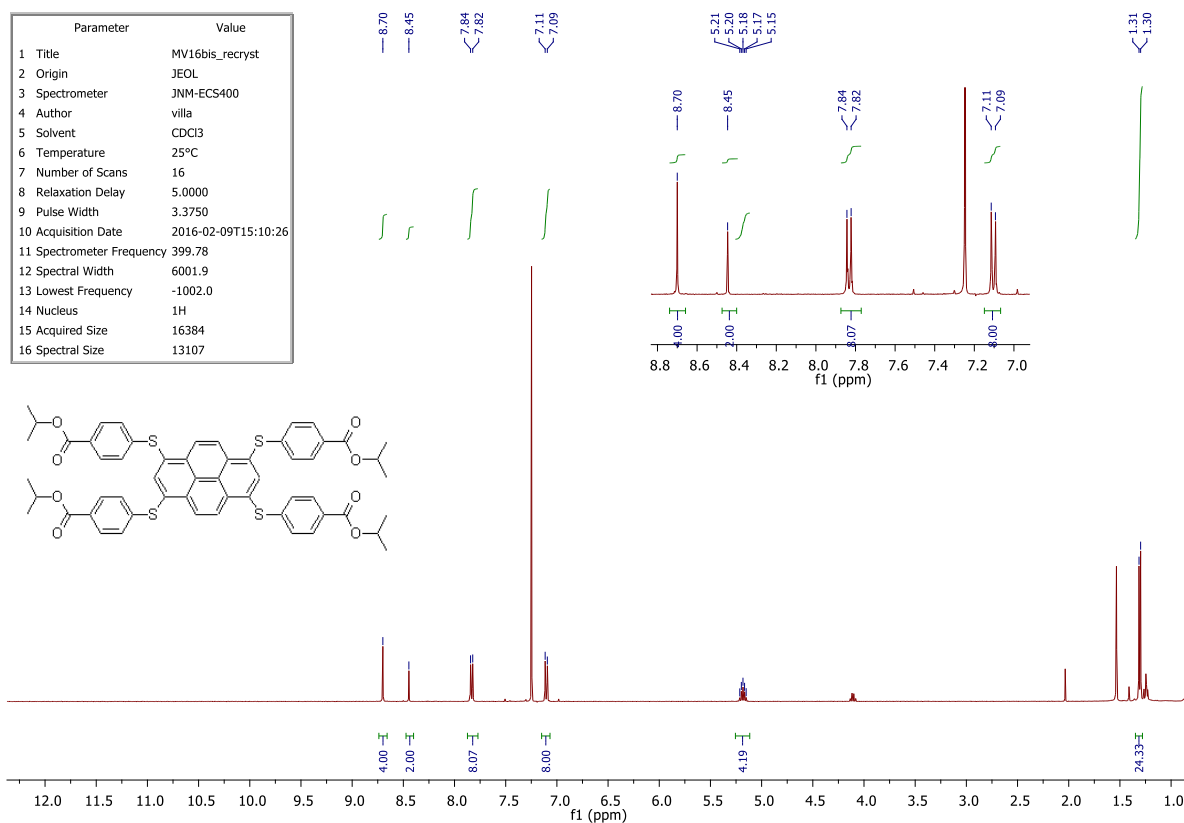


Figure S 3  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectra of **2P** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 399.78 MHz)

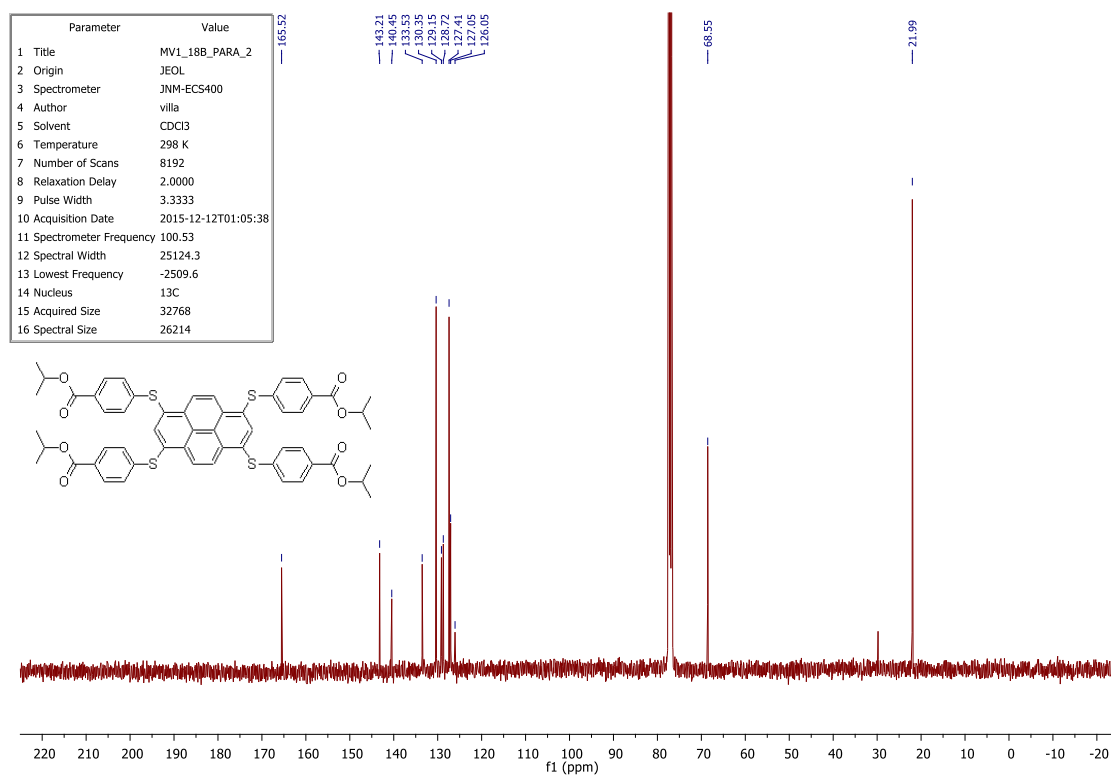
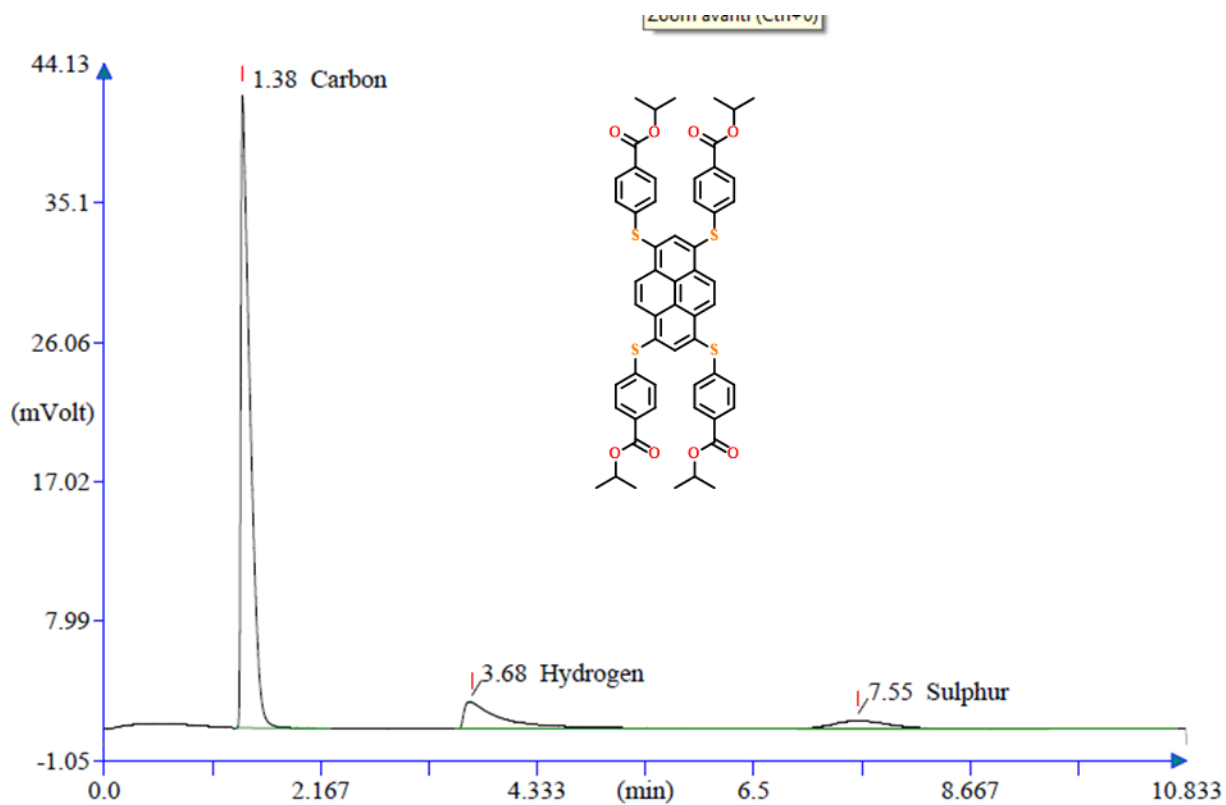
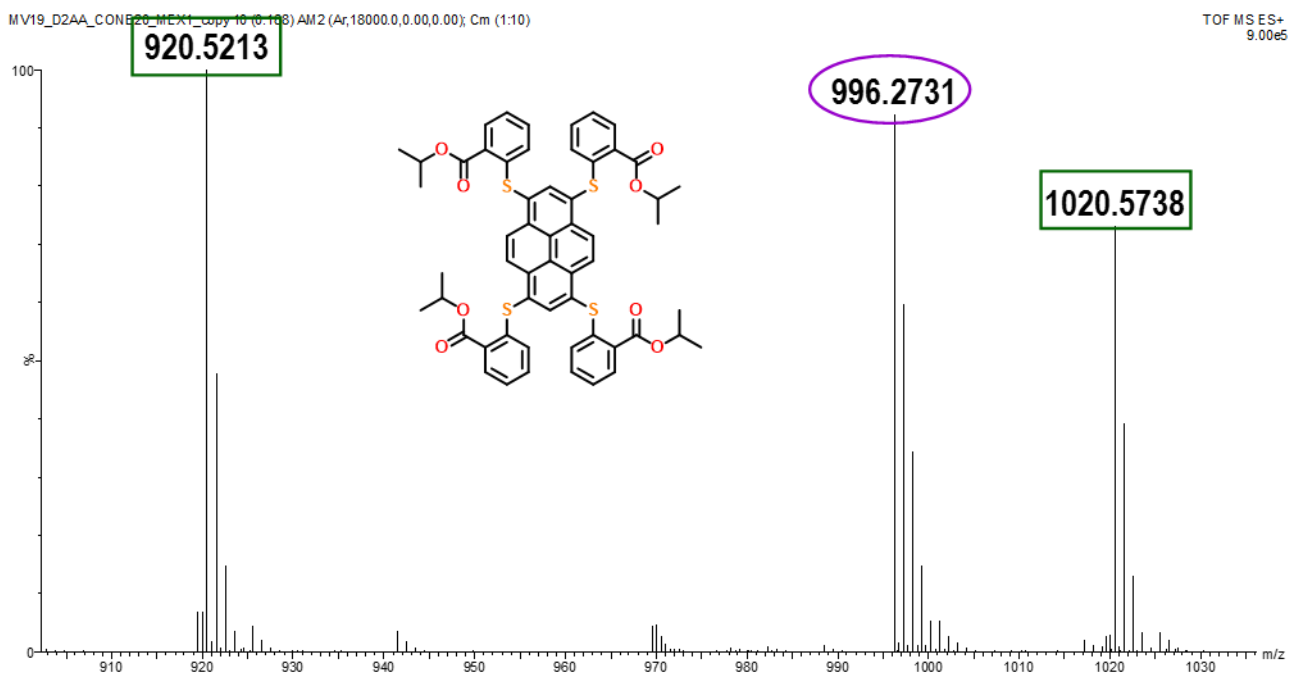


Figure S 4  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectra of **2P** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100.53 MHz)



**Figure S 5** Elemental analysis for **2P**. Calculated : 68.69%C 5.15%H 13.10%S Found: 68.42%C 5.05%H 13.02%S



**Figure S 6** HR-MS ESI of **2O**. Ion detected at  $m/z$  996.2731 and internal standard at  $m/z$  920.5213 et  $m/z$  1020.5738.

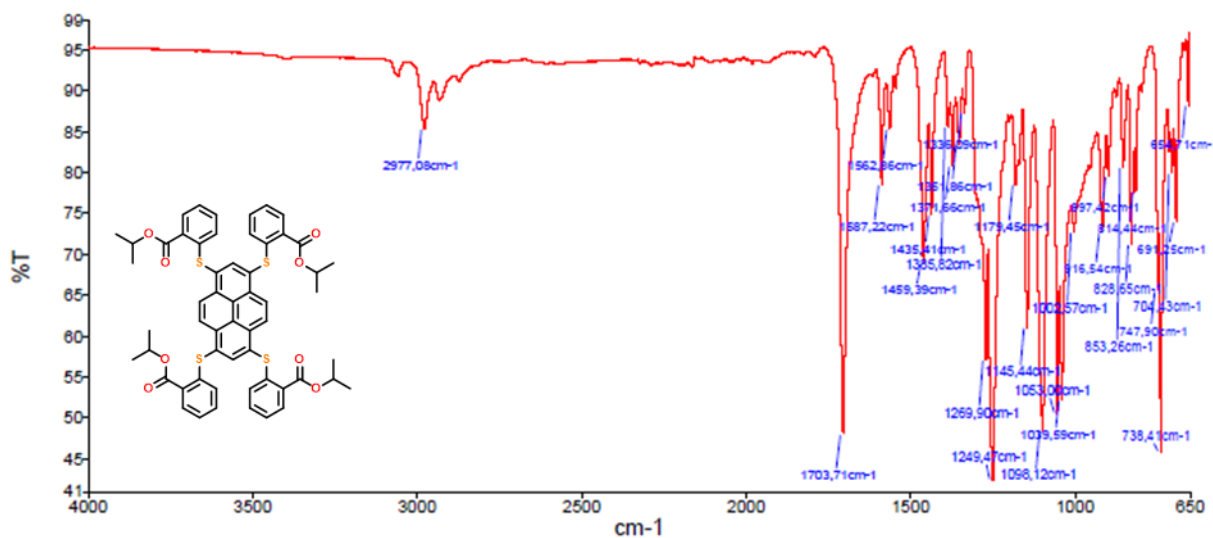


Figure S 7 FT-IR ATR (diamond) spectra of **20** (solid)

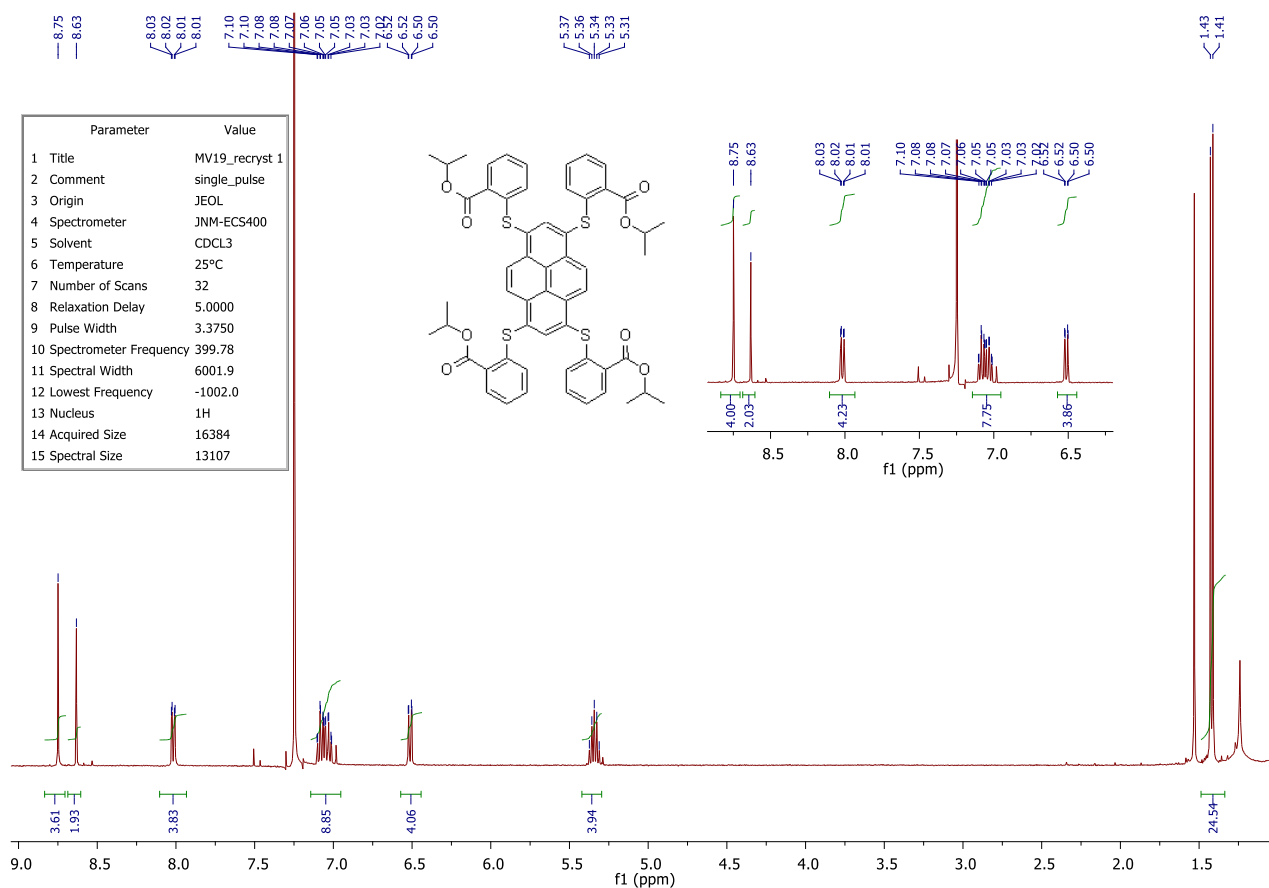


Figure S 8 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra of **20** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 399.78 MHz)

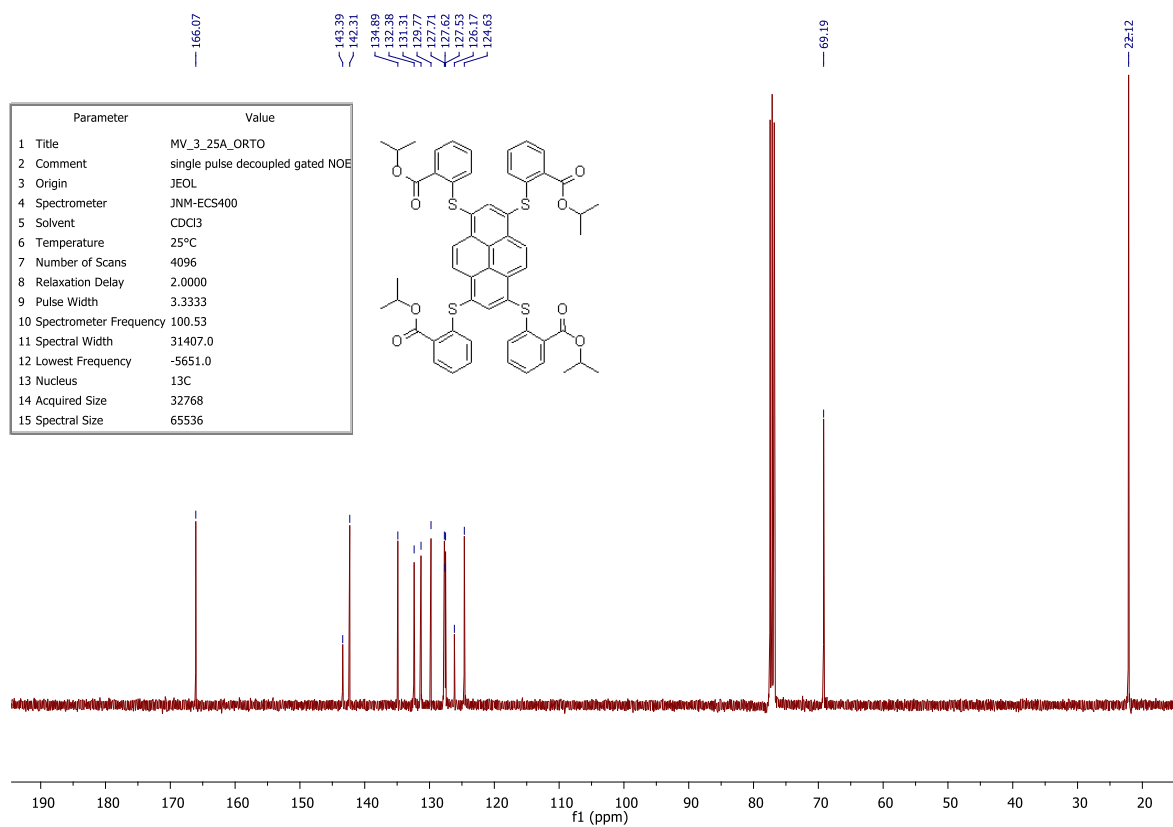


Figure S 9  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectra of **20** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100.53 MHz)

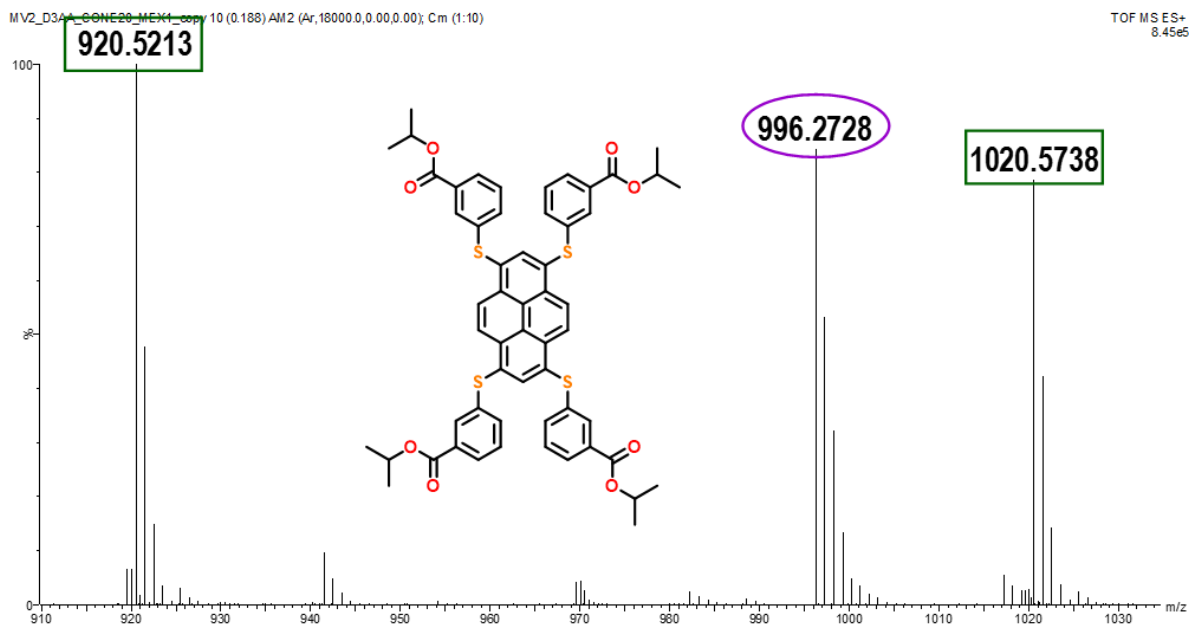


Figure S 10 HR-MS ESI of **2M**. Ion detected at  $m/z$  996.2728 and internal standard at  $m/z$  920.5213 et  $m/z$  1020.5738.

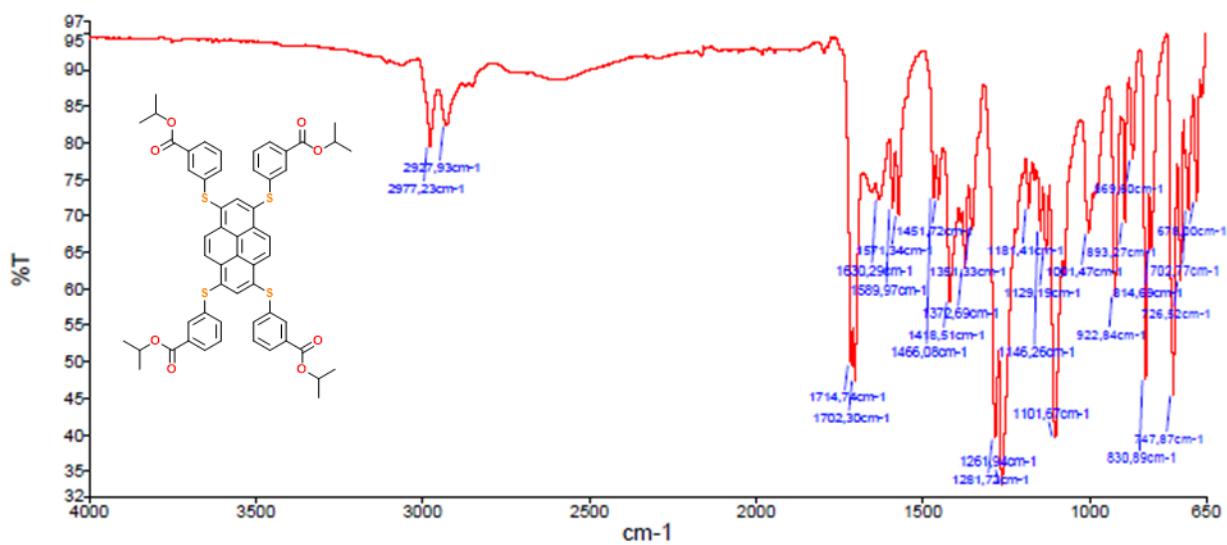


Figure S 11 FT-IR ATR (diamond) spectra of **2M** (solid)

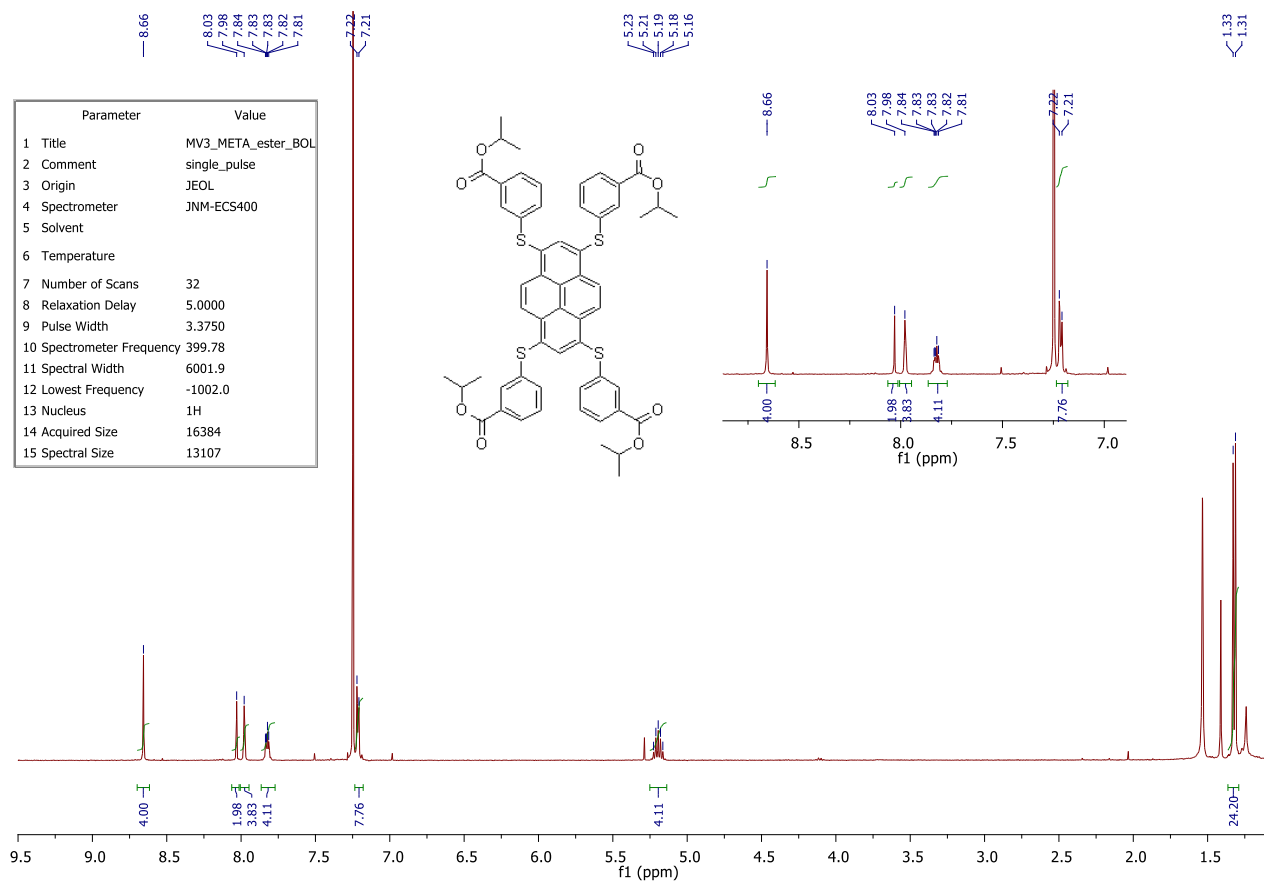


Figure S 12  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  spectra of **2M** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 399.78 MHz)



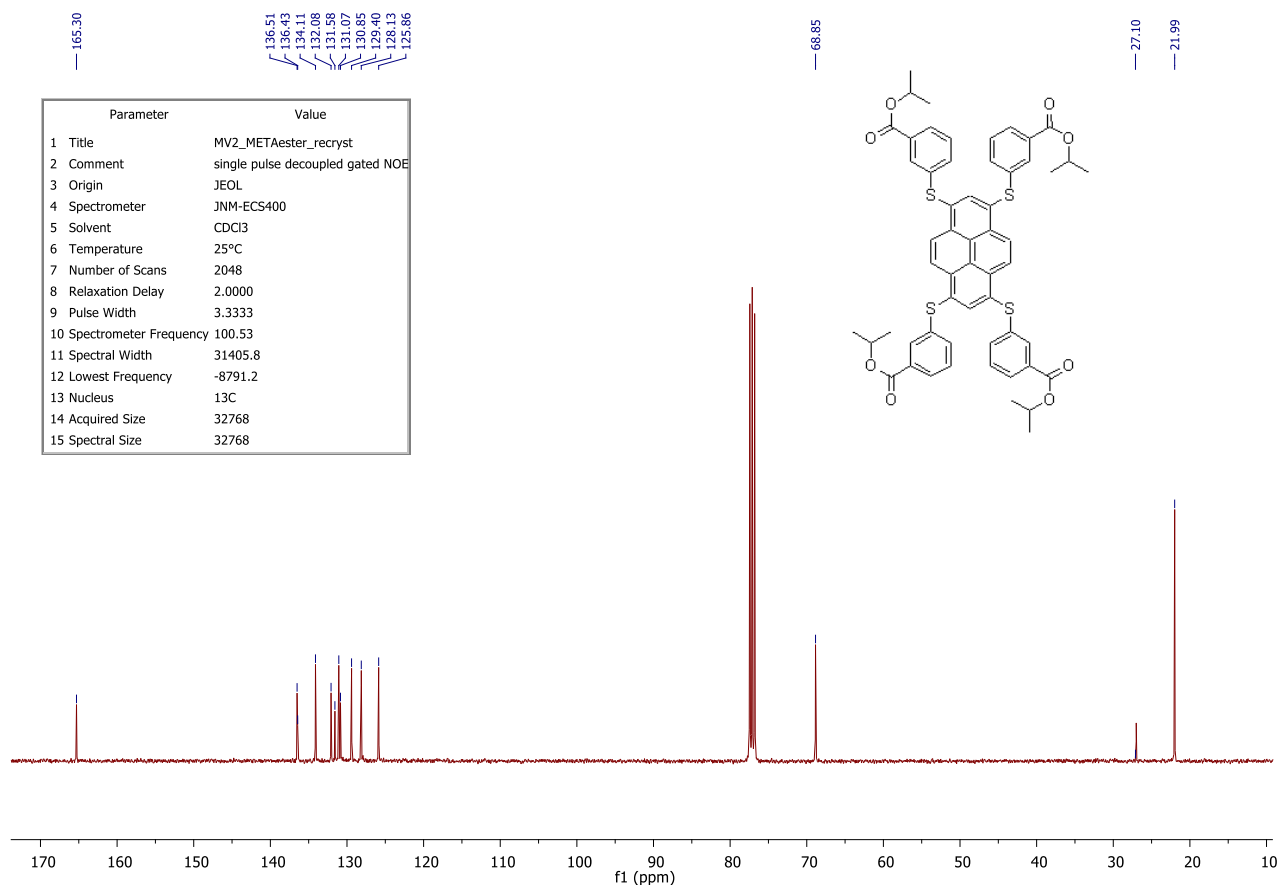


Figure S 13 <sup>13</sup>C-NMR spectra of **2M** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100.53 MHz)

## 1b. Characterization and spectroscopic data for **1O**, **1M** and **1P**

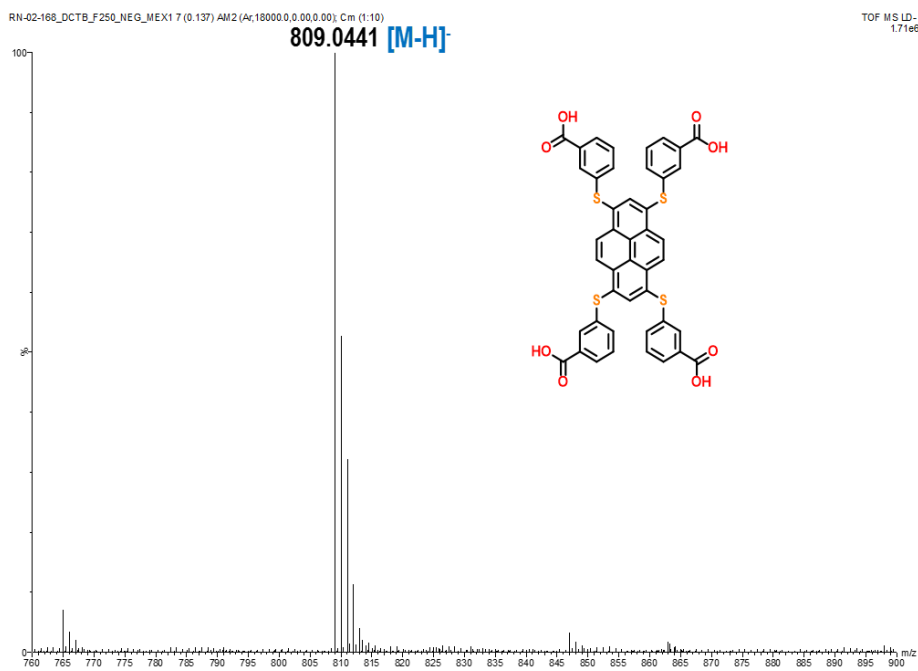


Figure S 14 HR-MS MALDI-ToF (DTCB matrix, negative mode, laser 355 nm) of **1M**

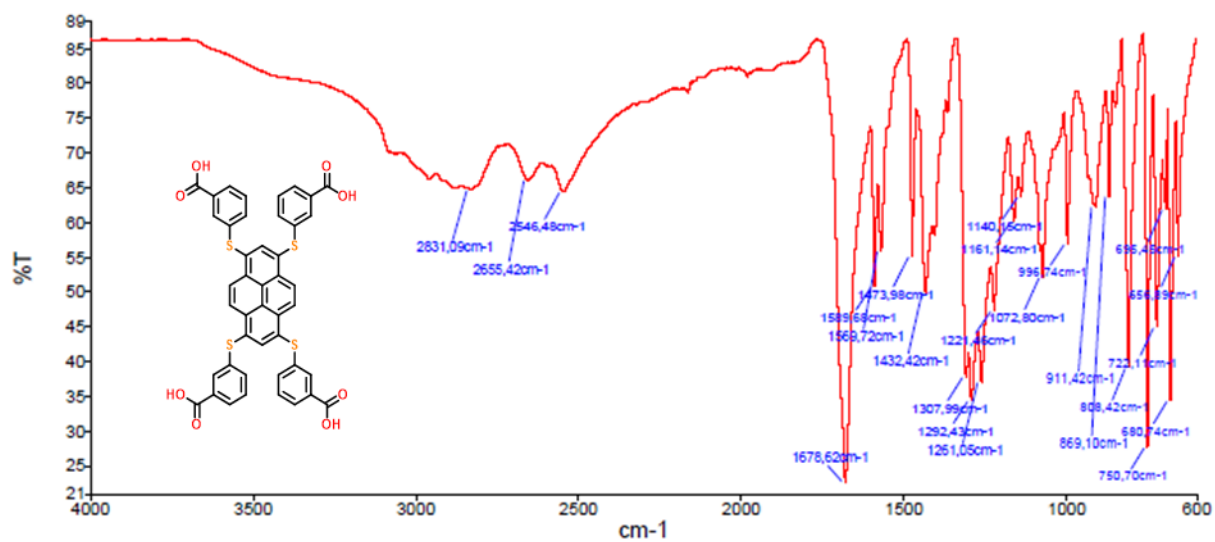


Figure S 15 FT-IR ATR (diamond) spectra of **1M** (solid)

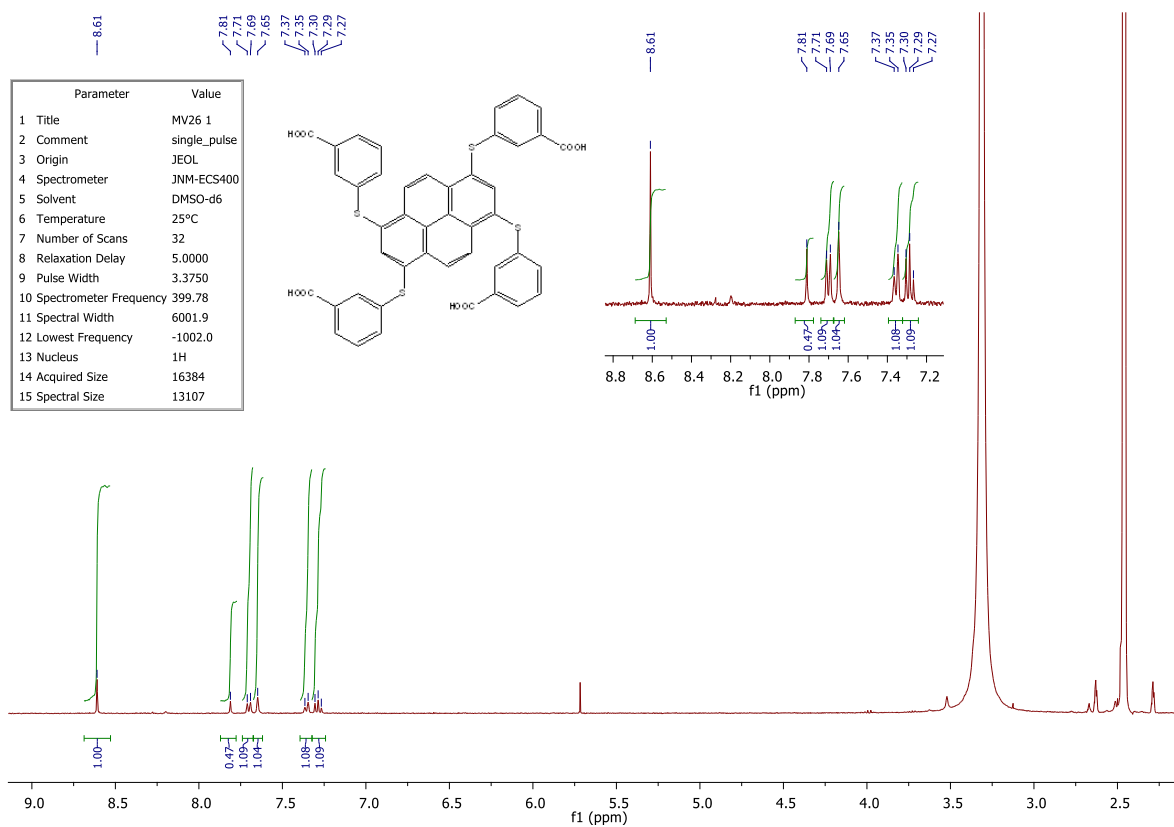


Figure S 16  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectra of **1M** ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ , 399.78 MHz)

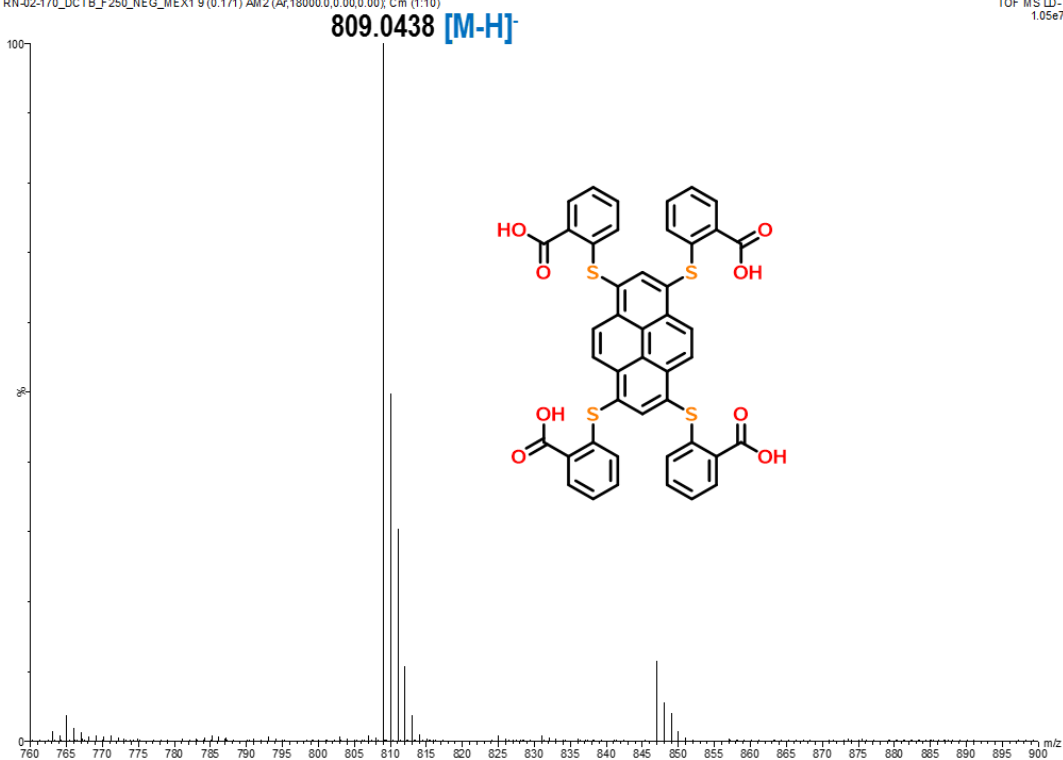


Figure S 17 HR-MS MALDI- ToF (DCTB matrix, negative mode, laser 355 nm) of **10**

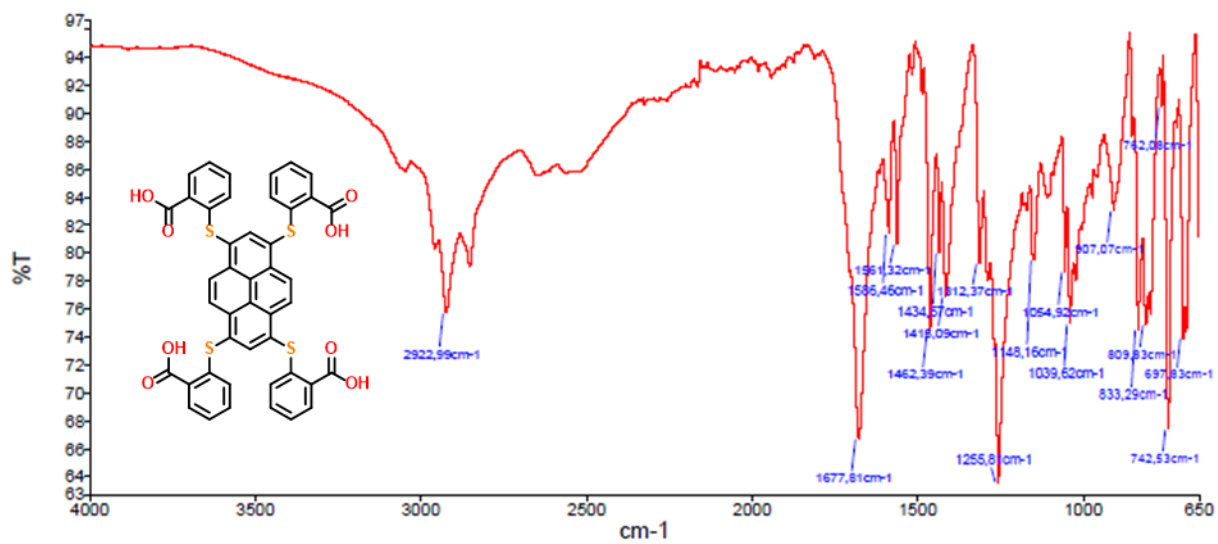


Figure S 18 FT-IR ATR (diamond) spectra of **10** (solid)

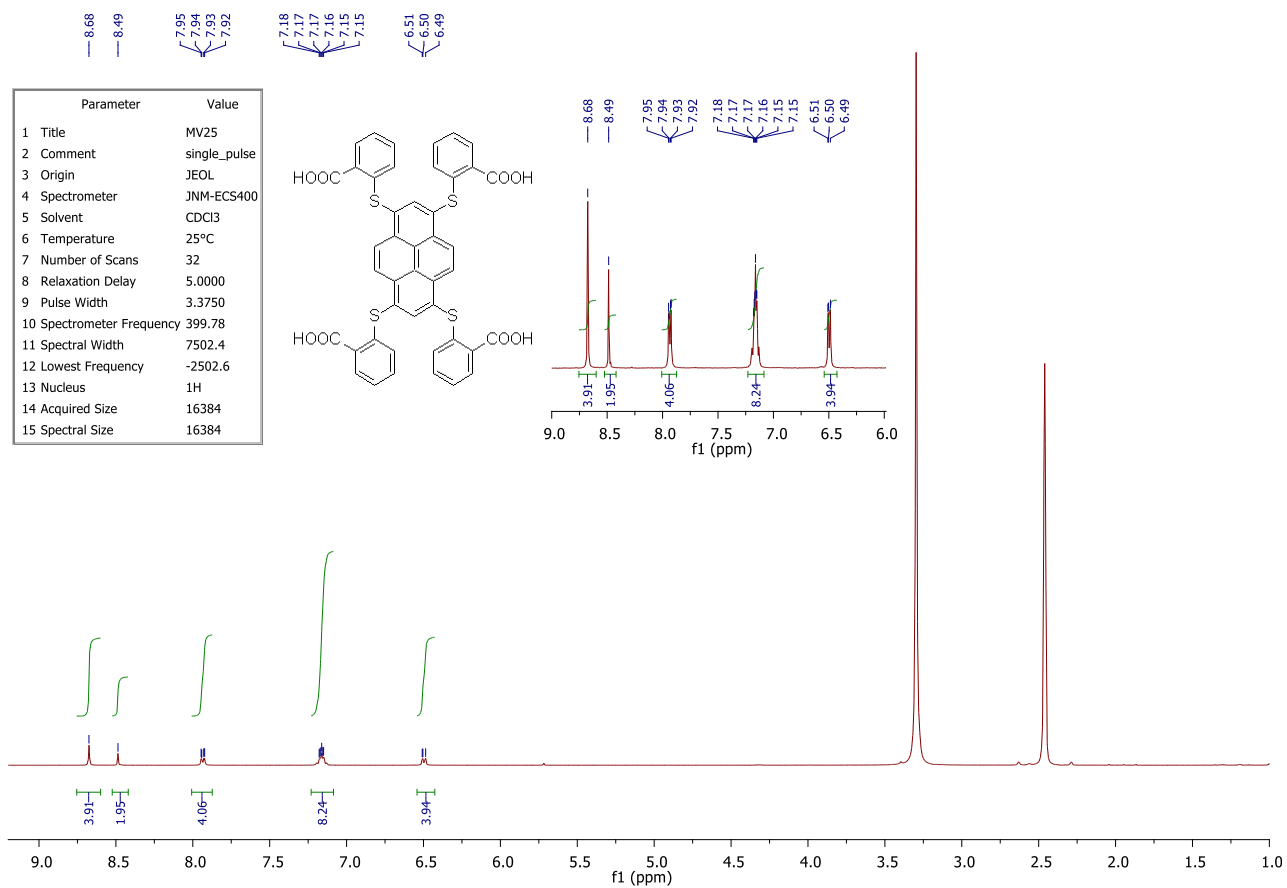


Figure S 19 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra of **10** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 399.78 MHz)

CAL\_RN-02-158\_DCTB\_F250\_NEG\_MEX1 10 (0.188) AM2 (Ar:180000.0,0.00,0.001; Cm (1:28)

TOF MS LD-  
1.20e6

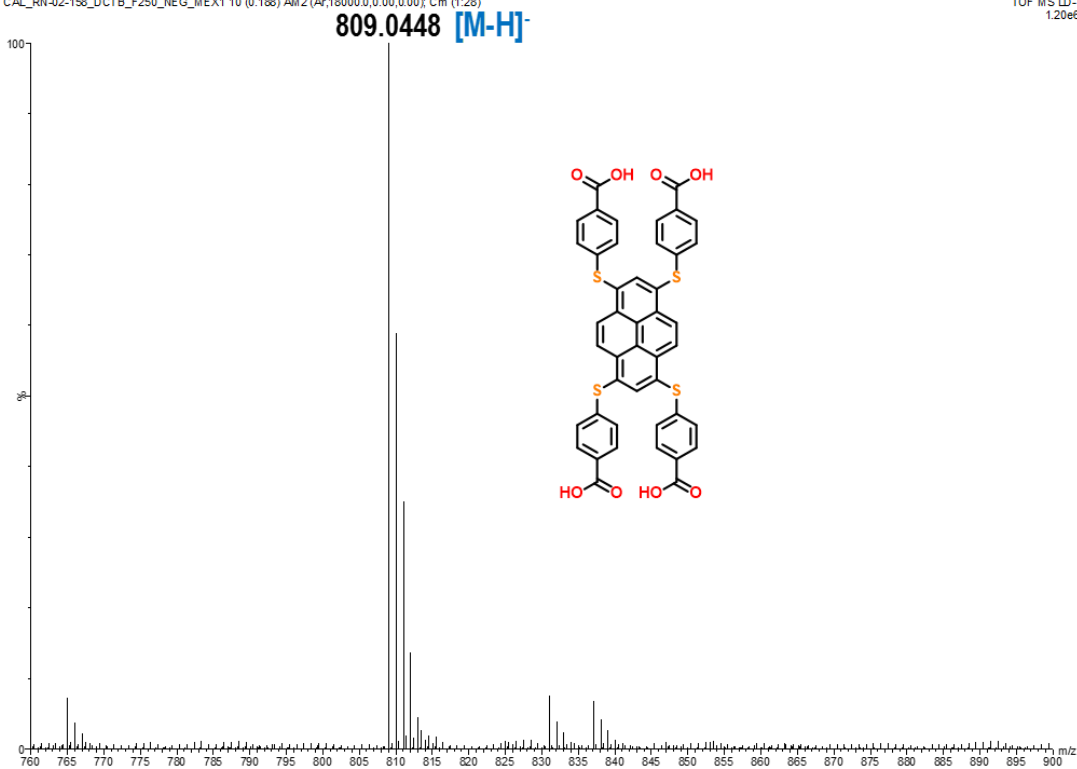


Figure S 20 HR-MS MALDI-ToF (DHB matrix, negative mode, laser 355 nm) of **1P**

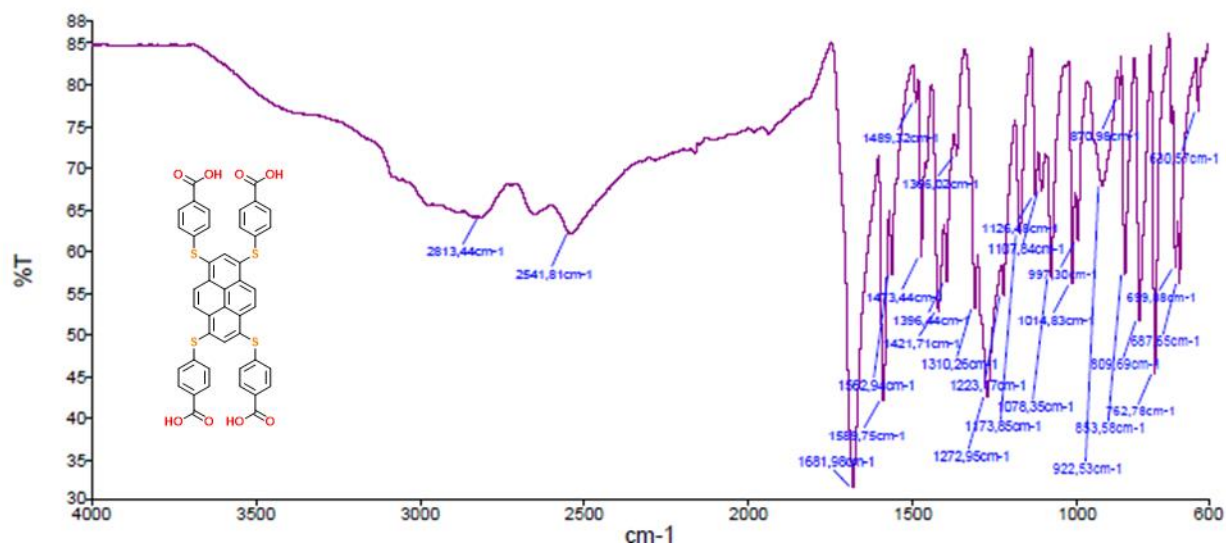


Figure S 21 FT-IR ATR (diamond) spectra of 1P (solid)

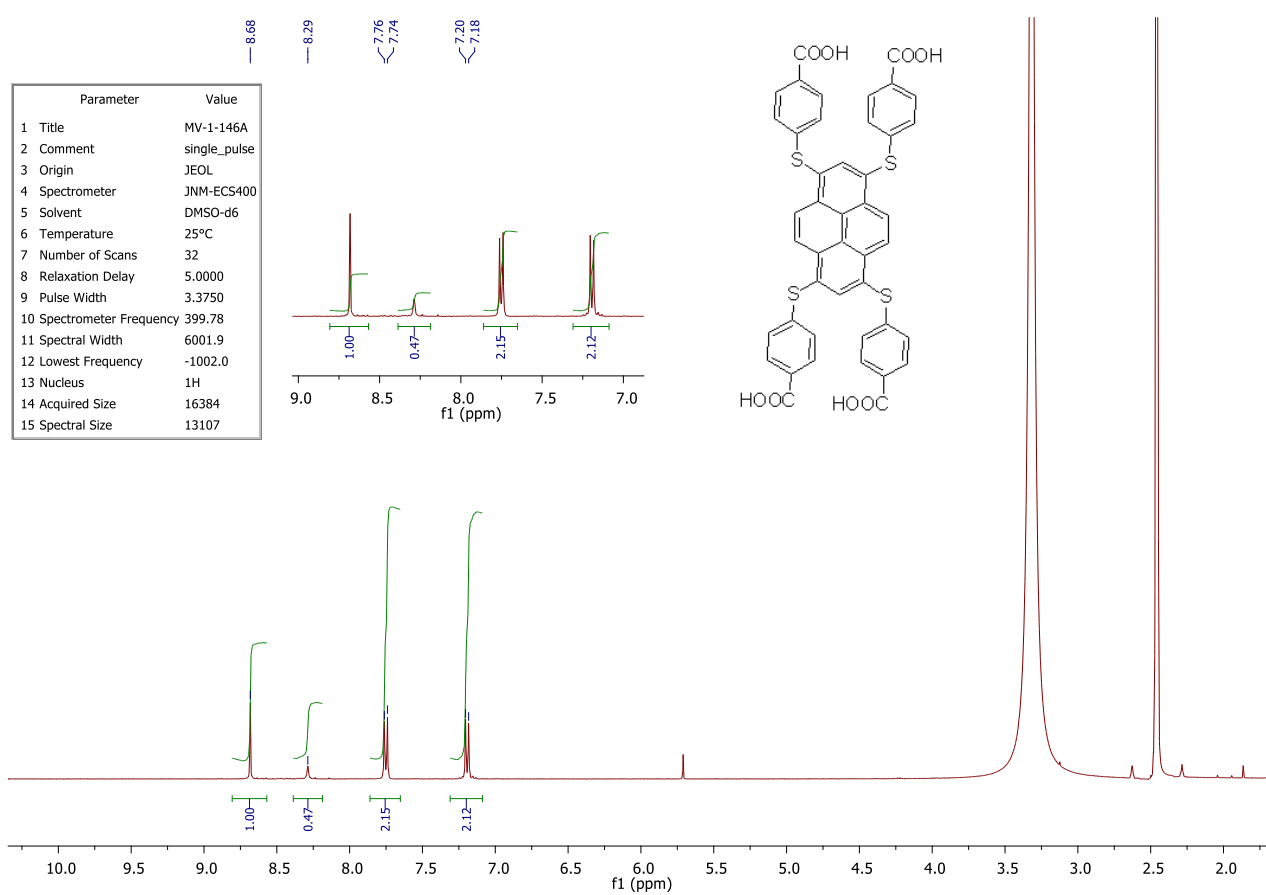
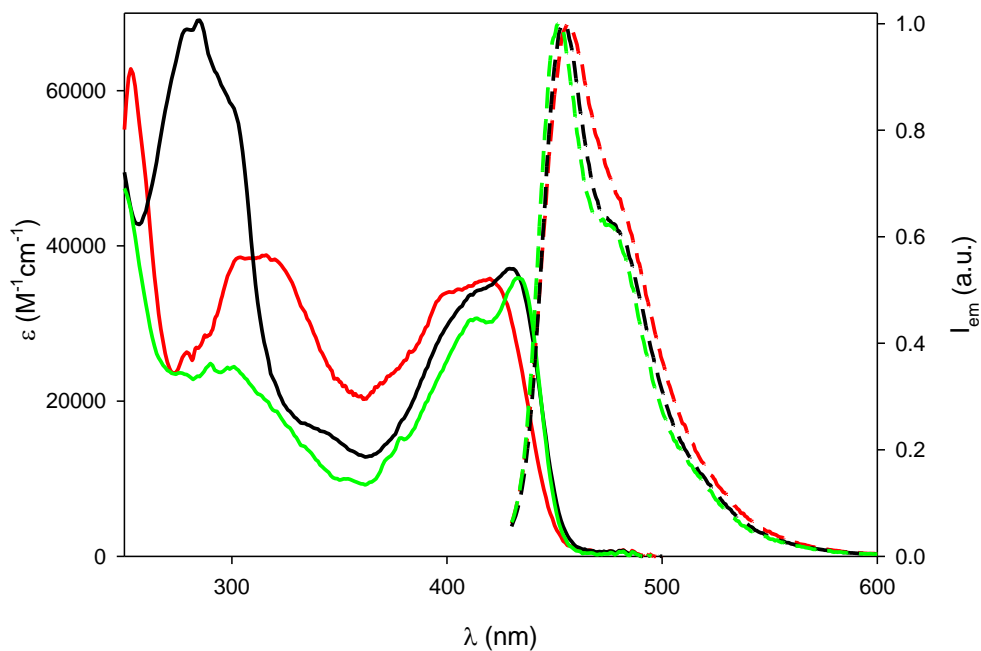
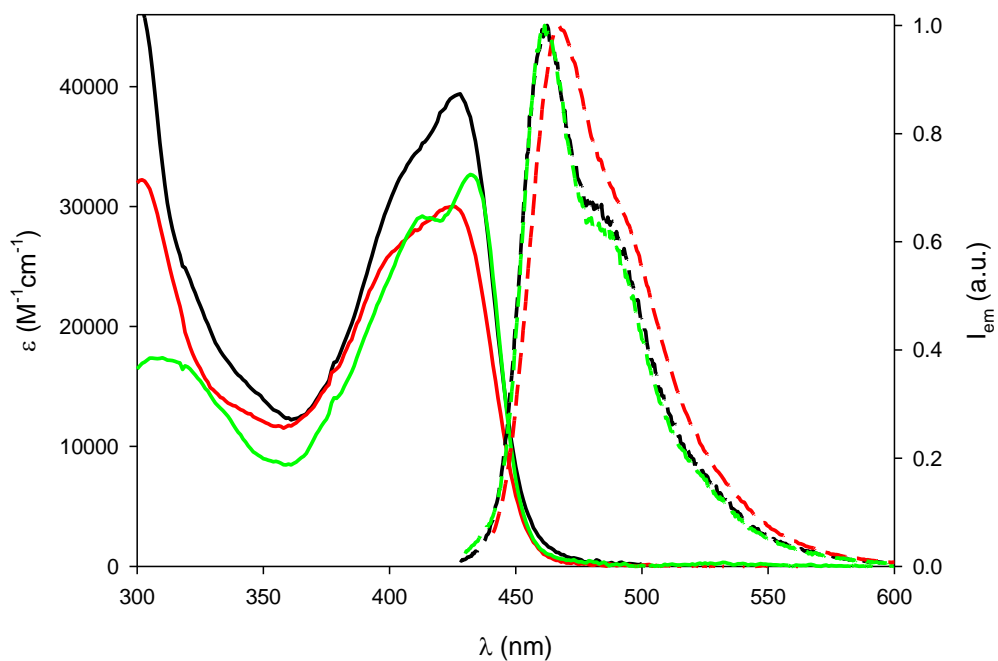


Figure S 22 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra of 1P (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 399.78 MHz)

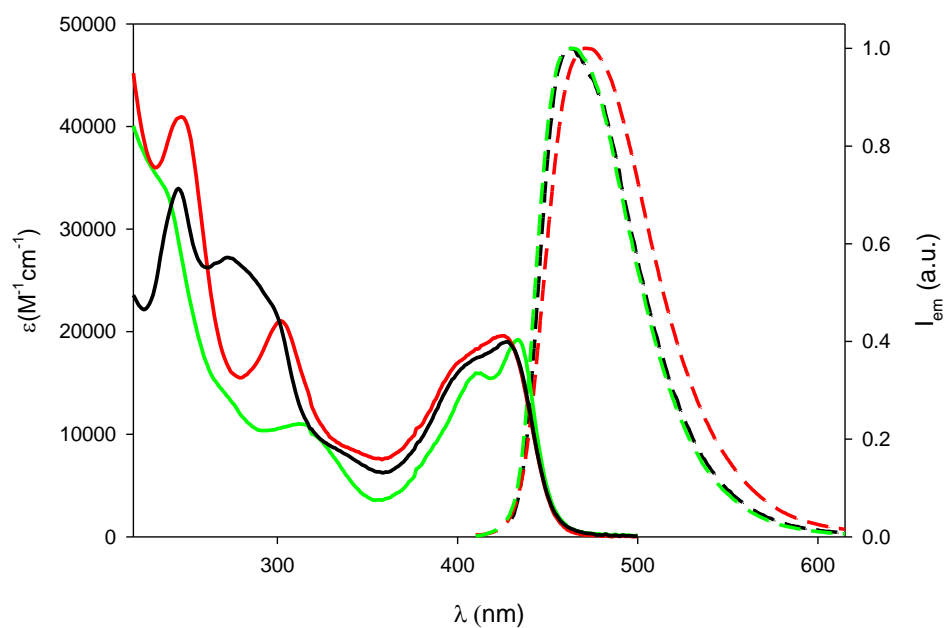
## 2. Photophysical measurements



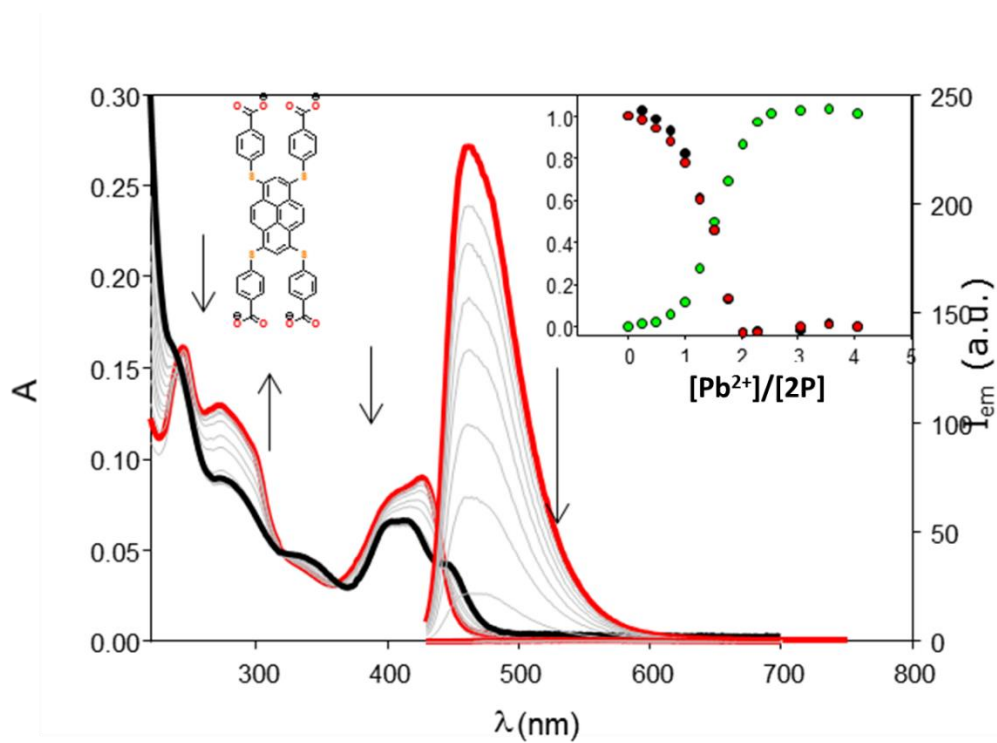
**Figure S23** Absorption spectra (solid lines) and normalized emission spectra (dashed lines) in air-equilibrated THF solution ( $\lambda_{exc}=400$  nm) of **2P** (black), **2O** (red), and **2M** (green).



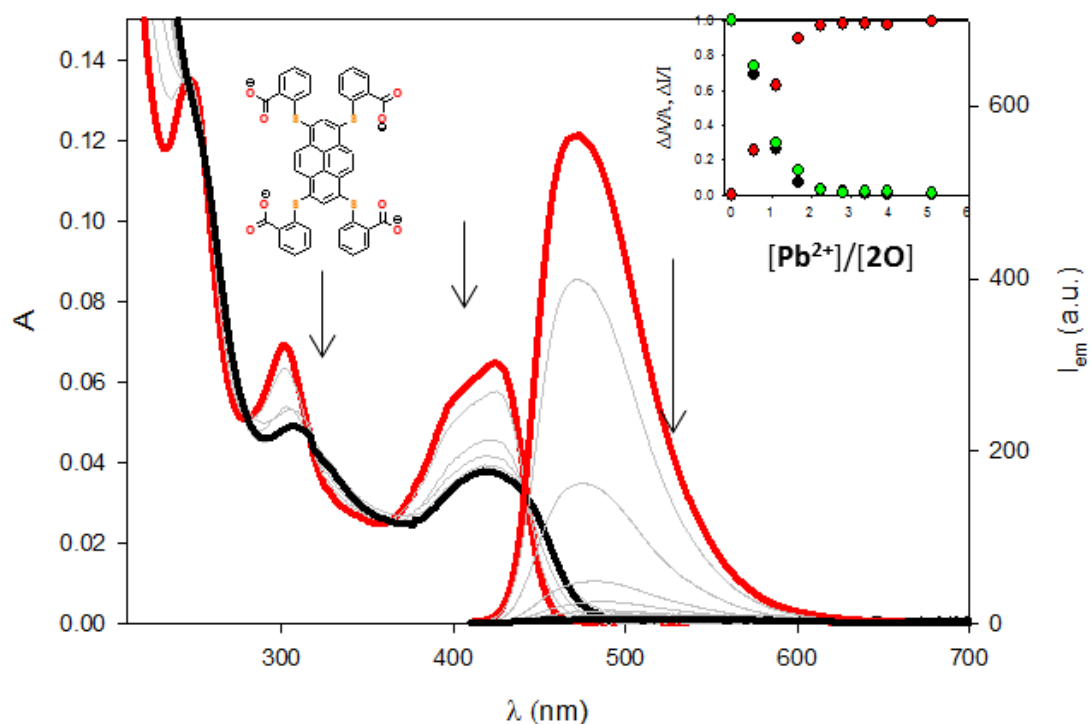
**Figure S24** Absorption spectra (solid lines) and normalized emission spectra (dashed lines) in air-equilibrated THF solution ( $\lambda_{exc}=410$  nm) of **1P** (black), **1O** (red) and **1M** (green).



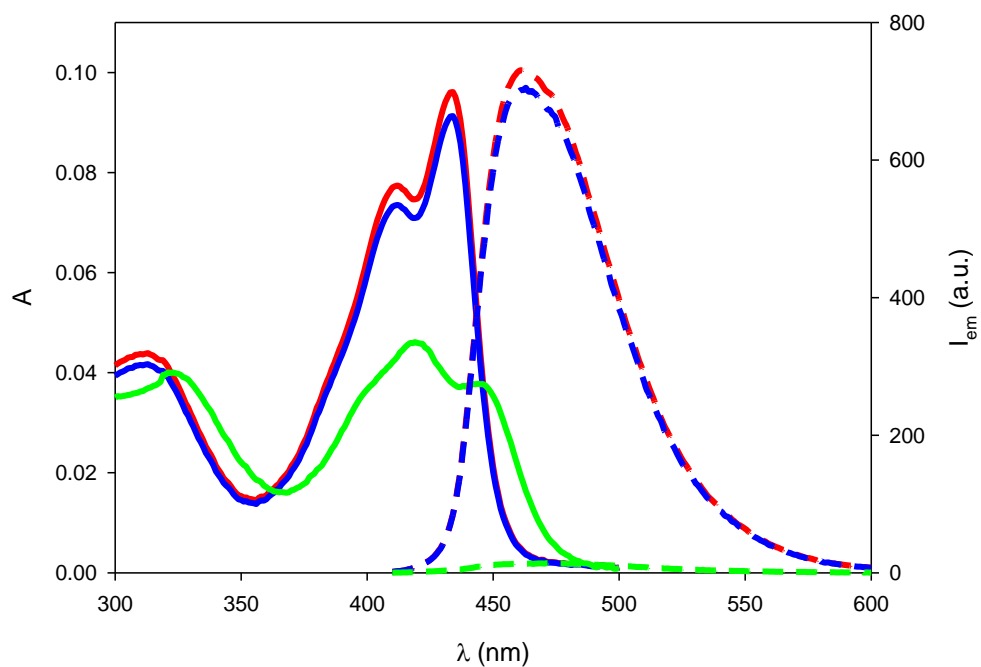
**Figure S25** Absorption spectra (solid lines) and normalized emission spectra (dashed lines) in air-equilibrated aqueous solution at pH=8 ( $\lambda_{exc}$ = 390 nm) of **1P** (black), **1O** (red) and **1M** (green).



**Figure S26** Absorption (left) and fluorescence (right) of a  $4.8 \times 10^{-6}$  M solution of **1P** in air equilibrated NaOH 0.1mM water solution upon titration with a 3.73 mM water solution of  $Pb(NO_3)_2$ : red line (0 eq), black line (2 eq). Inset show the normalized absorption changes at 400 nm (black) and 470 nm (green) and emission intensity changes at 470 nm (green).

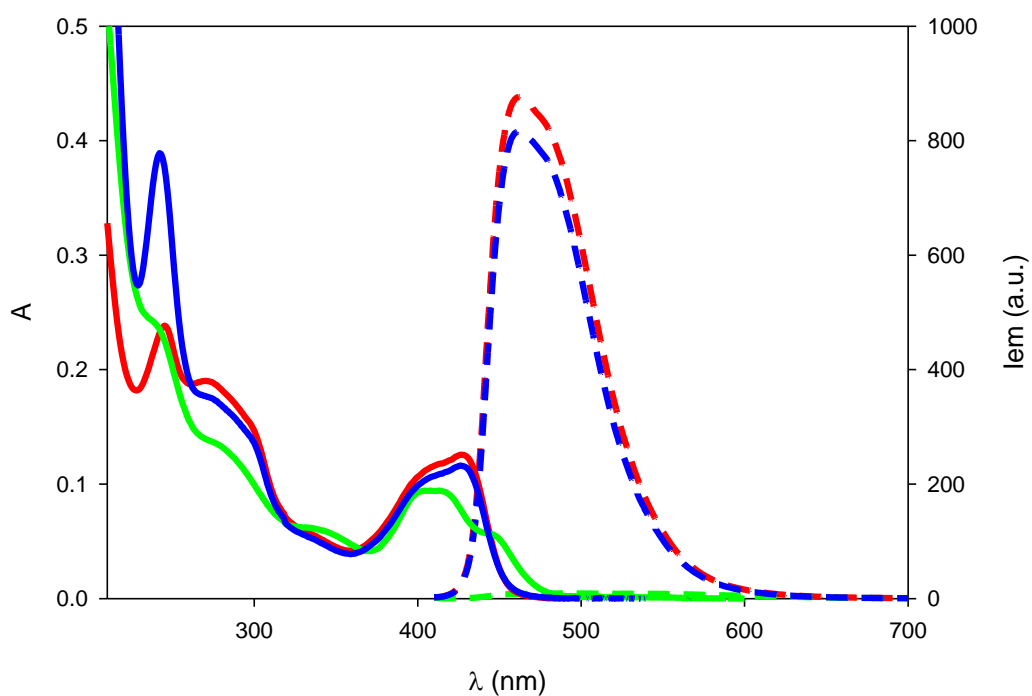


**Figure S27** Absorption (left) and fluorescence (right) of a  $3.3 \times 10^{-6}$  M solution of **10** in air equilibrated NaOH 0.1mM water solution upon titration with a 3.73 mM water solution of  $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ : red line (0 eq), black line (2 eq). Inset show the normalized absorption changes at 400 nm (black) and 470 nm (red) and emission intensity changes at 470 nm (green).



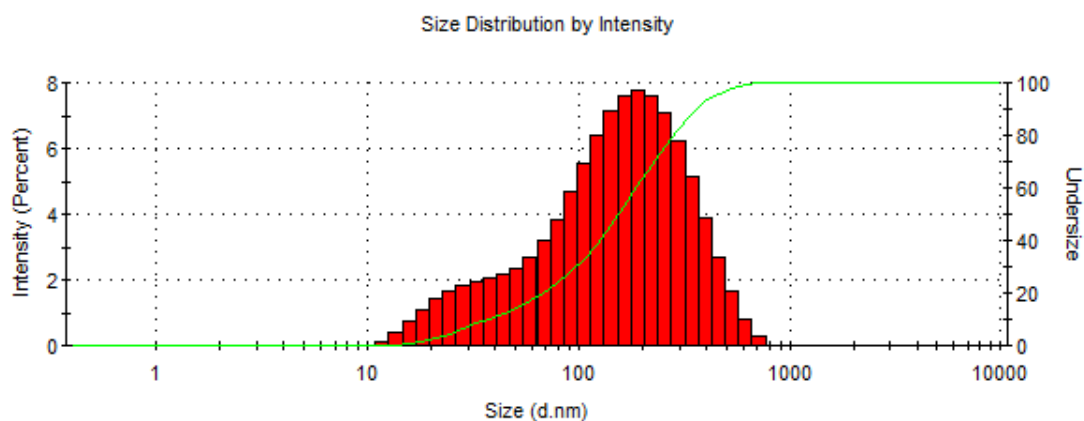
**Figure 28** Absorption (left) and emission (right) spectra of a solution of **1M** in air-equilibrated aqueous solution (pH=8) (red line) upon addition of 2.5 eq of  $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$  (green line) and 5 eq of EDTA (blue line).  $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 390$  nm.



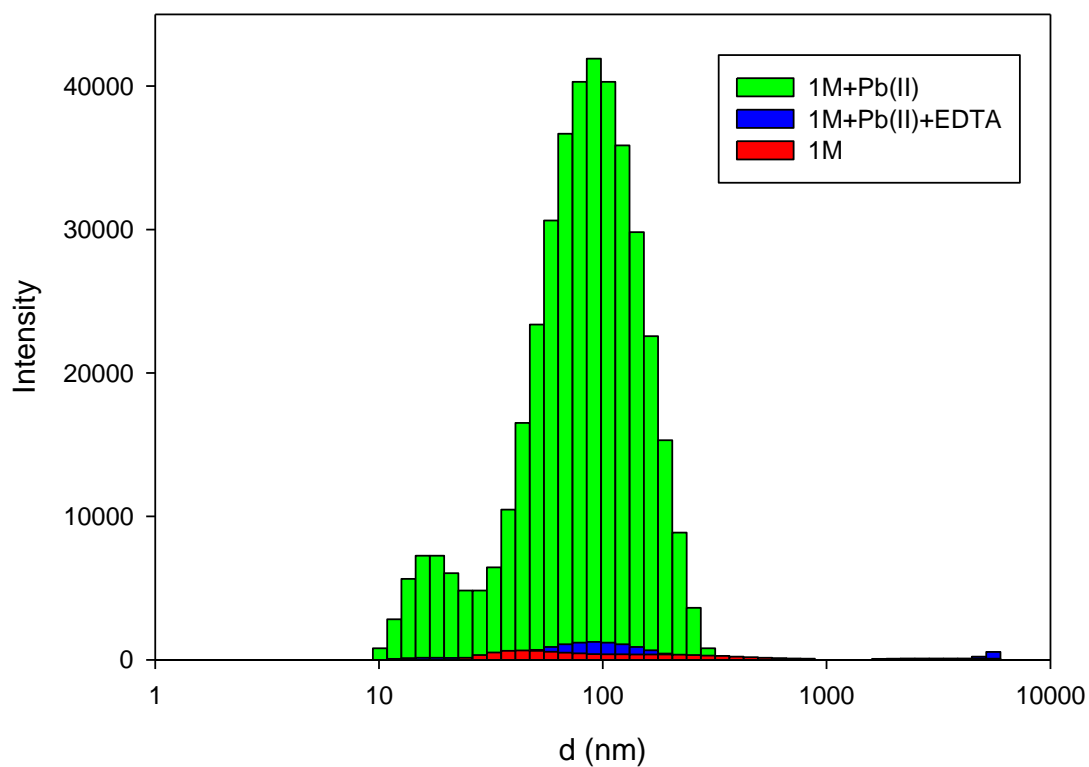


**Figure S29** Absorption (left) and emission (right) spectra of a solution of **1P** in air-equilibrated aqueous solution (pH=8) (red line) upon addition of 2.5 eq of  $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$  (green line) and 5 eq of EDTA (blue line).  $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 390 \text{ nm}$ .

	Size (d.nm):	% Intensity:	St Dev (d.nm):
<b>Z-Average (d.nm):</b> 101.3	<b>Peak 1:</b> 181.6	100.0	129.1
<b>Pdl:</b> 0.473	<b>Peak 2:</b> 0.000	0.0	0.000
<b>Intercept:</b> 0.743	<b>Peak 3:</b> 0.000	0.0	0.000
<b>Result quality :</b> Good			



**Figure S30** Size distribution by DLS analysis on a  $3.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}$  solution of **1M** in aqueous solution (pH=8) upon addition of 2.5 equiv. of  $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ .



**Figure S31.** Size distribution by DLS analysis of scattered intensity of a  $3.0 \times 10^{-6}$  M solution of **1M** in air-equilibrated aqueous solution (pH=8) (red) upon addition of 2.5 equiv. of  $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$  (green) and 5 equiv. of EDTA (blue).

### 3. References:

- [1] M. Villa, M. Roy, G. Bergamini, M. Gingras, P. Ceroni, *Dalton Trans.* **2019**, 48, 3815-3818.