

Supplementary material

Ru-Based NSAIDs as Potential Anticancer Therapeutics

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Characterization of **2**

IR spectrum

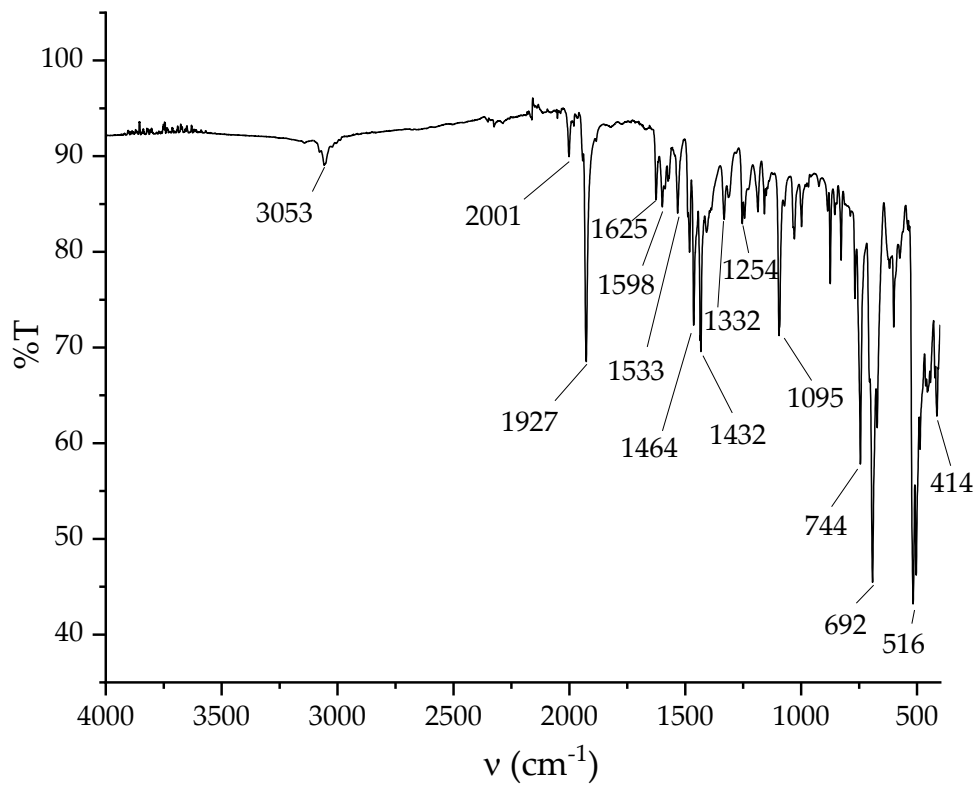


Figure S1. IR spectrum of **2**.

ESI-MS spectrum

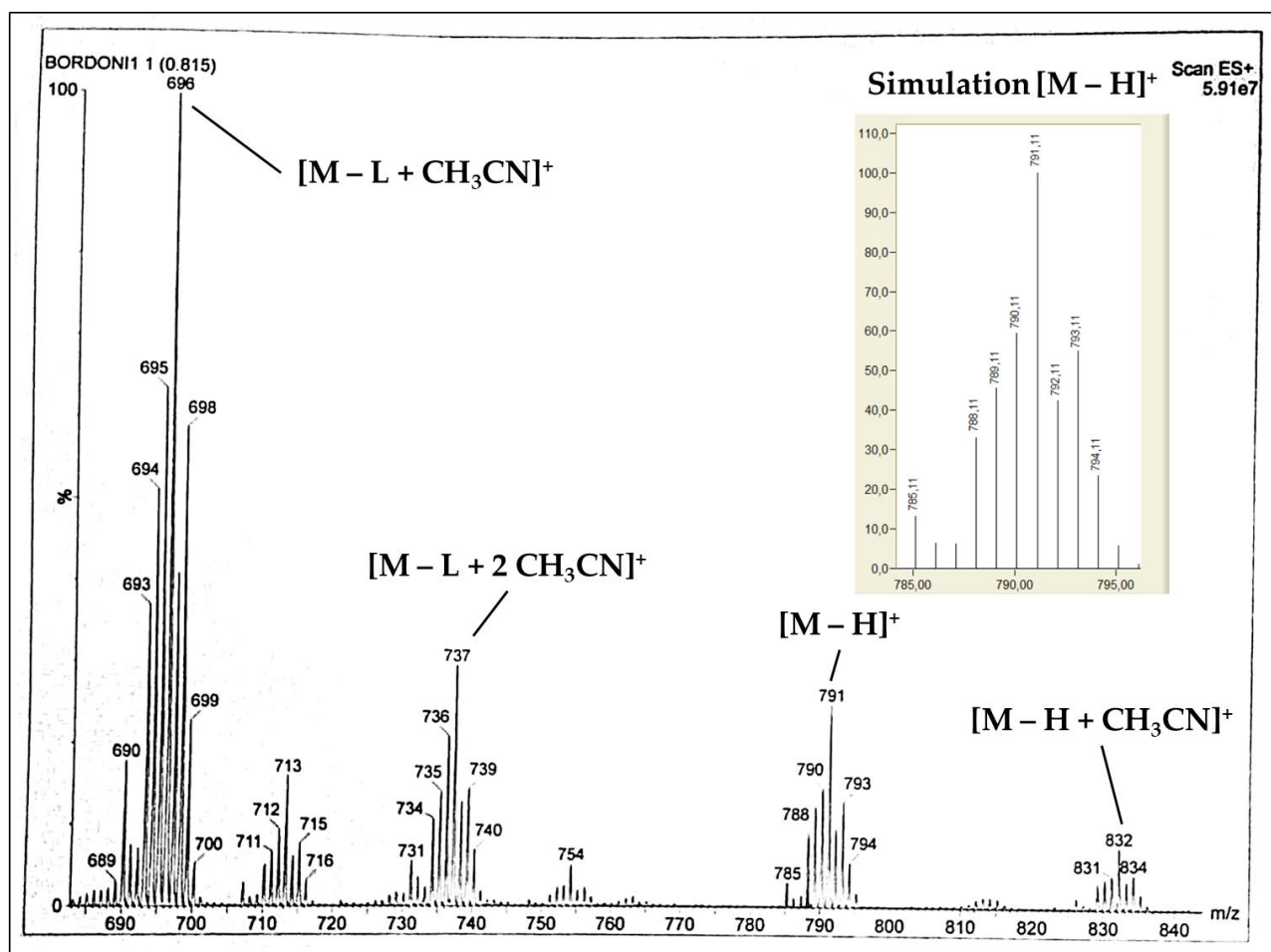
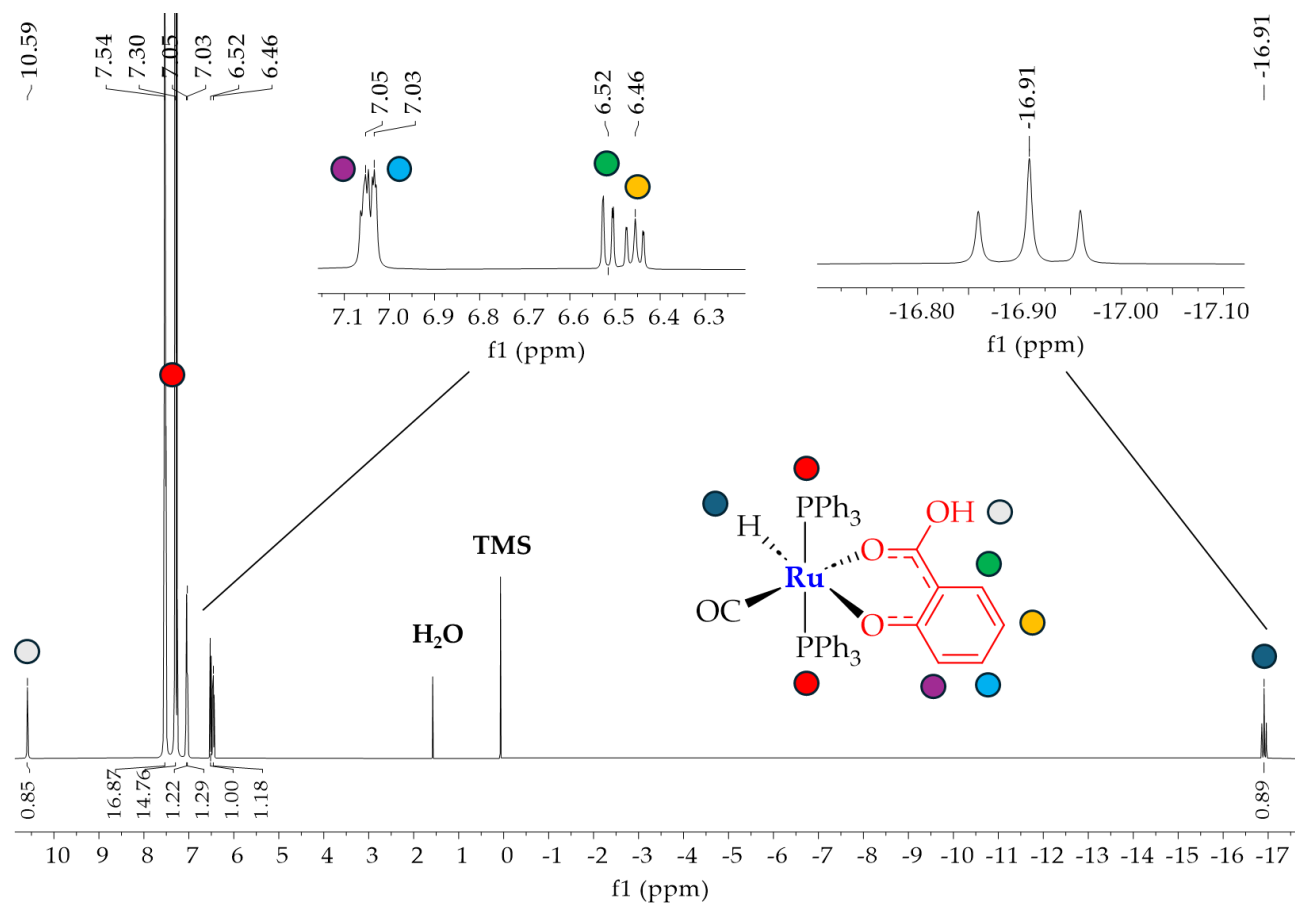


Figure S2. ESI-MS spectrum of 2 compared to simulation (positive mode, CH_3CN).

NMR spectra

 ^1H Figure S3. ^1H NMR of **2** (CDCl_3).

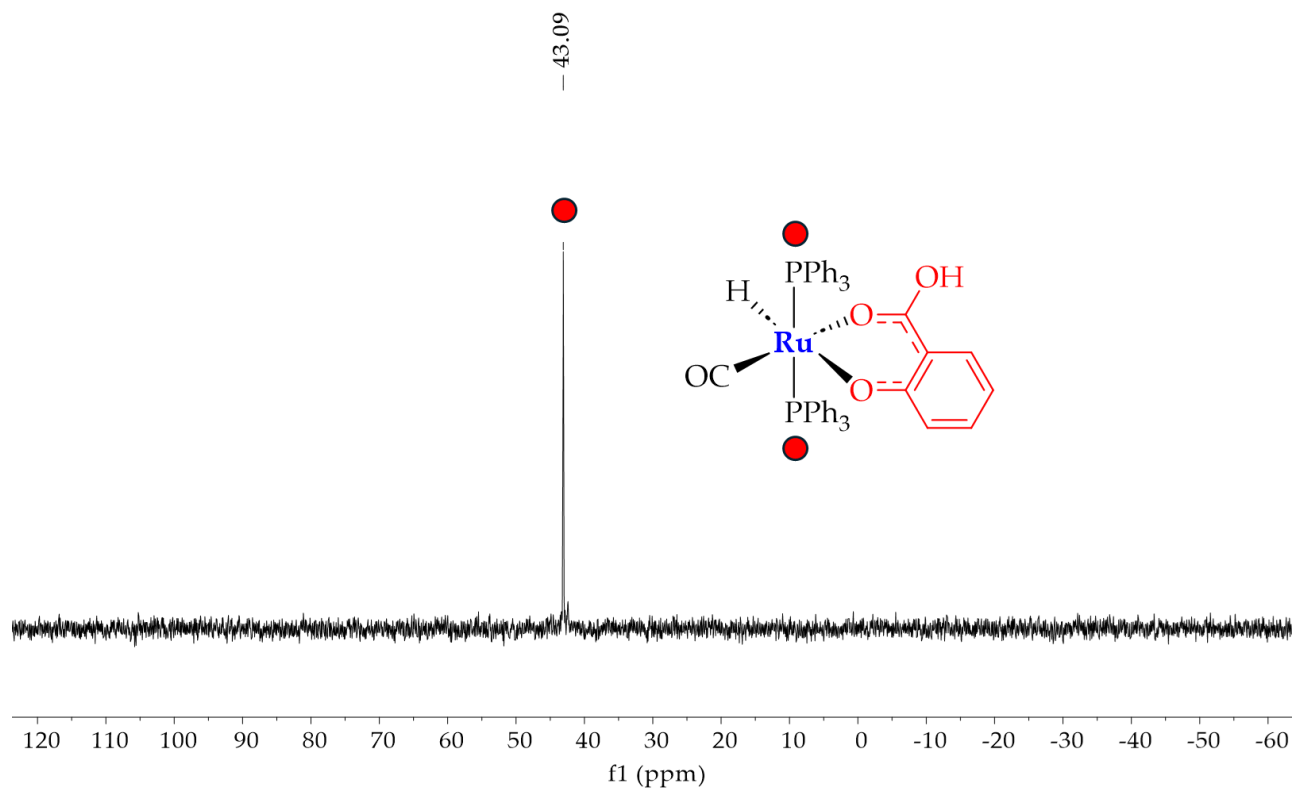
$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ 

Figure S4. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **2** (CDCl_3).

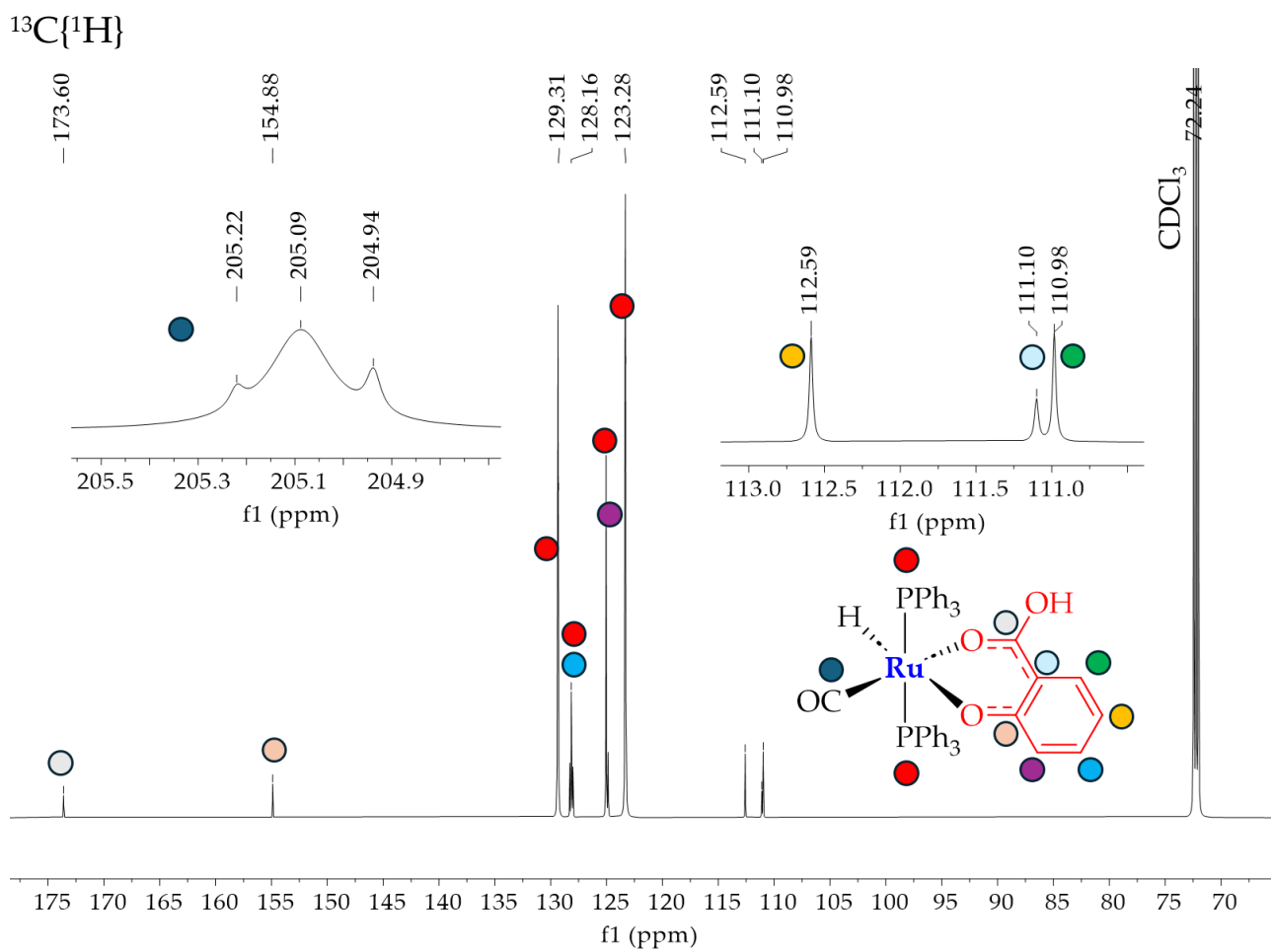
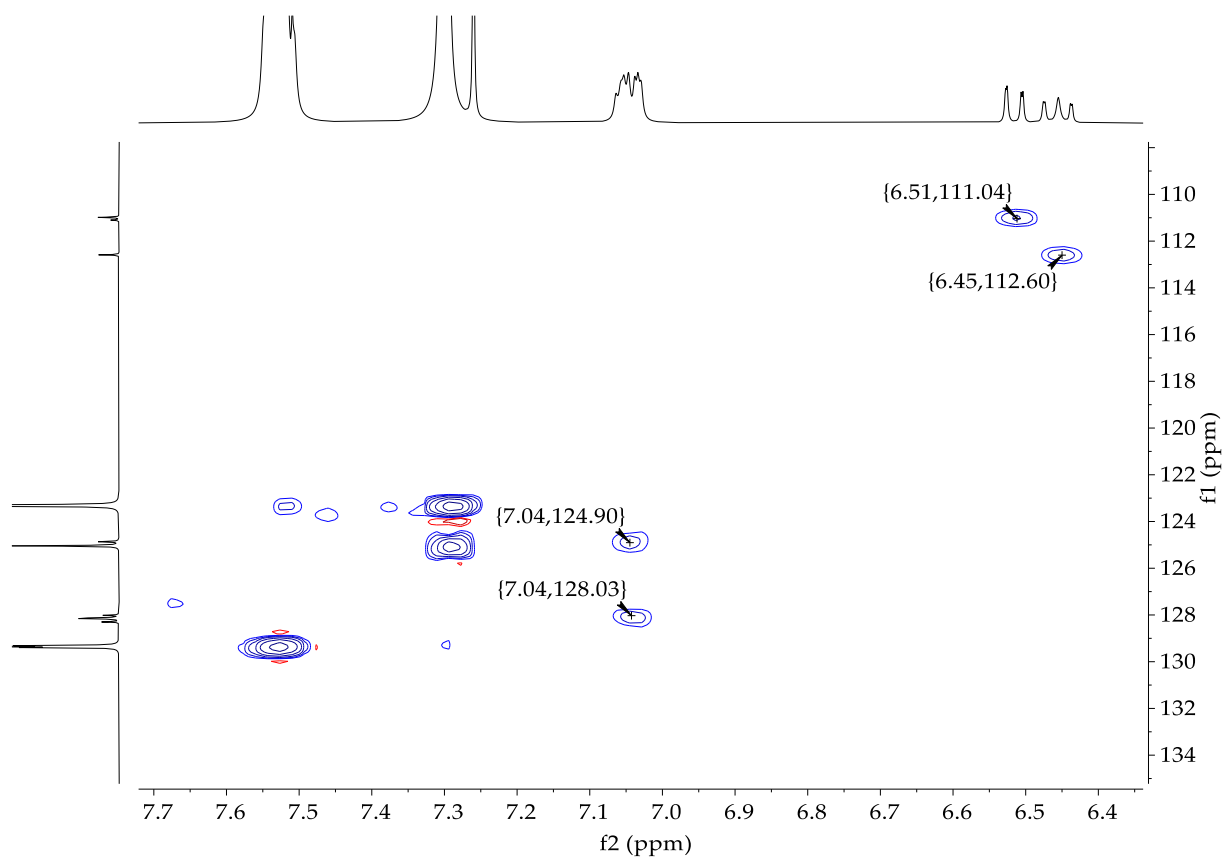


Figure S5. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **2** (CDCl₃).

HSQC

**Figure S6.** HSQC spectrum of 2.

UV-Vis spectrum

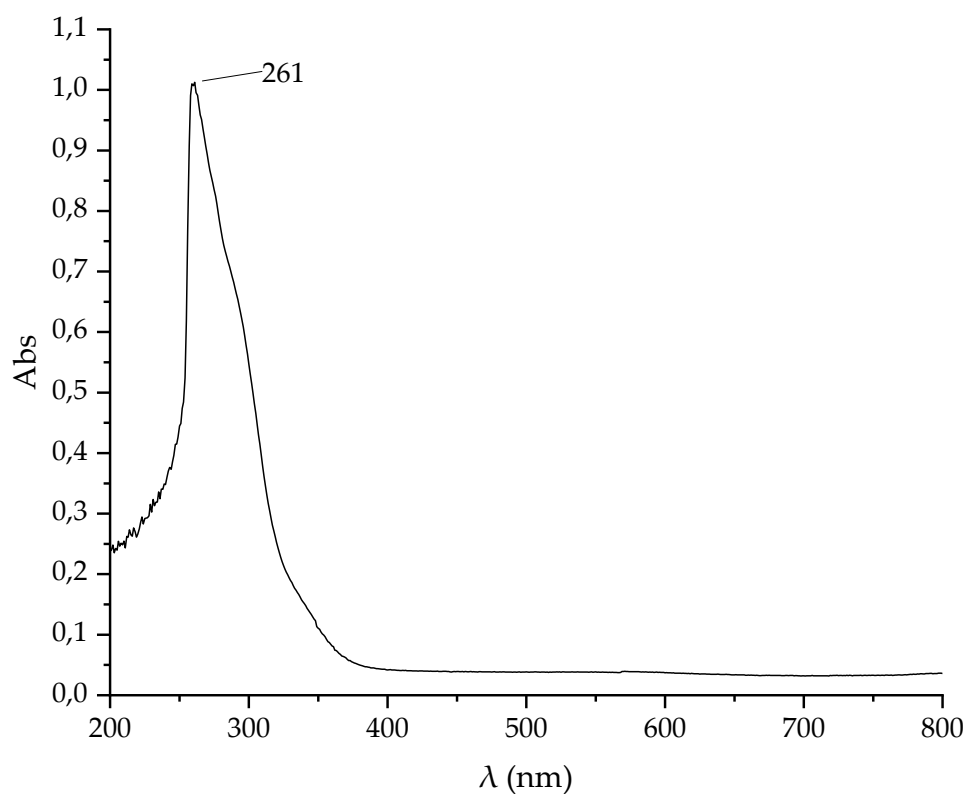


Figure S7. UV-Vis spectrum of **2** (DMSO, 1×10^{-5} M).

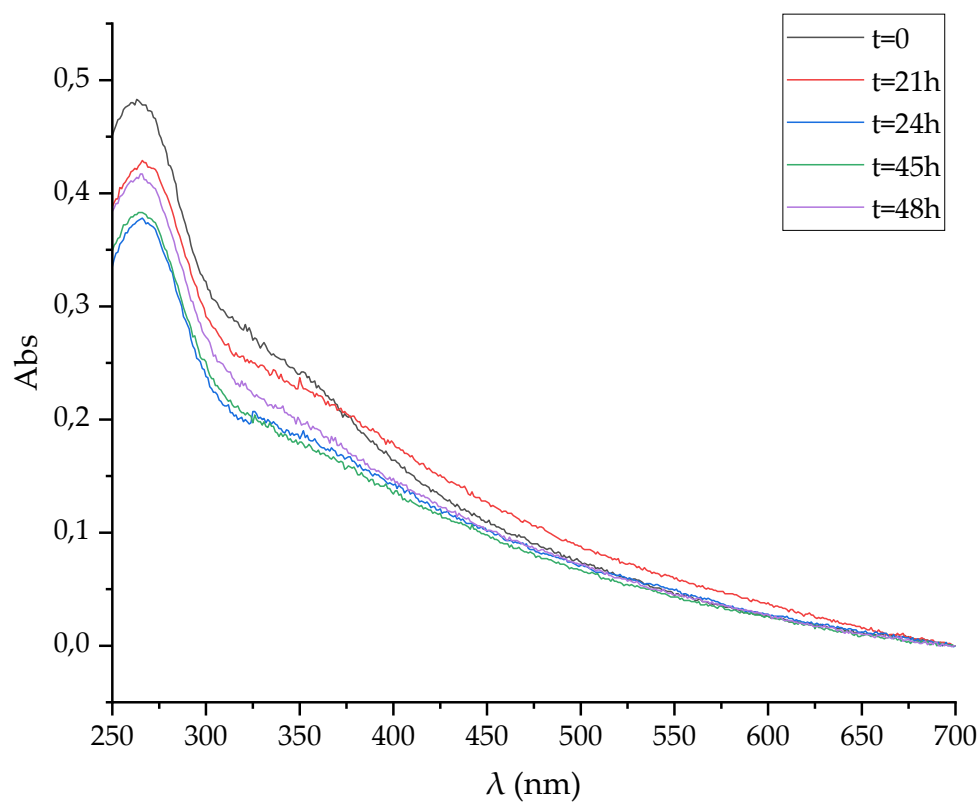
Stability test of **2** through UV-Vis spectroscopy

Figure S8. UV-Vis spectra of **2** in PBS-5% DMSO recorded over a period of 48 h.

Characterization of **3**

IR spectrum

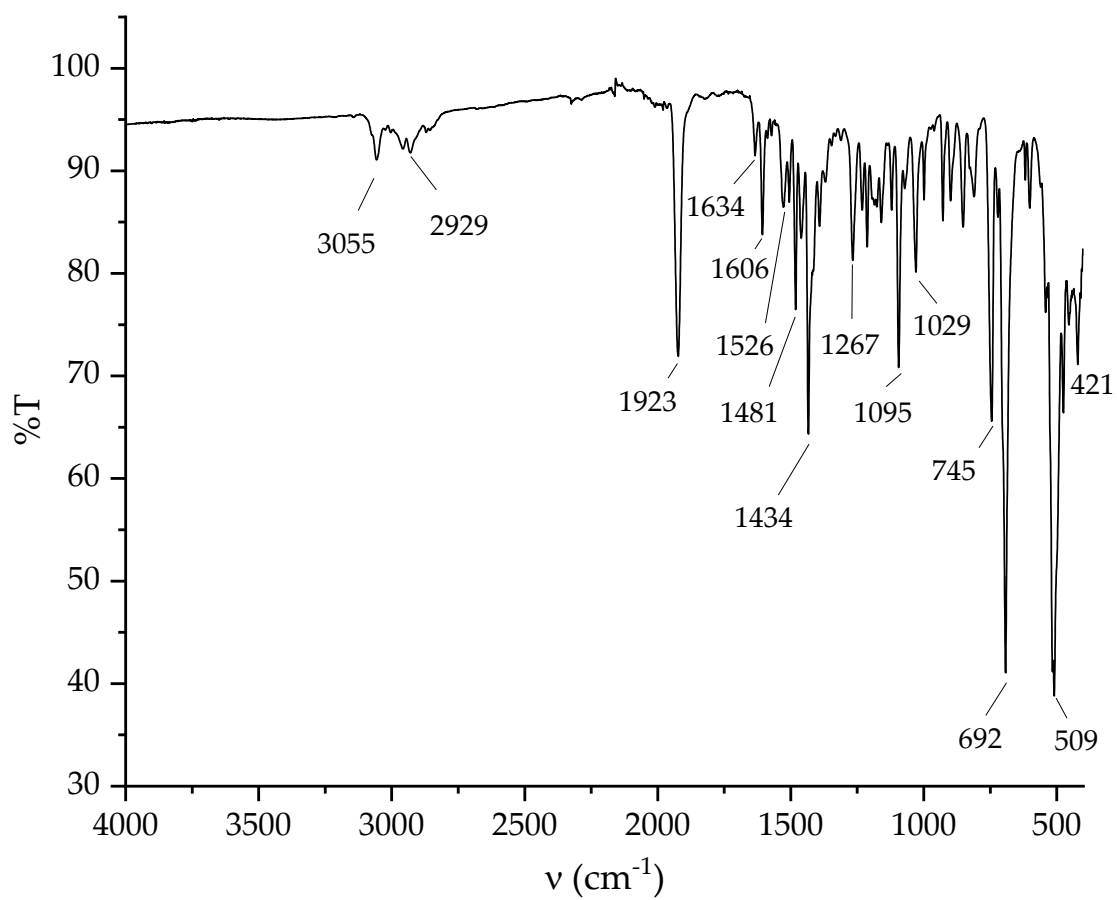


Figure S9. IR spectrum of **3**.

ESI-MS spectrum

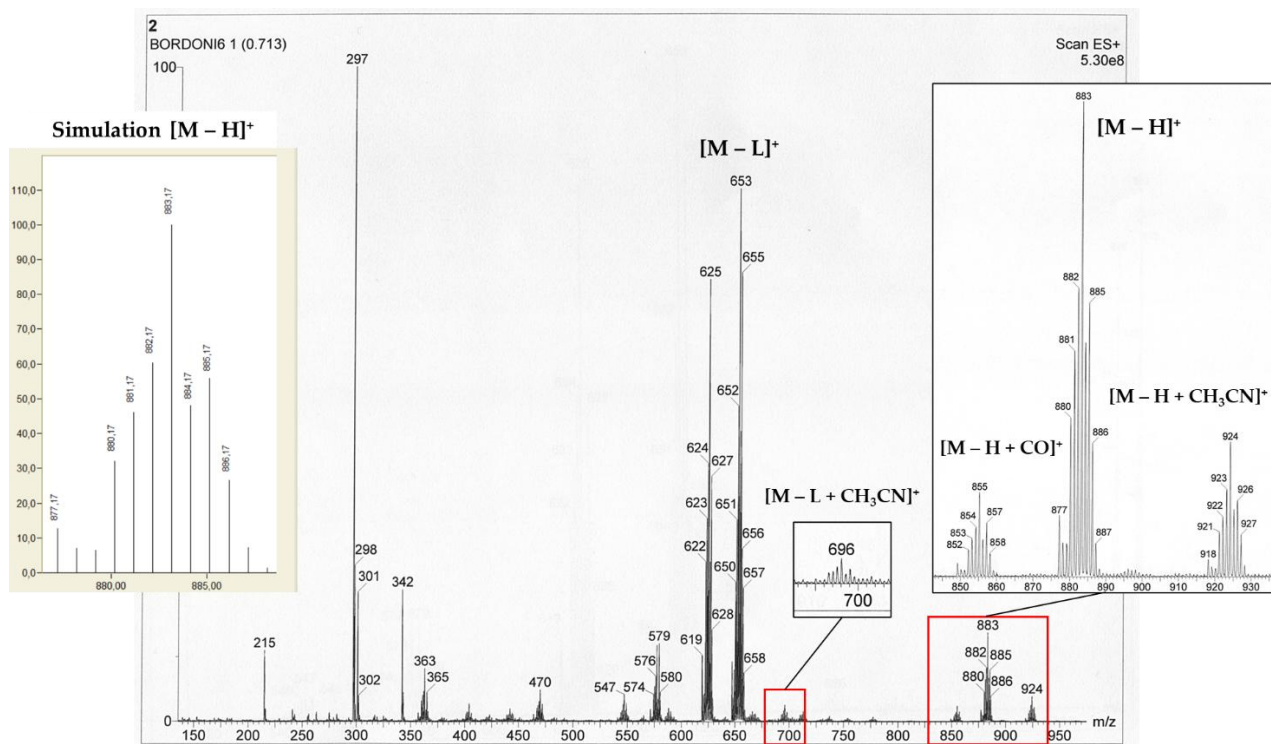
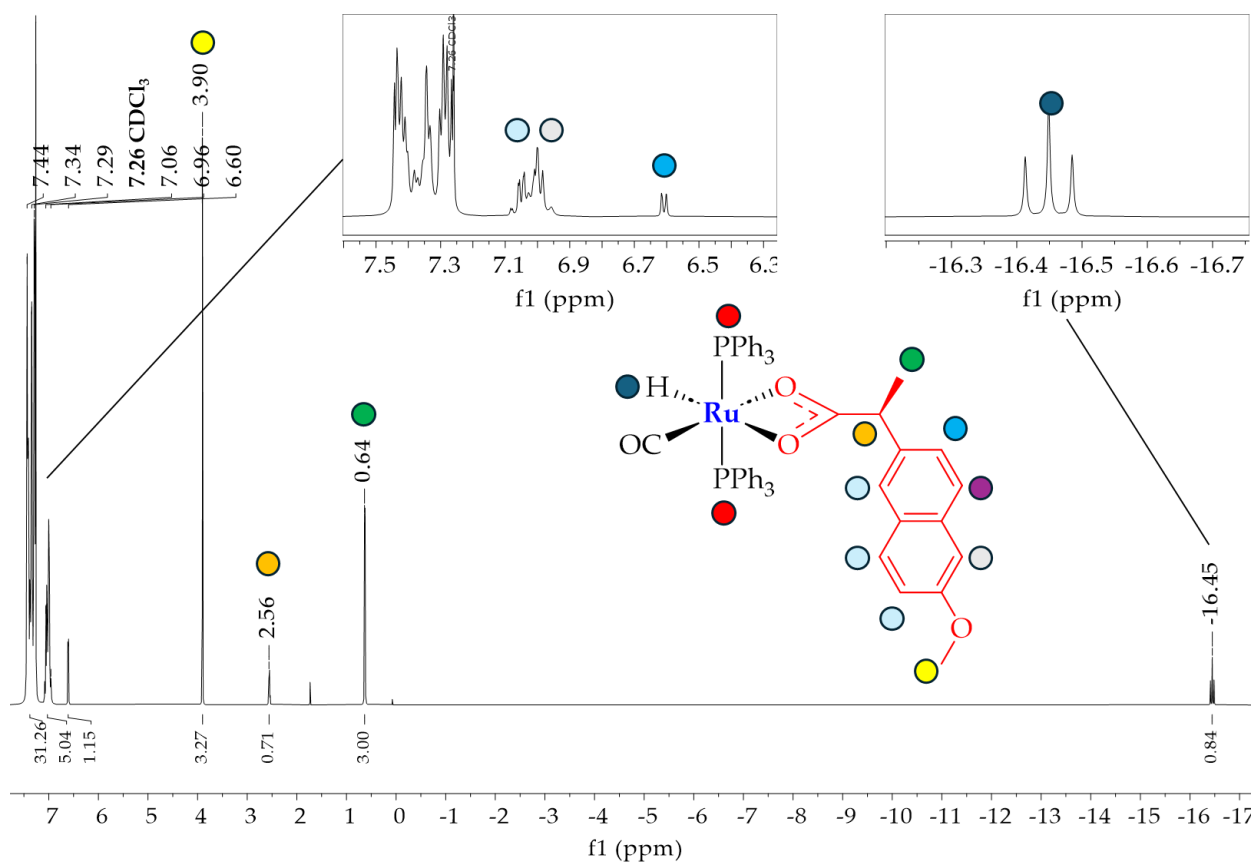
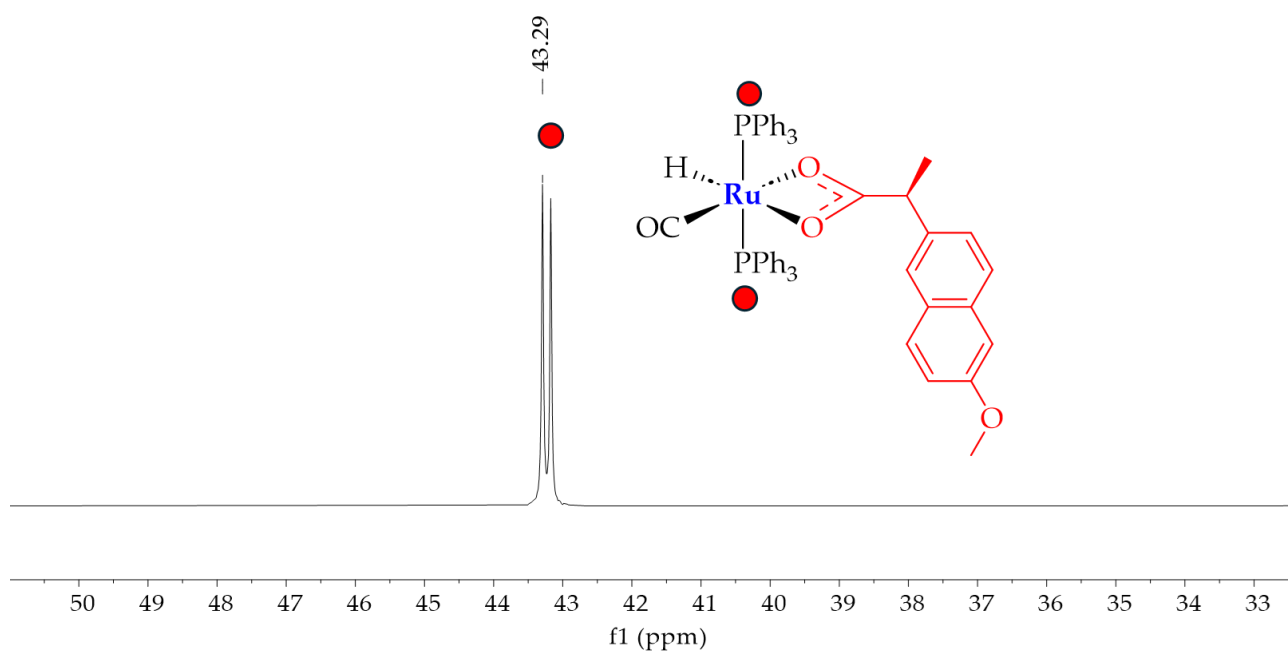
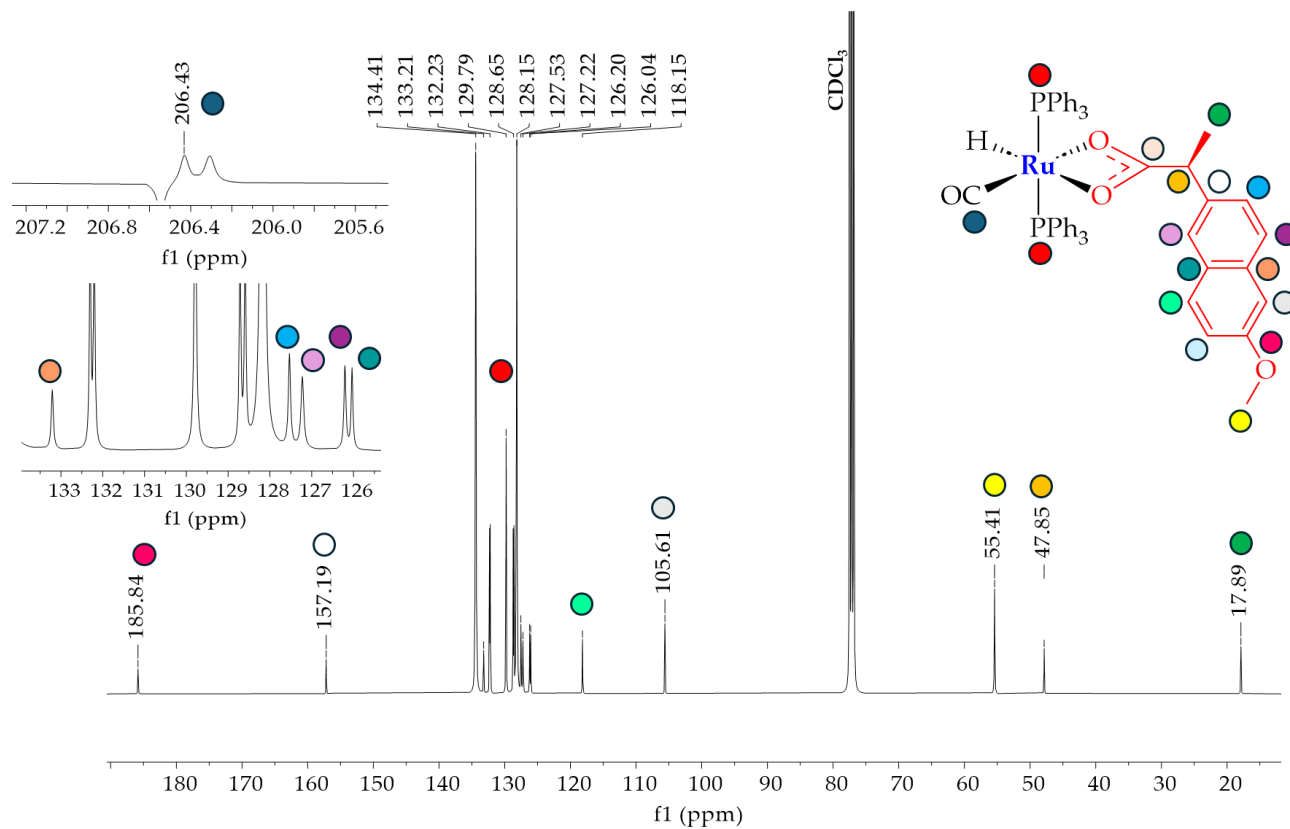


Figure S10. ESI-MS spectrum of 3 compared to simulation (positive mode, CH₃CN).

NMR spectra

 ^1H Figure S11. ^1H NMR spectrum of **3** (CDCl_3). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Figure S12. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **3** (CDCl_3).

$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ **Figure S13.** $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **3** (CDCl_3).

HSQC

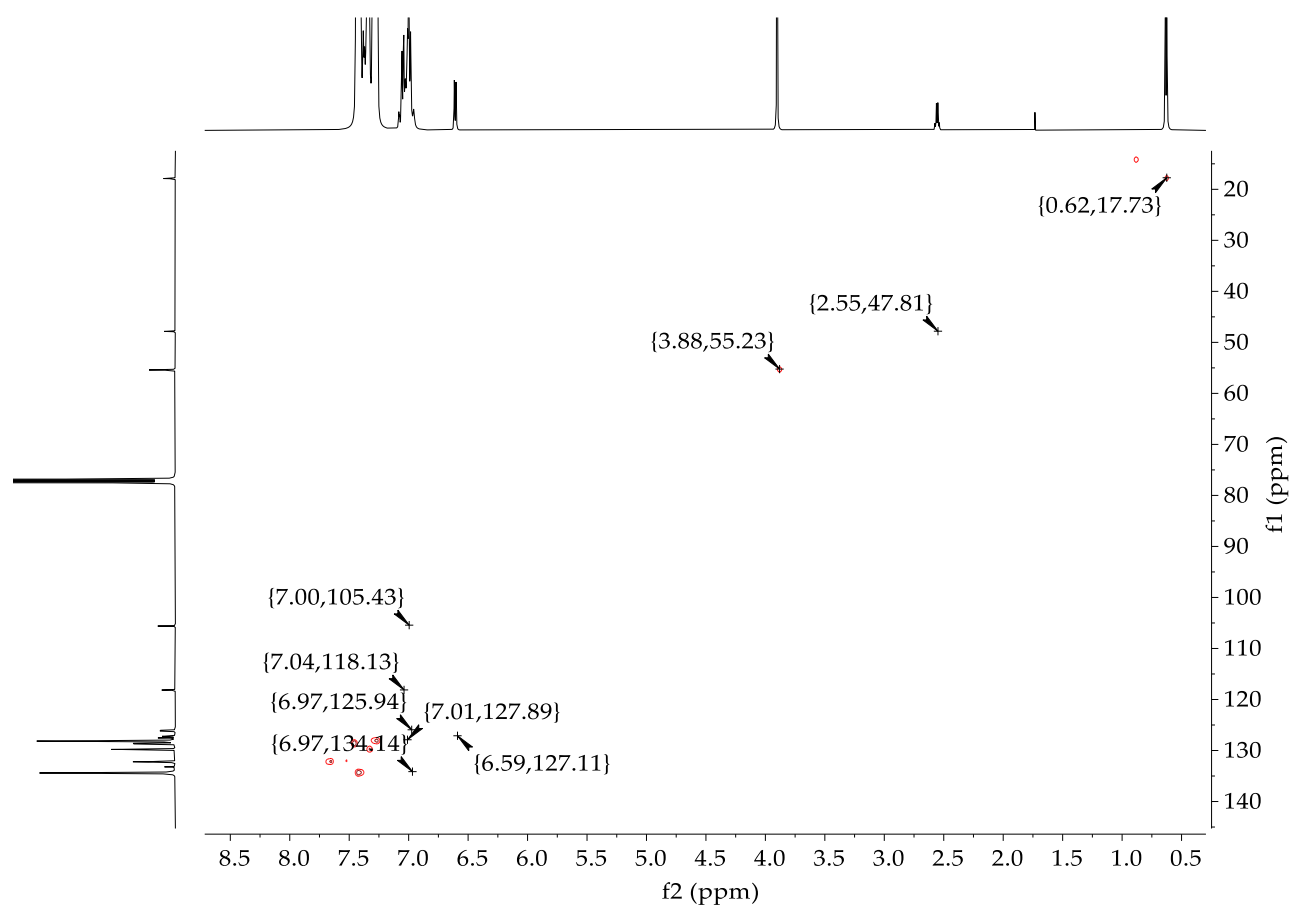
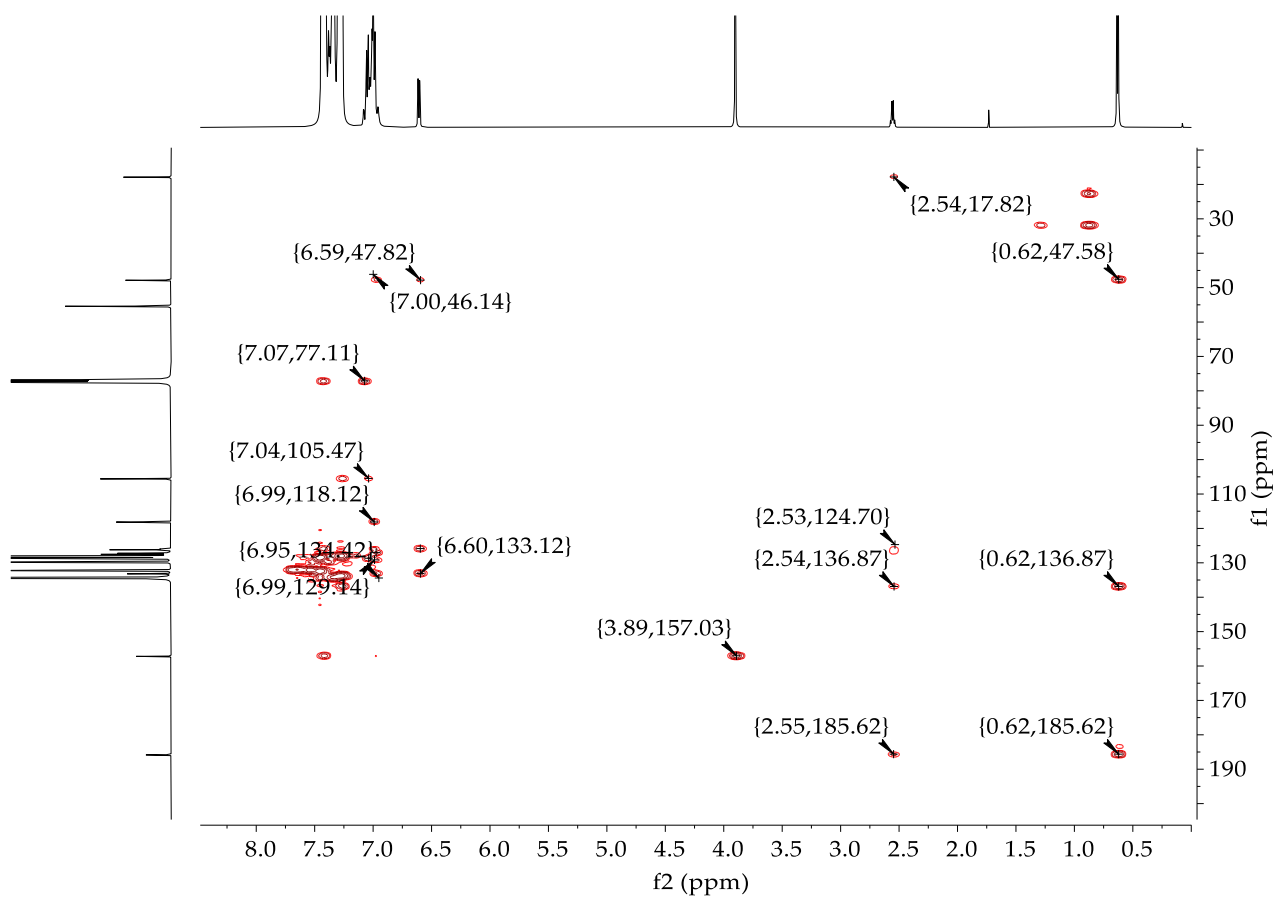
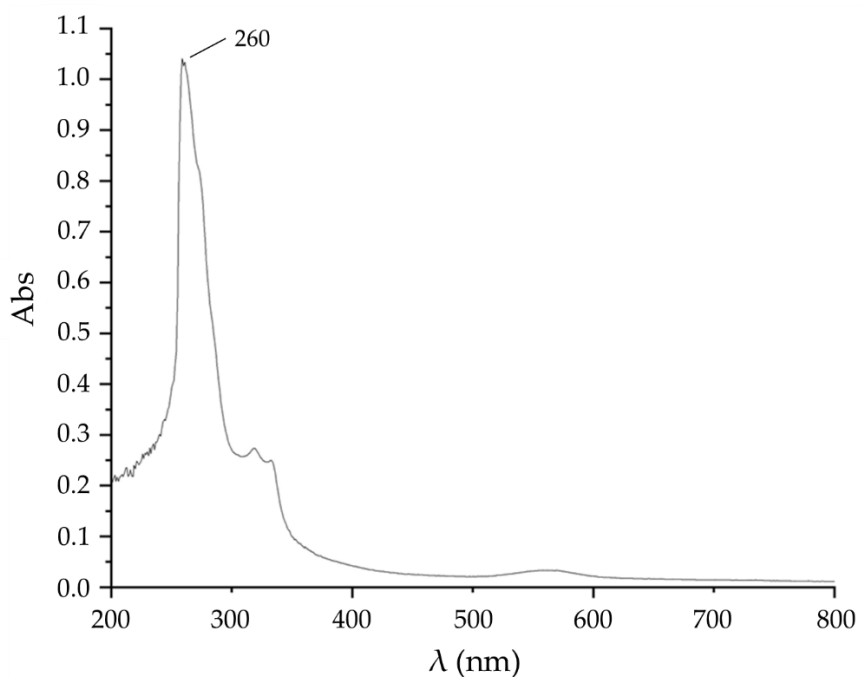


Figure S14. HSQC spectrum of **3** (CDCl₃).

HMBC

Figure S15. HMBC spectrum of 3 (CDCl₃).

UV-Vis spectrum

Figure S16. UV-Vis spectrum of 3 (1x10⁻⁵ M, DMSO).

Characterization of **4**

IR spectrum

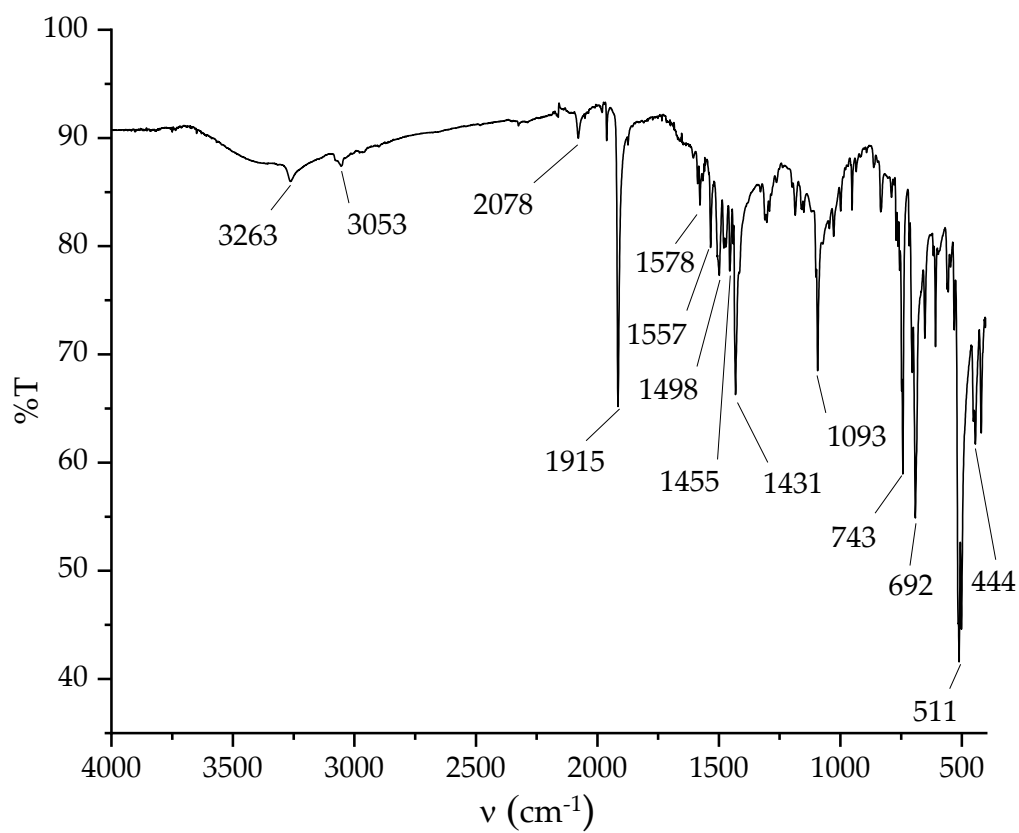


Figure S17. IR spectrum of **4**.

ESI-MS spectrum

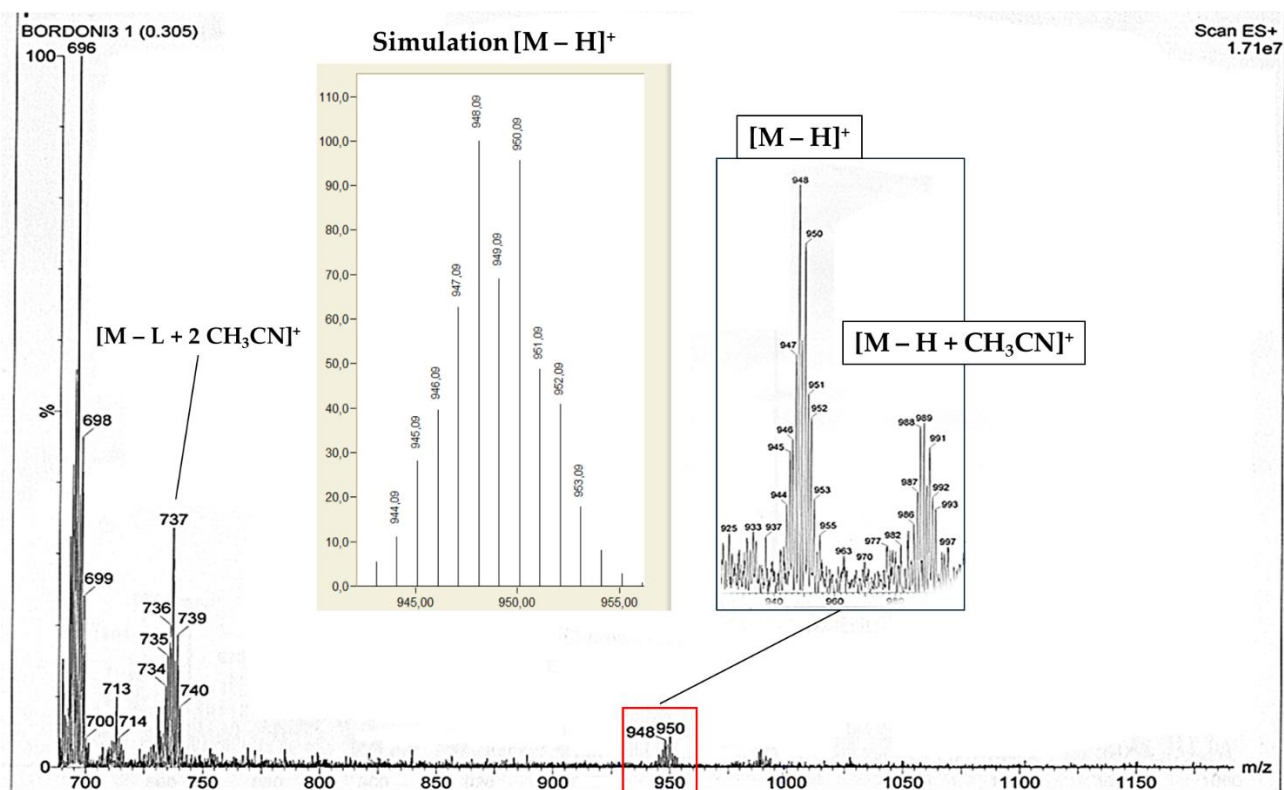
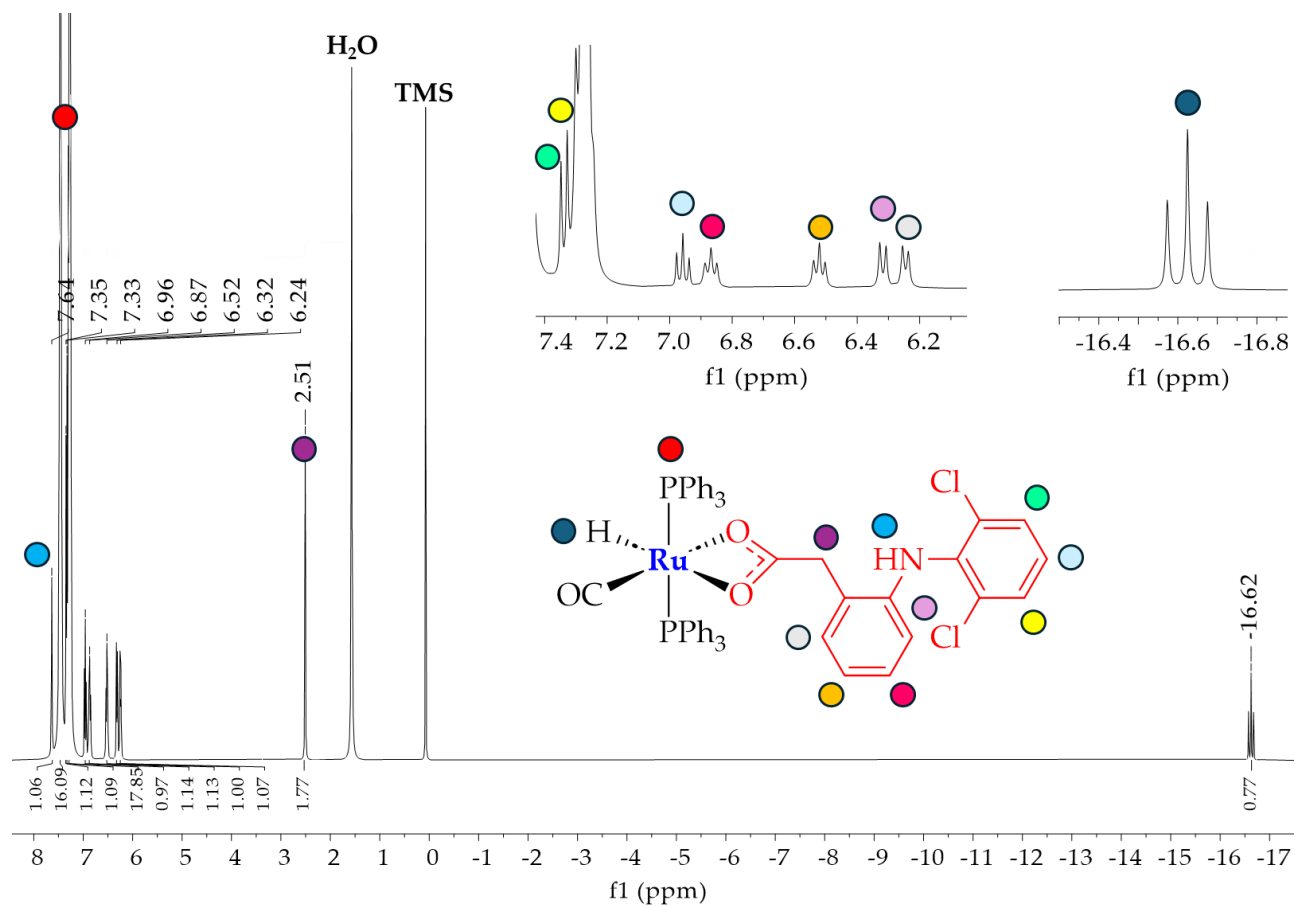
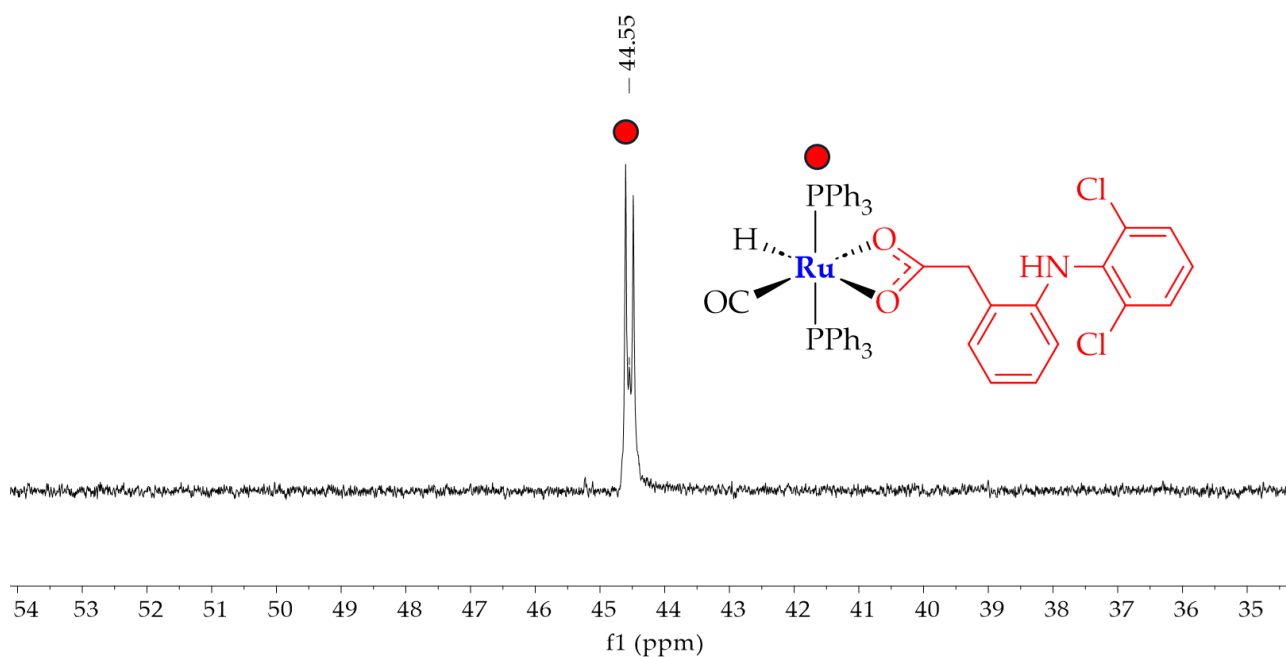
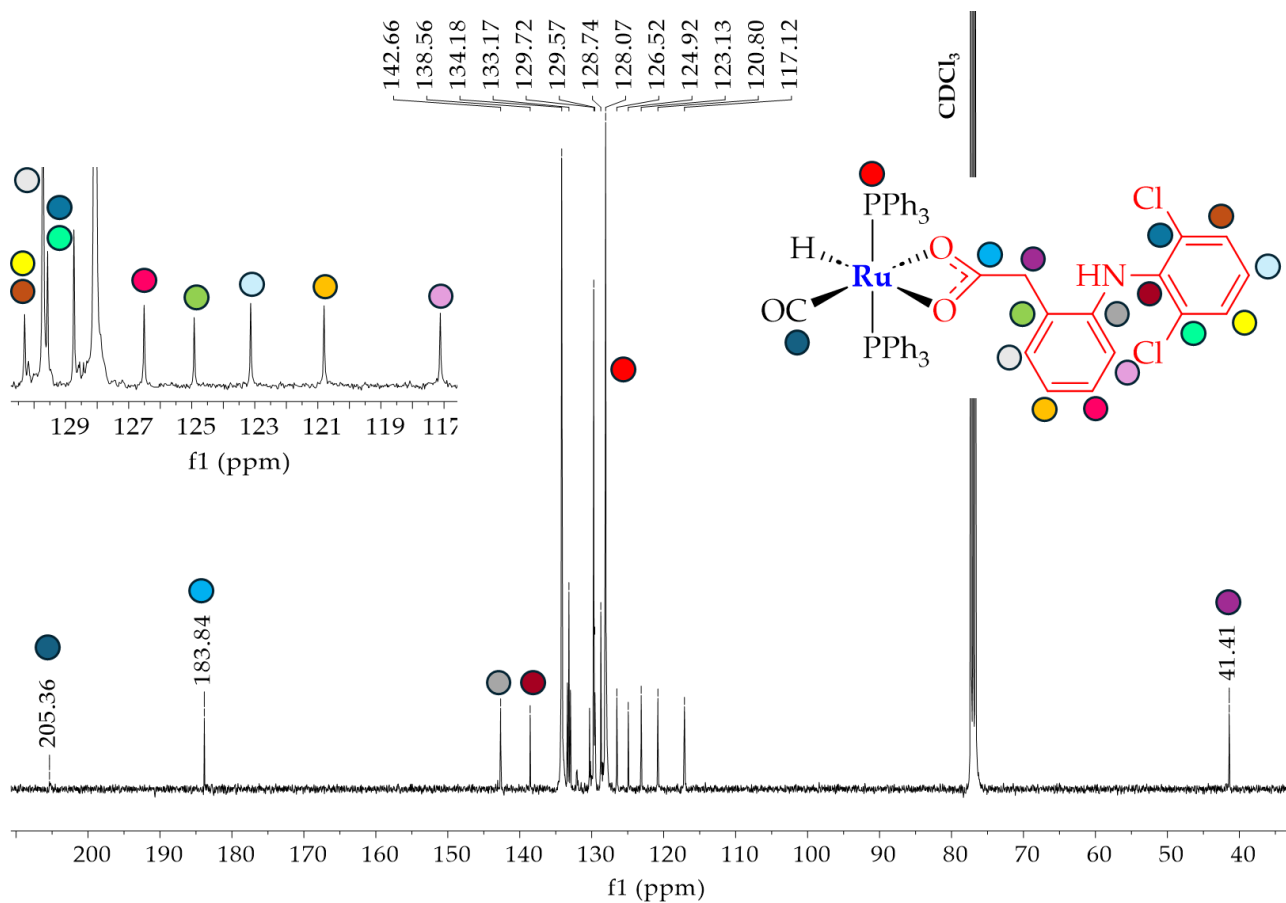


Figure S18. ESI-MS spectrum of 4 compared to simulation (positive mode, CH_3CN).

NMR spectra

 ^1H Figure S19. ^1H NMR spectrum of **4** (CDCl_3).

$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Figure S20: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **4** (CDCl_3). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Figure S21. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ spectrum of **4** (CDCl_3).

HSQC

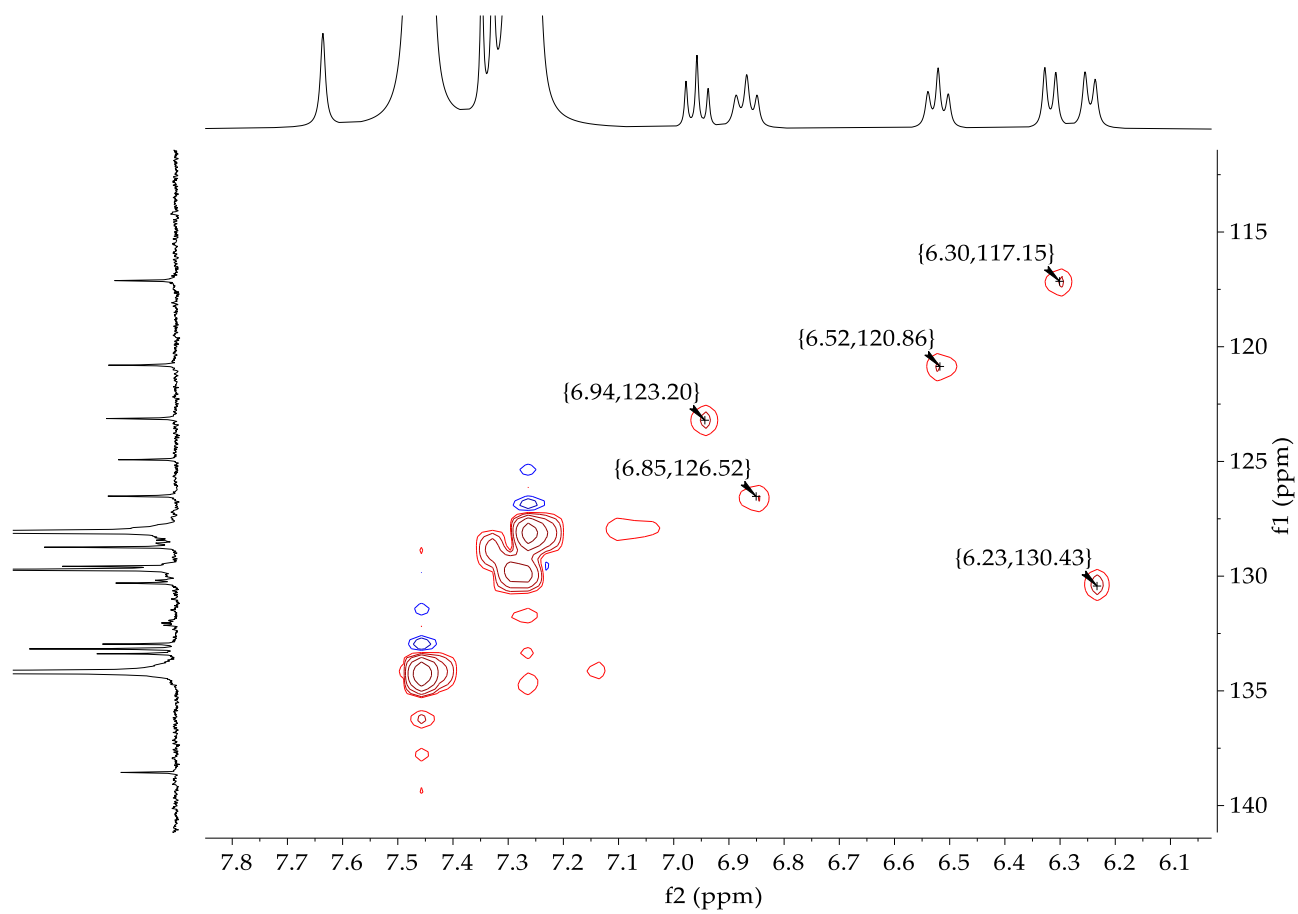


Figure S22. HSQC spectrum of **4** (CDCl₃).

HMBC

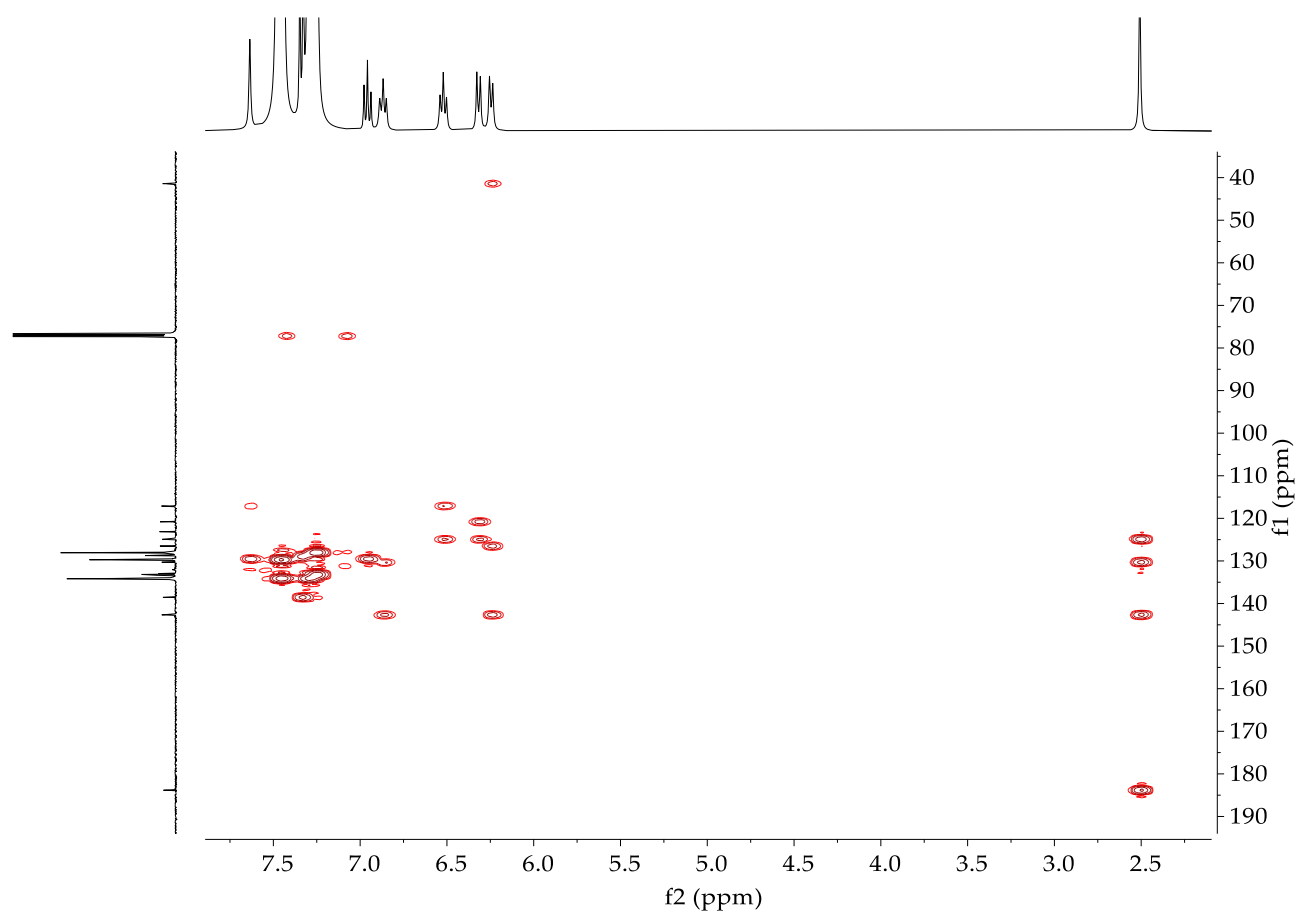


Figure S23. HMBC spectrum of **4** (CDCl₃).

UV-Vis spectrum

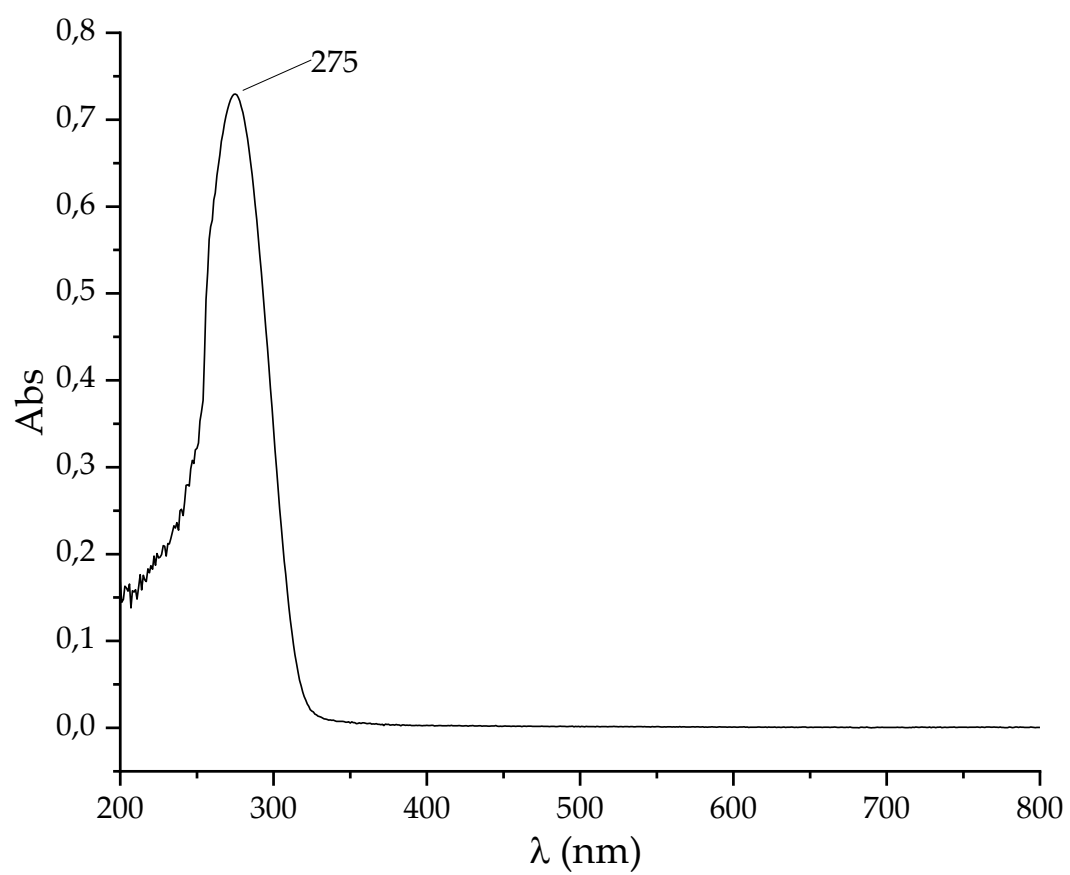


Figure S24. UV-Vis spectrum of **4** (1×10^{-5} M, DMSO).

Characterization of 5

IR spectrum

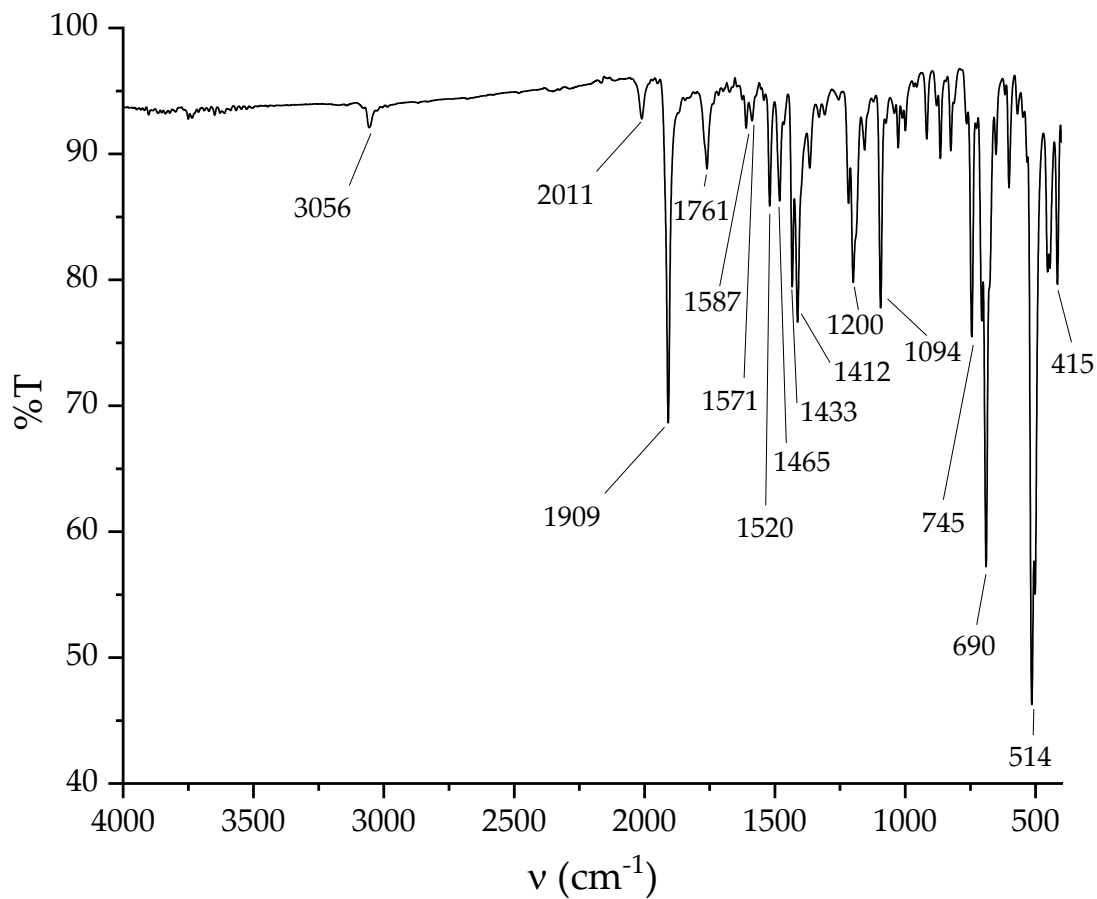


Figure S25. IR spectrum of 5.

ESI-MS spectrum

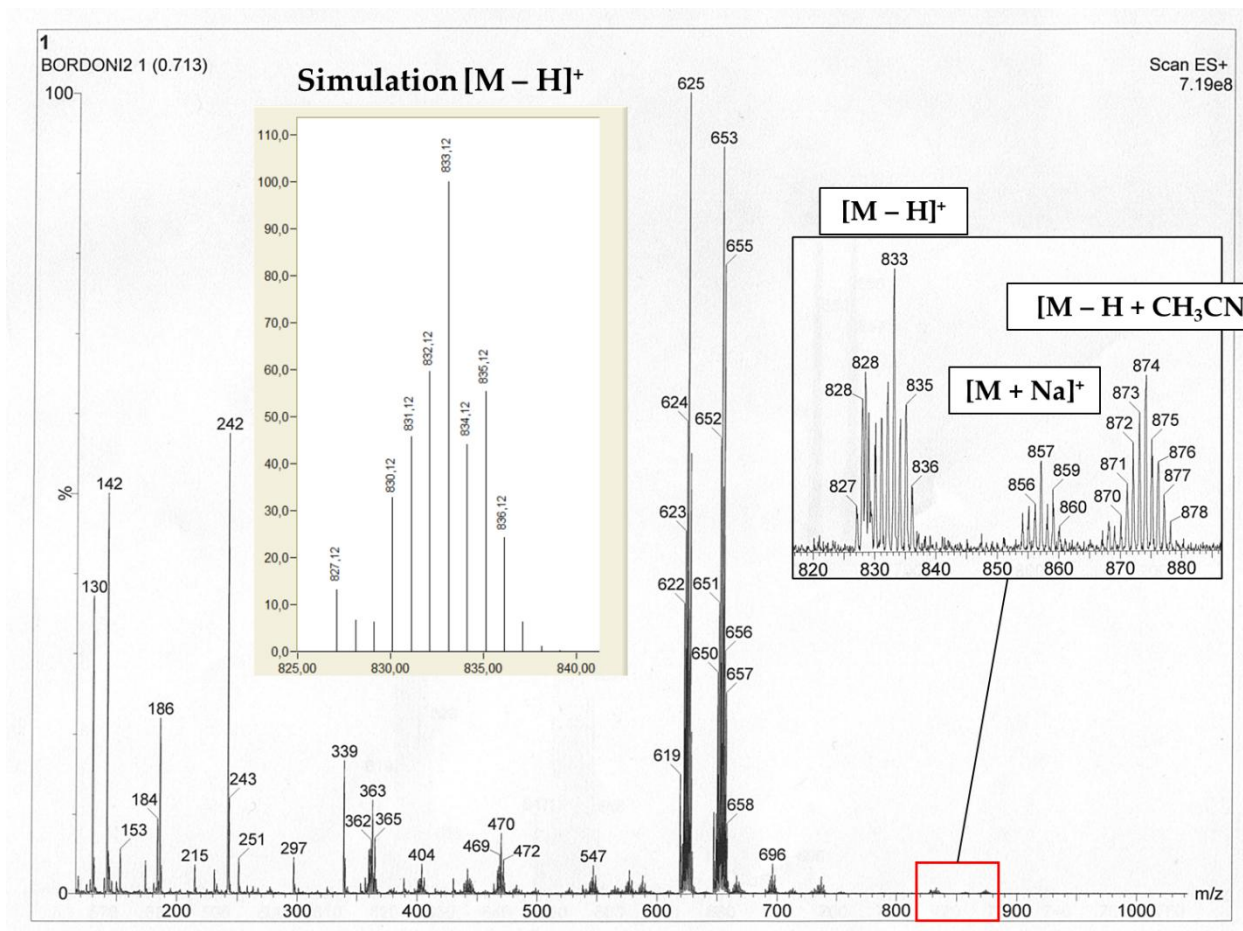
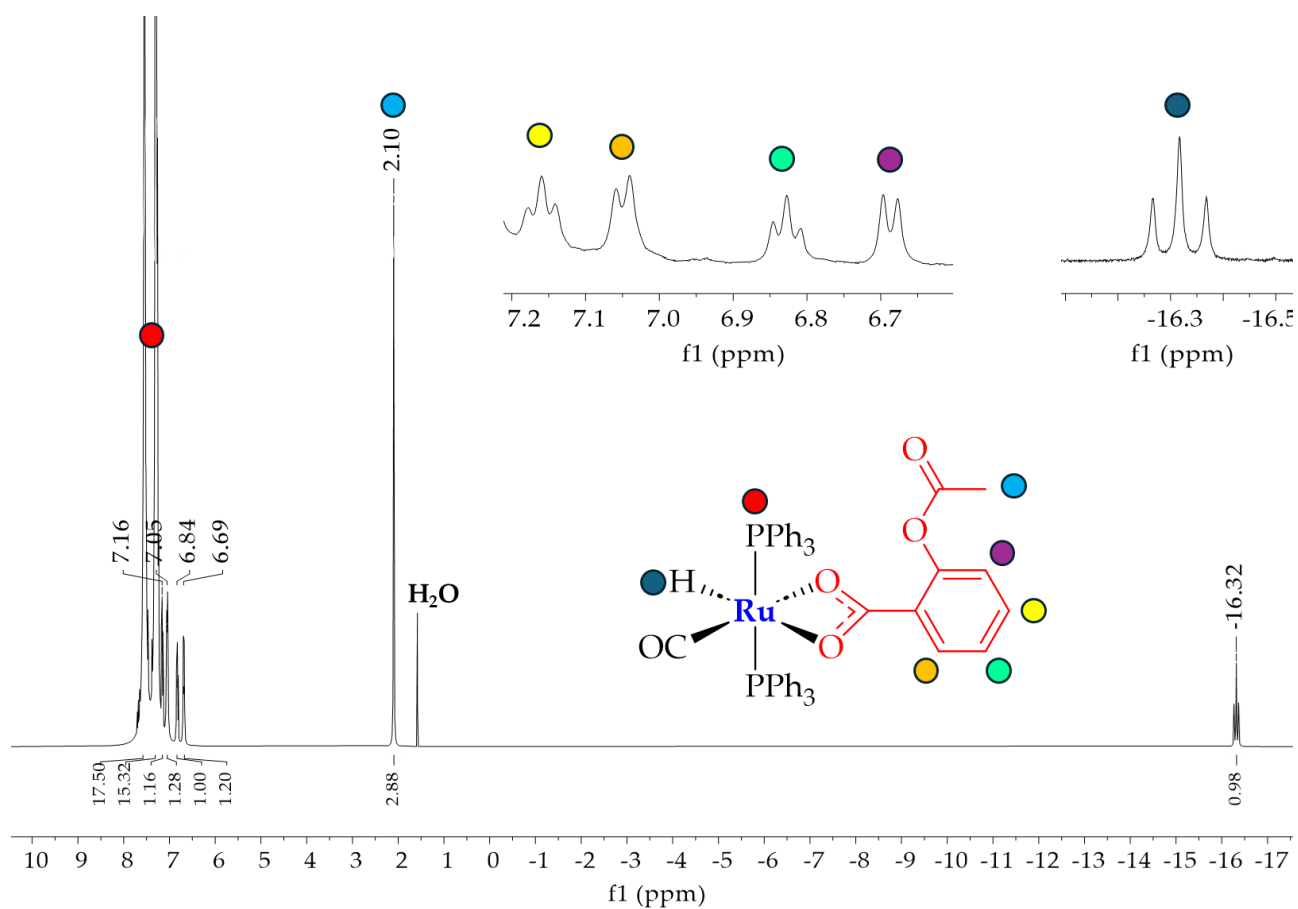
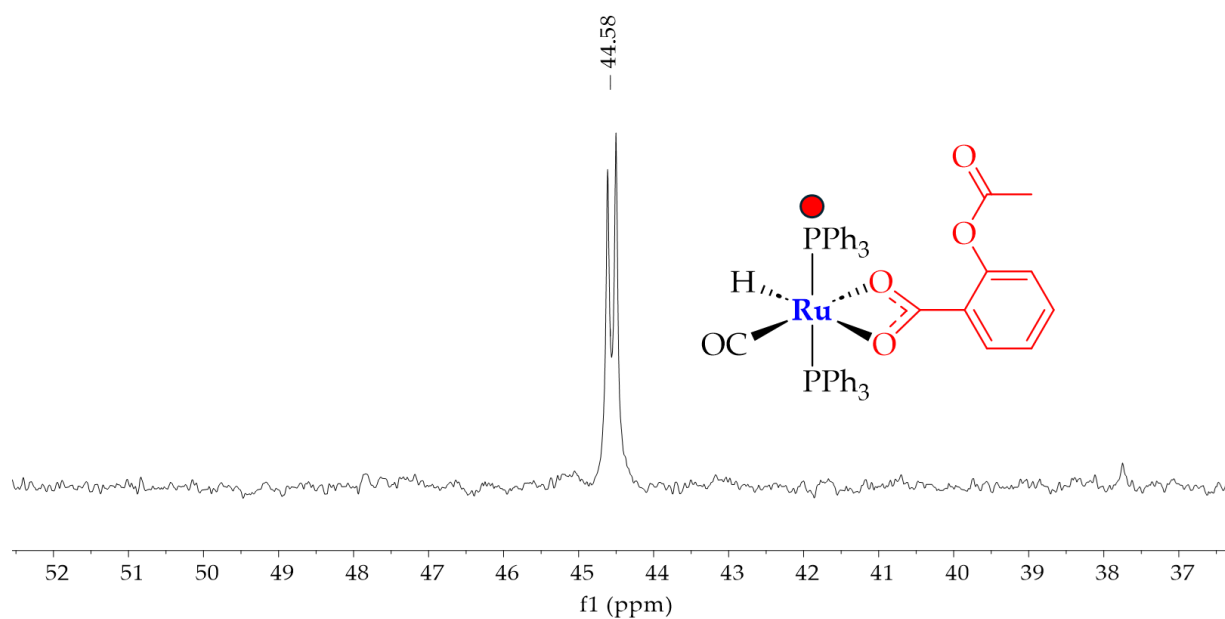


Figure S26. ESI-MS spectrum of 5 compared to simulation (positive mode, CH_3CN).

NMR spectra

 ^1H Figure S27. ^1H NMR spectrum of **5** (CDCl_3). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Figure S28. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **5** (CDCl_3).

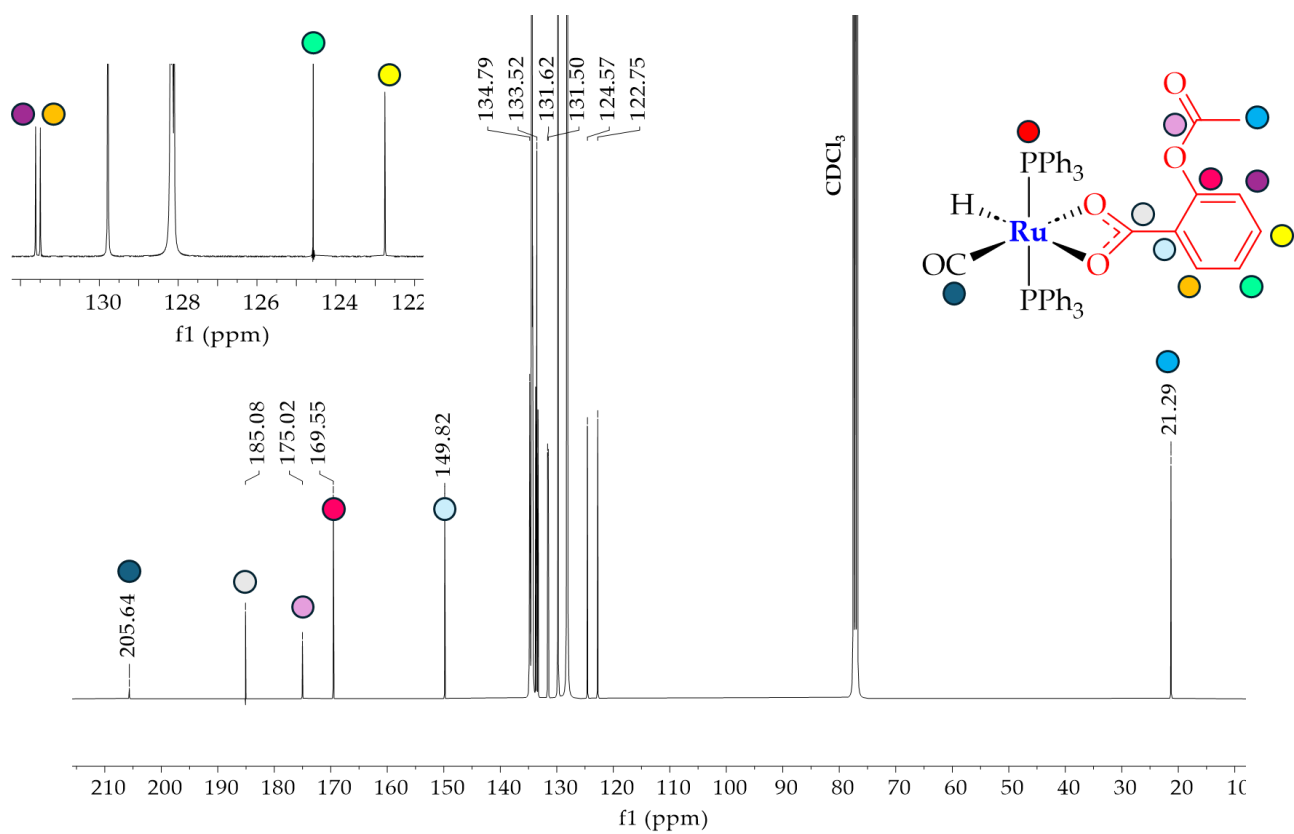
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ 

Figure S29. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 5 (CDCl_3).

HSQC

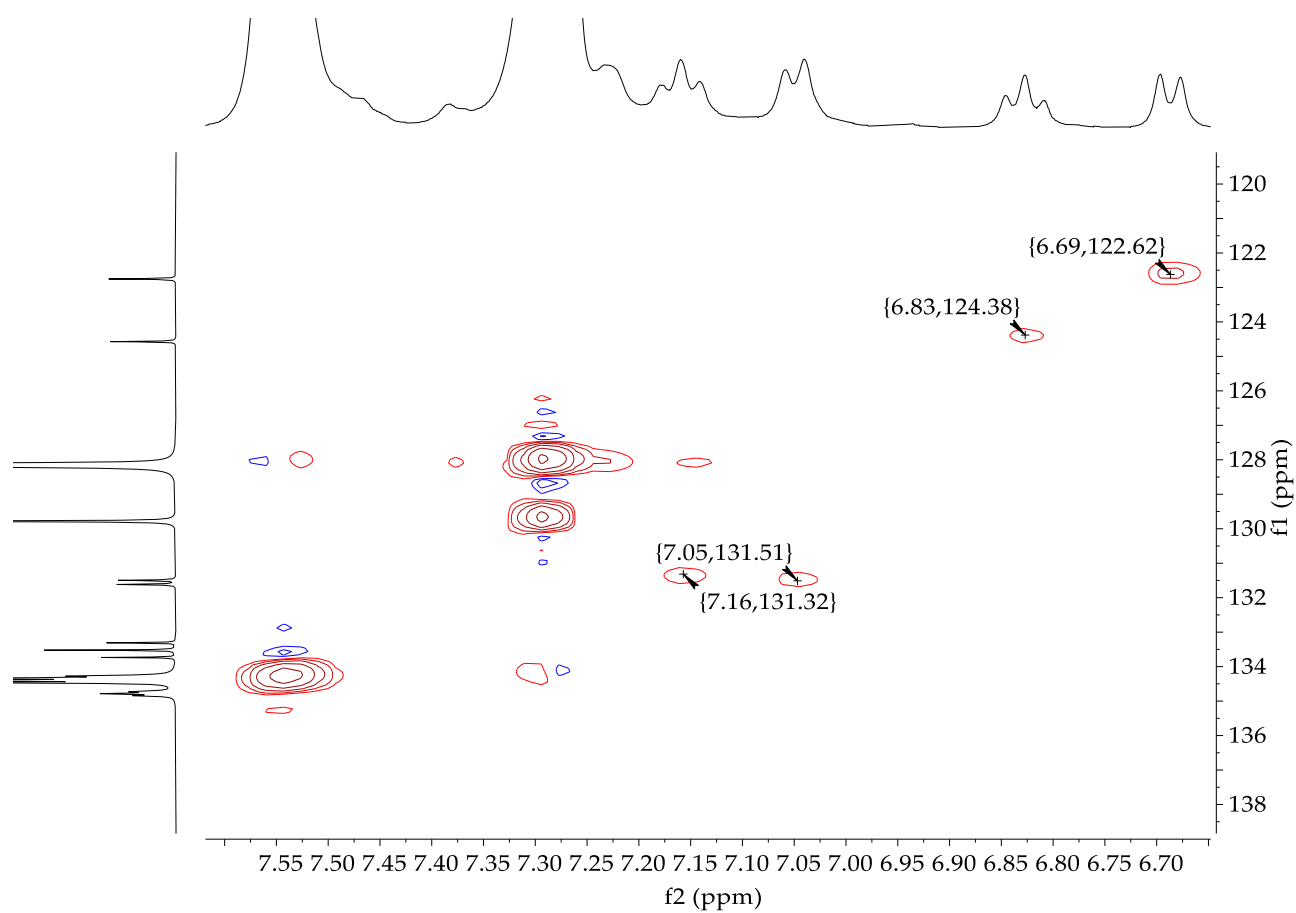


Figure S30. HSQC spectrum of 5 (CDCl₃).

HMBC

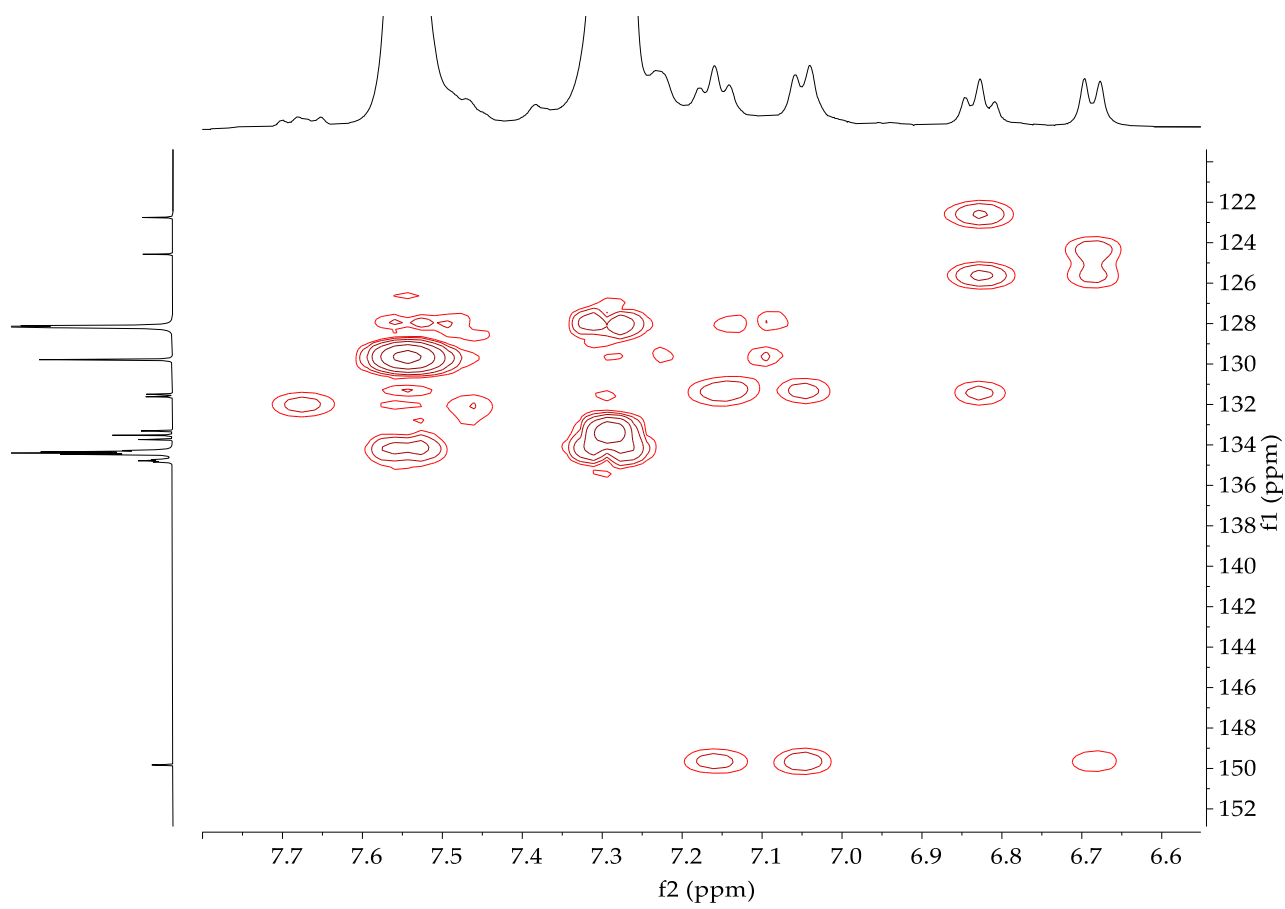


Figure S31. HMBC spectrum of **5** (CDCl₃).

UV-Vis spectrum

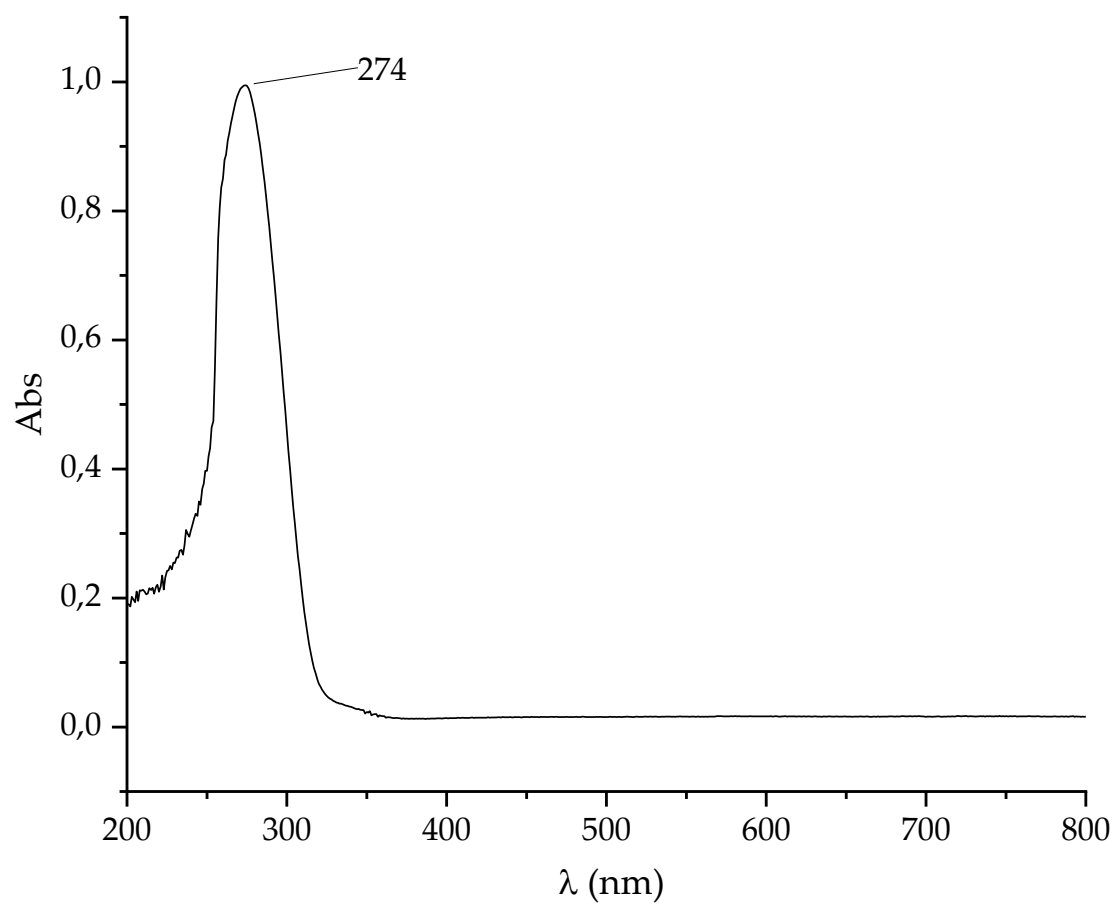


Figure S32. UV-Vis spectrum of **5** (1×10^{-5} M, DMSO).

Characterization of 6

IR spectrum

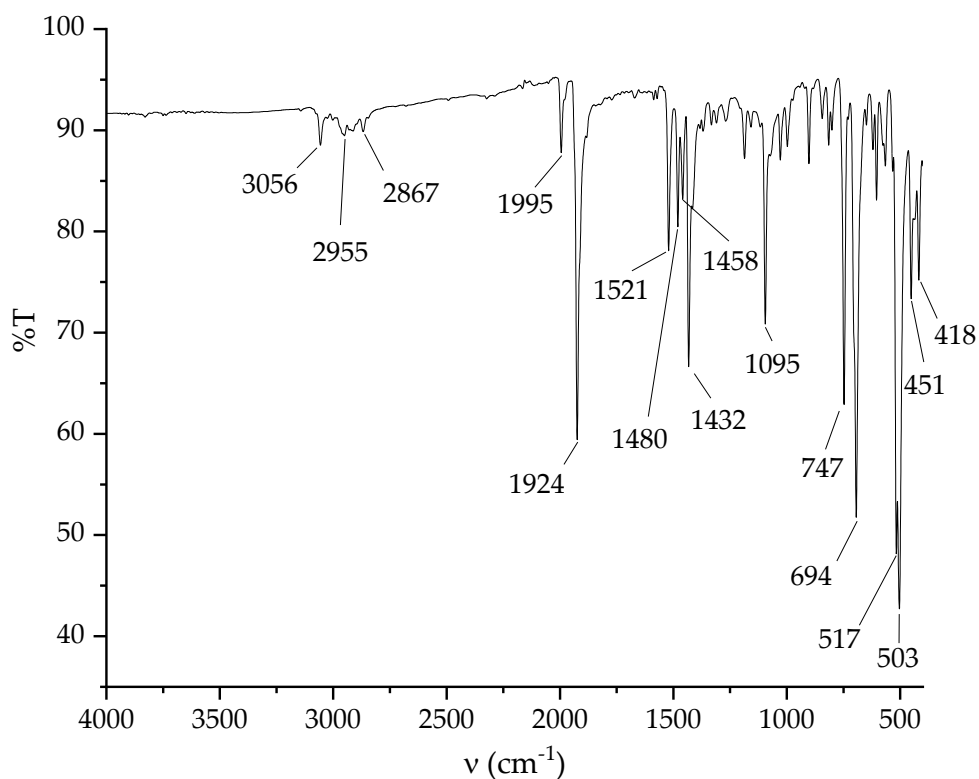


Figure S33. IR spectrum of 6.

ESI-MS spectrum

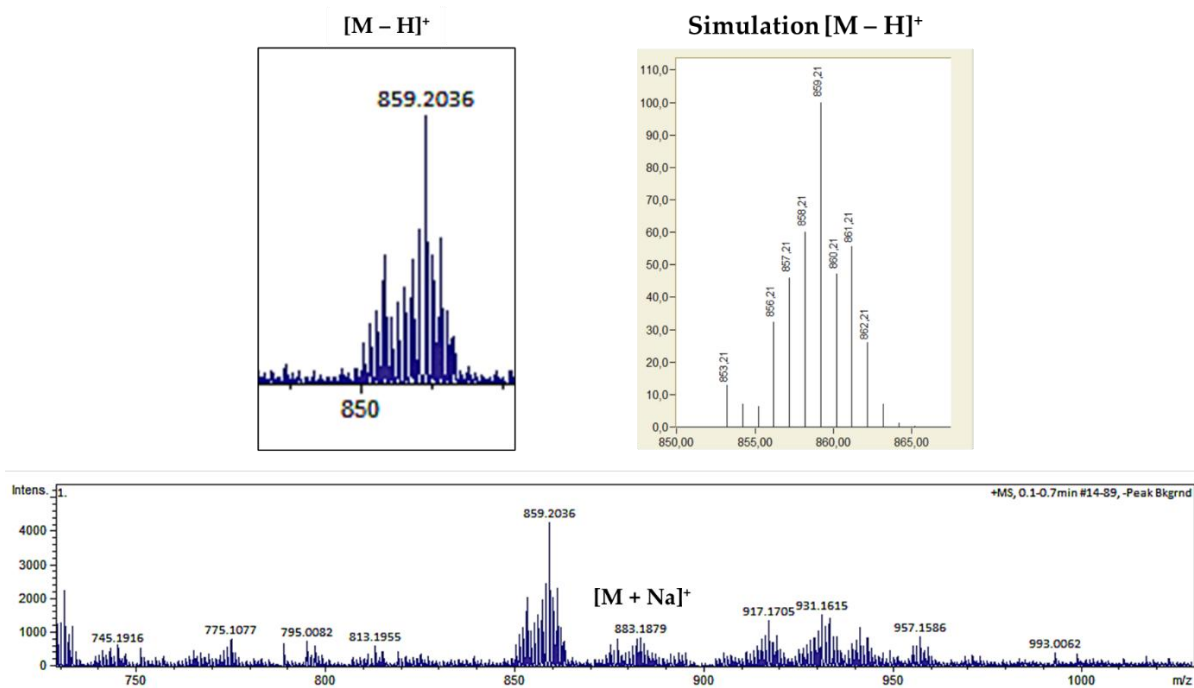
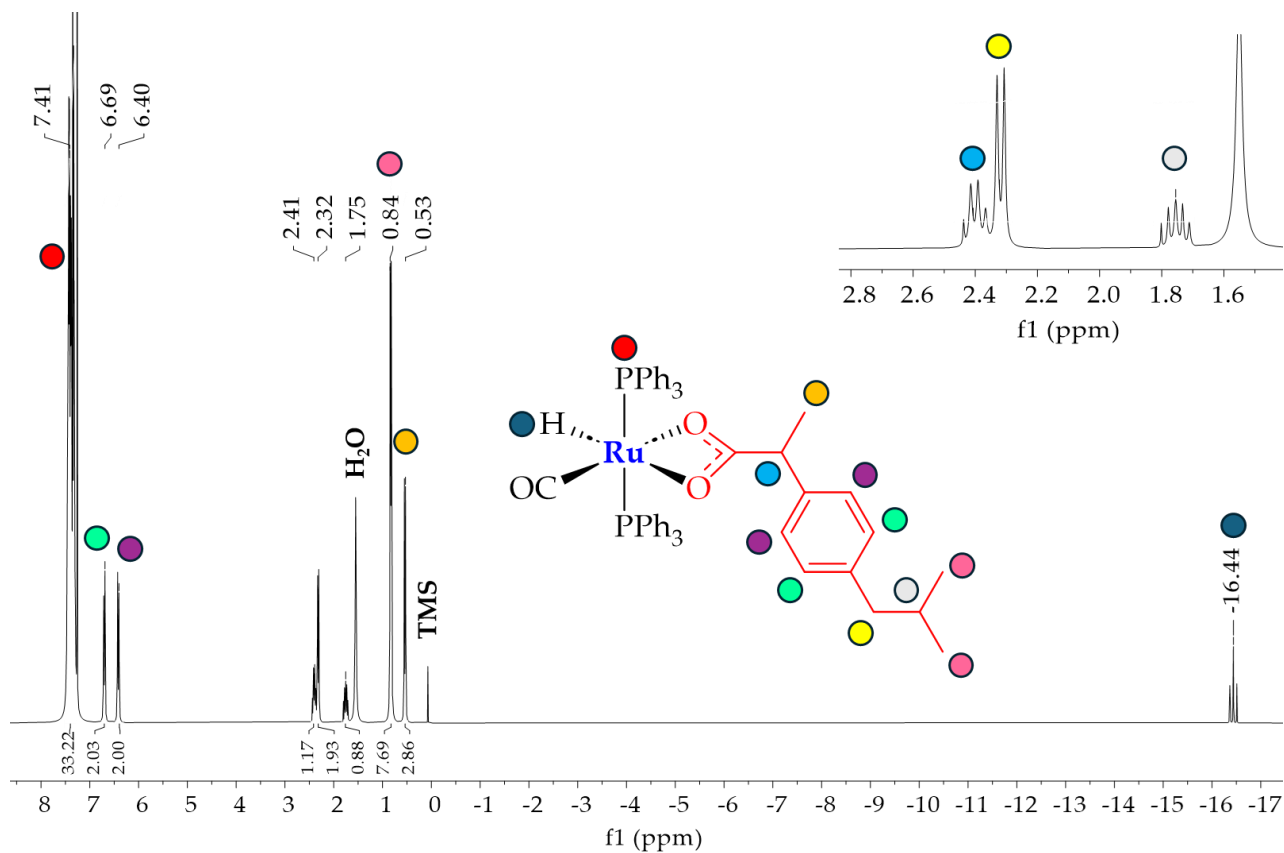
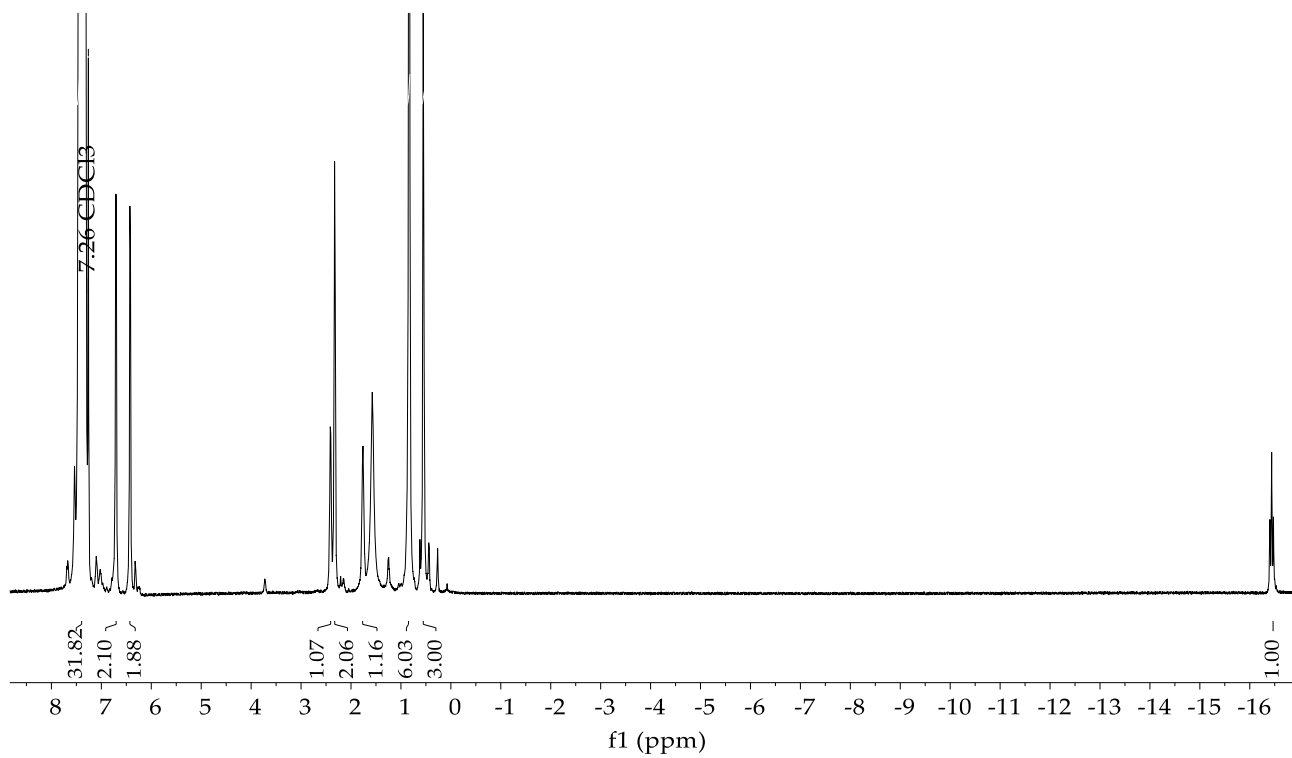


Figure S34. ESI-MS spectrum of 6 (positive mode, CH_3CN).

NMR spectra

 ^1H Figure S35. ^1H NMR spectrum of **6** (CDCl_3).Figure S36 – ^1H NMR spectrum of **6** (CDCl_3) acquired after 48 h.

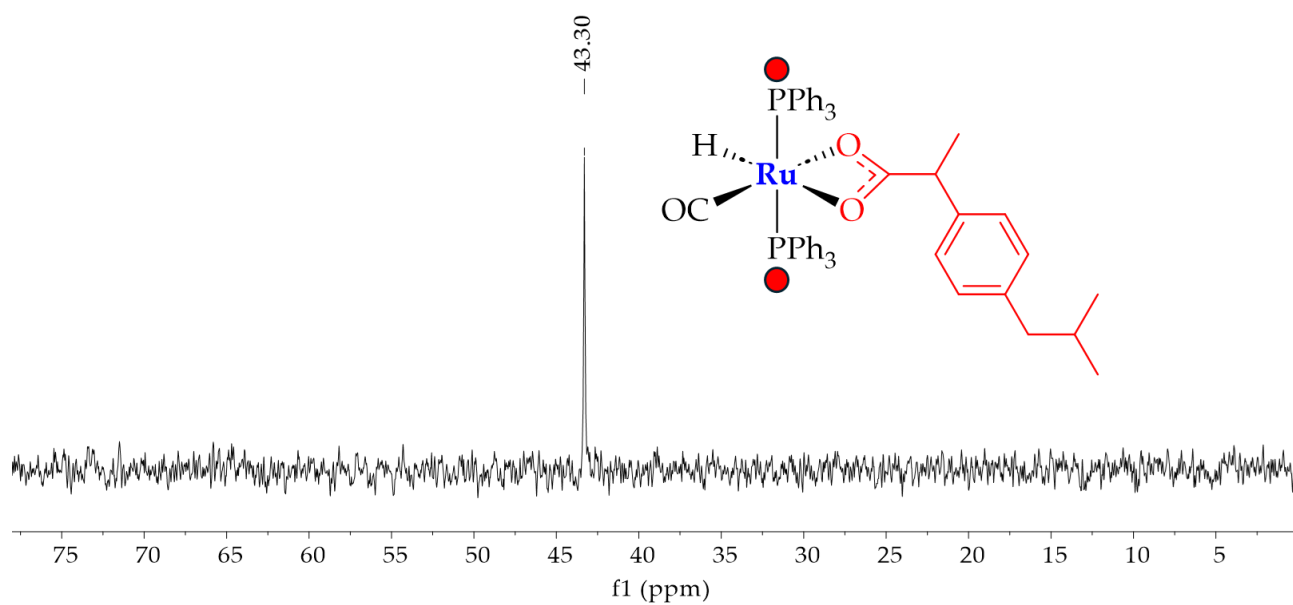
$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ 

Figure S37. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **6** (CDCl_3).

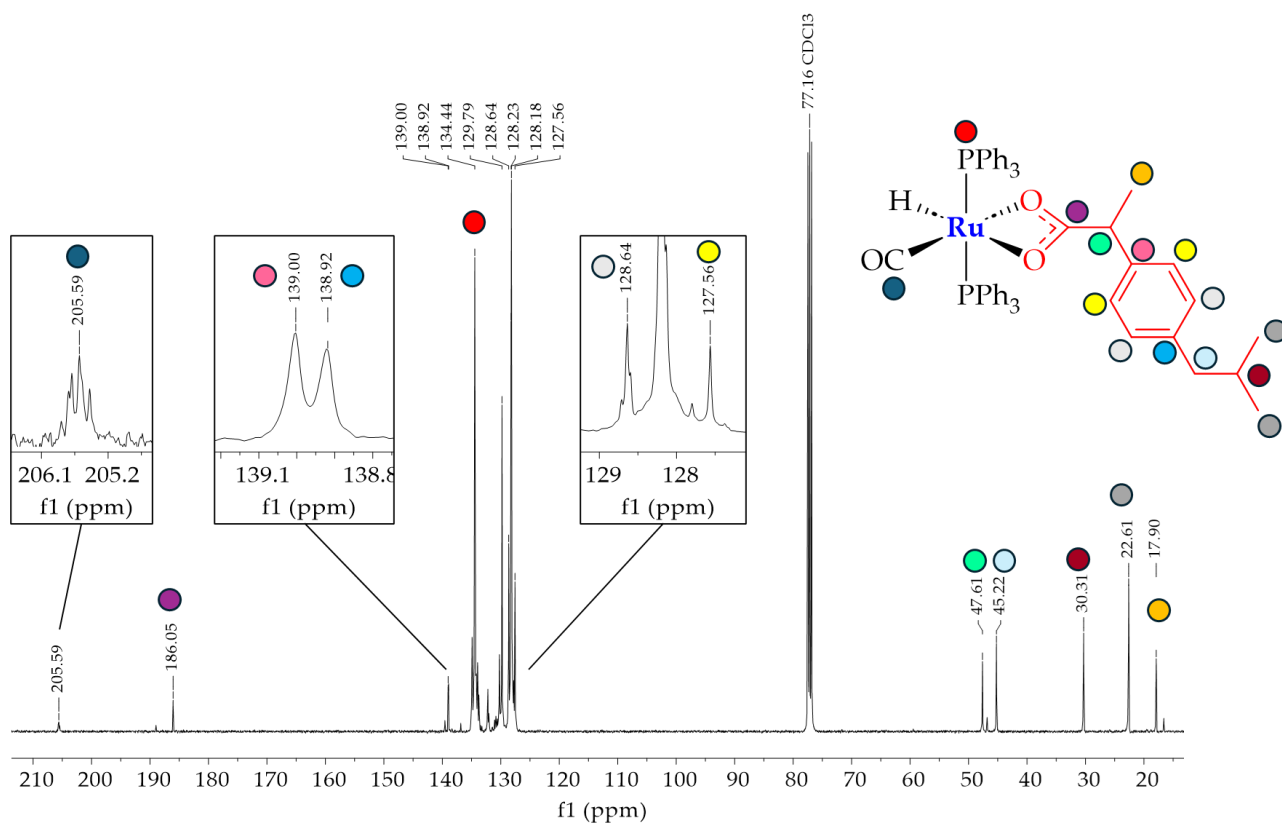
 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ 

Figure S38. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **6** (CDCl_3).

HSQC

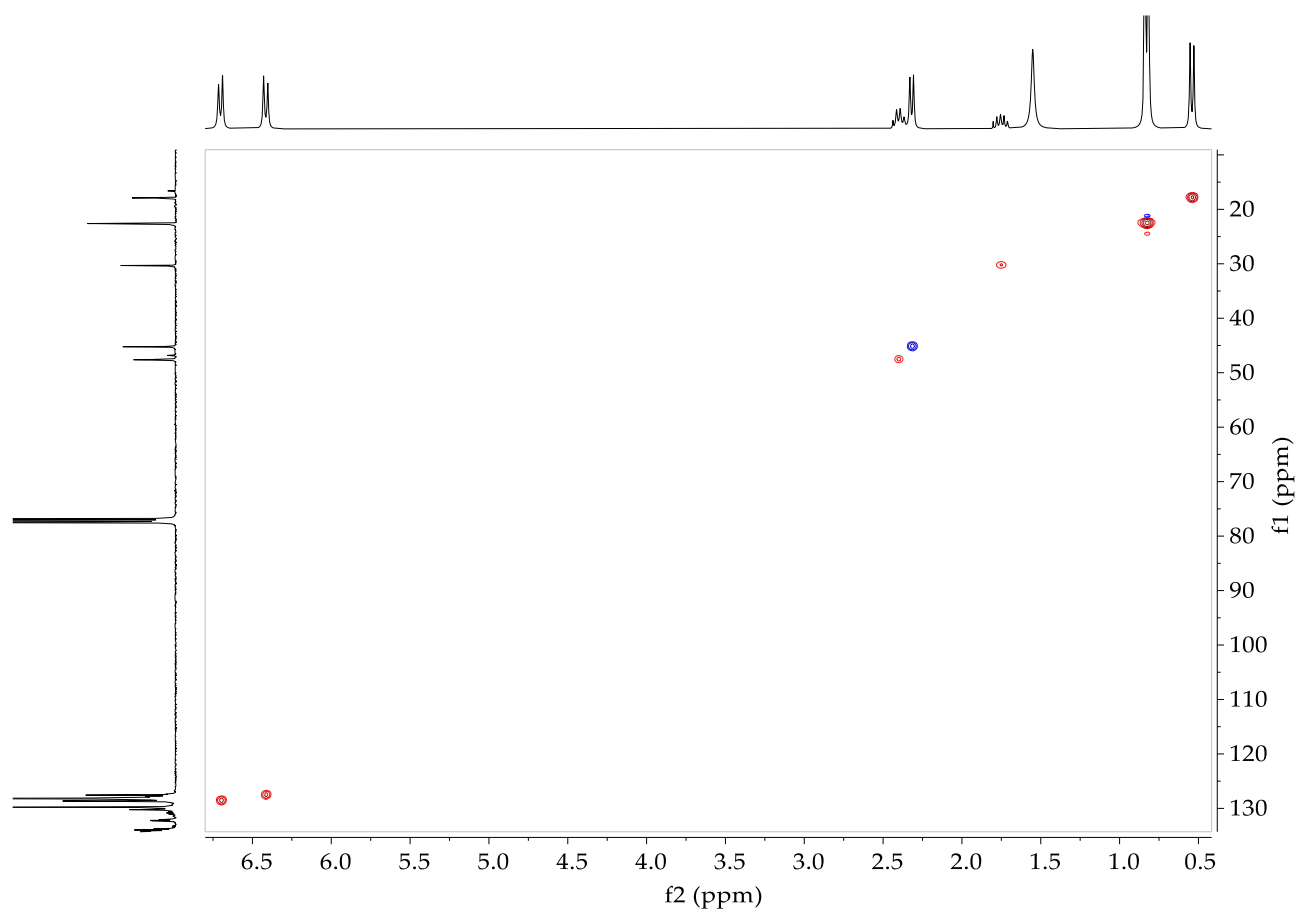


Figure S39. HSQC spectrum of **6** (CDCl₃).

HMBC

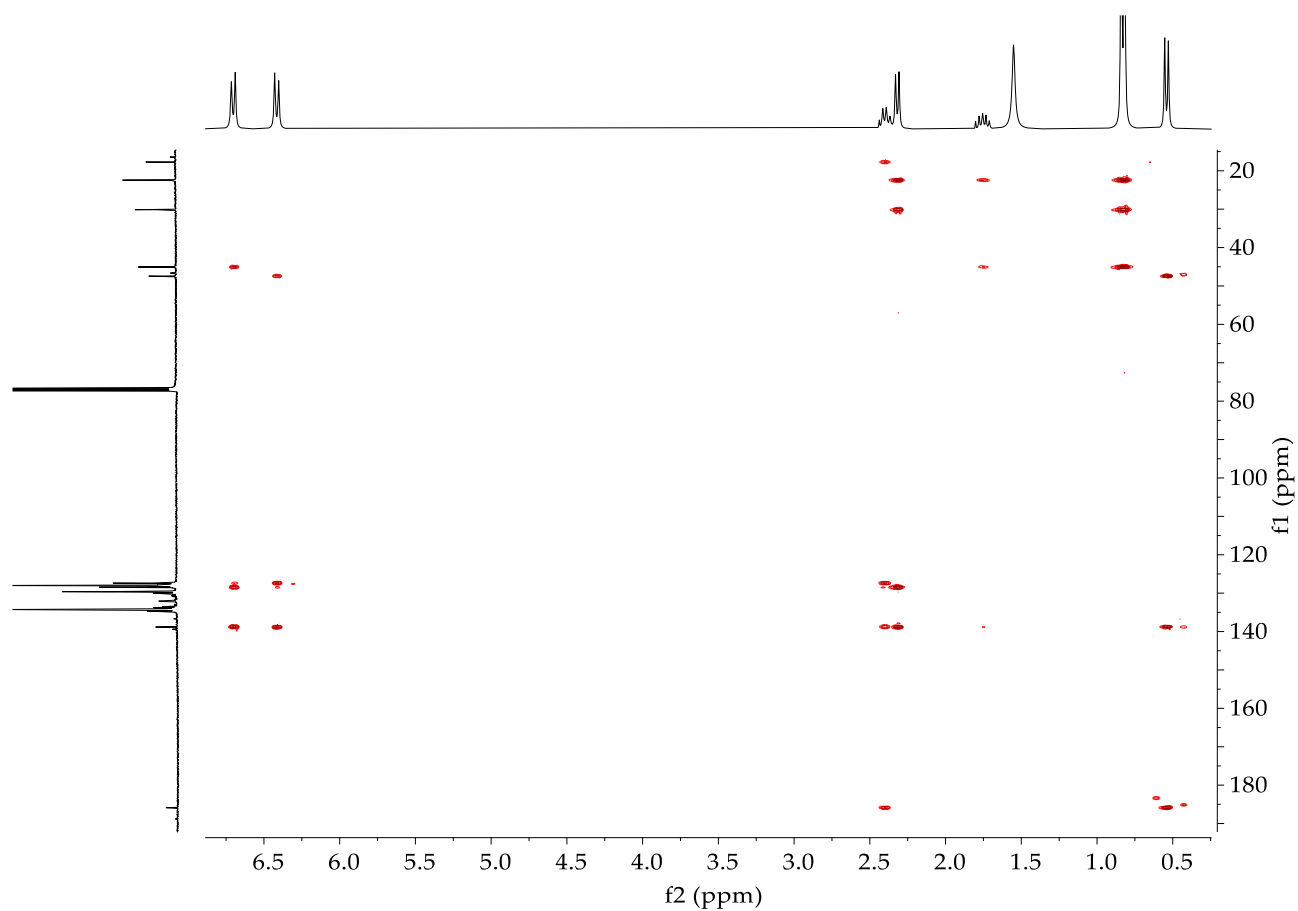


Figure S40. HMBC spectrum of **6** (CDCl₃).

UV-Vis spectrum

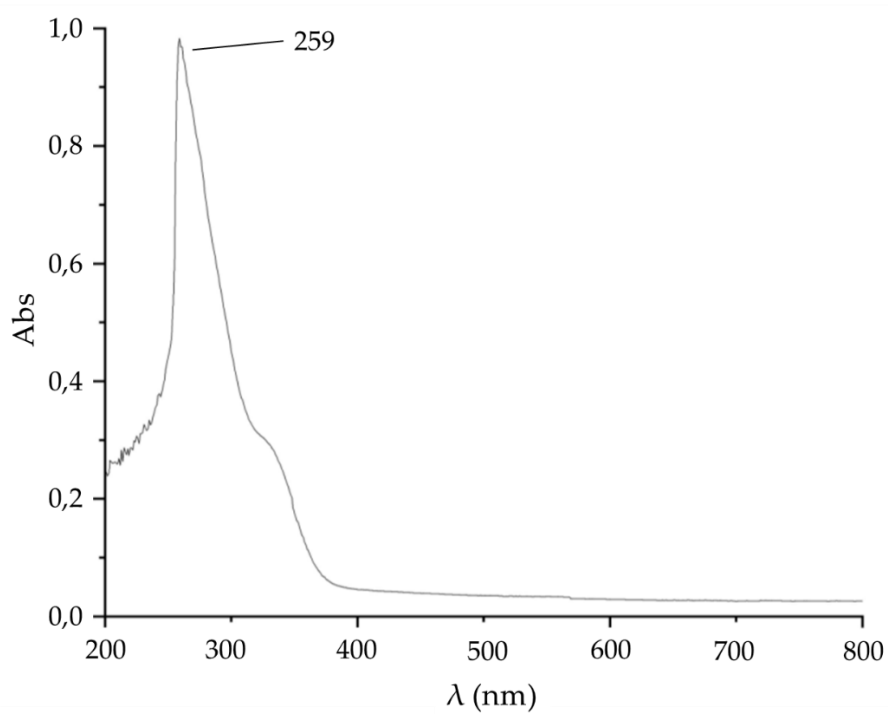


Figure S41. UV-Vis spectrum of **6** (1×10^{-5} M, DMSO).

X-ray diffraction studies

Crystal data

Crystallographic data have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (CCDC) as supplementary publication number CCDC 2496698-2496699 for **4** and **5**, respectively. Copies of the data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/getstructures.

Table S1. Crystal data and experimental details for **4** and **5**.

Compound	4	5
Formula	C ₅₁ H ₄₁ Cl ₂ NO ₃ P ₂ Ru	C ₄₆ H ₃₈ O ₅ P ₂ Ru
Fw	949.76	833.77
T, K	296(2)	100(2)
λ , Å	0.71073	1.54178
Crystal symmetry	Triclinic	Orthorhombic
Space group	P-1	Pnma
<i>a</i> , Å	10.1812(3)	10.8580(2)
<i>b</i> , Å	13.9894(4)	22.6928(5)
<i>c</i> , Å	15.8795(5)	15.5452(4)
α , °	86.243(1)	90
β , °	88.276(1)	90
γ , °	89.953(1)	90
Cell volume, Å ³	2255.82(12)	3830.31(15)
Z	2	4
D _c , Mg m ⁻³	1.398	1.446
μ (Mo-K α), mm ⁻¹	0.580	4.484 [μ (Cu-K α)]
F(000)	972	1712
Crystal size/ mm	0.16 x 0.09 x 0.05	0.10 x 0.07 x 0.05
θ limits, °	2.001 to 25.999	3.446 to 68.419
Reflections collected	29809	40421
Unique obs. Reflections [F _o > 4 σ (F _o)]	8728 [R(int) = 0.0580]	3610 [R(int) = 0.1366]
Goodness-of-fit-on F ²	1.100	1.058
R ₁ (F) ^a , wR ₂ (F ²) [I > 2 σ (I)] ^b	0.0451, 0.1078	0.0653, 0.1660
Largest diff. peak and hole, e. Å ⁻³	0.926 and -0.426	0.669 and -0.964

^a)R₁ = $\Sigma||F_o| - |F_c|| / \Sigma|F_o|$, ^b)wR₂ = $[\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \Sigma w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$ where $w = 1 / [\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (aP)^2 + bP]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + F_c^2) / 3$.

Crystal packing of 4

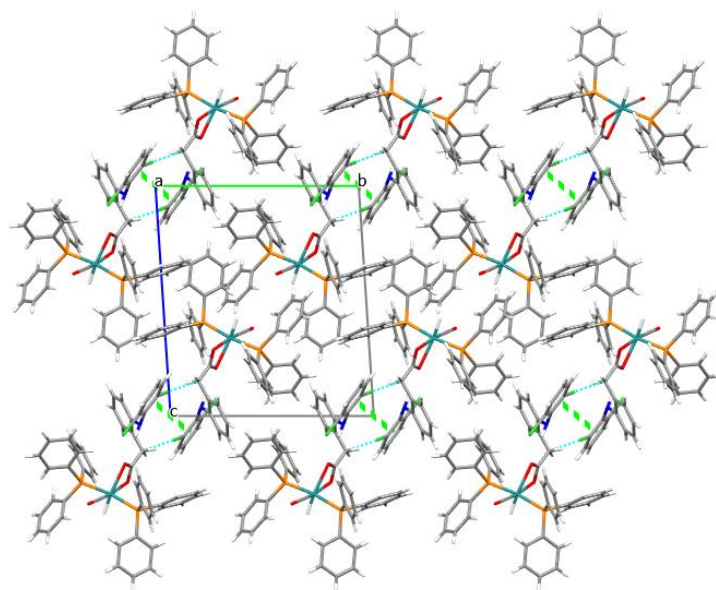


Figure S42. View down the *a* axis of the crystal packing of 4.

Crystal packing of 5

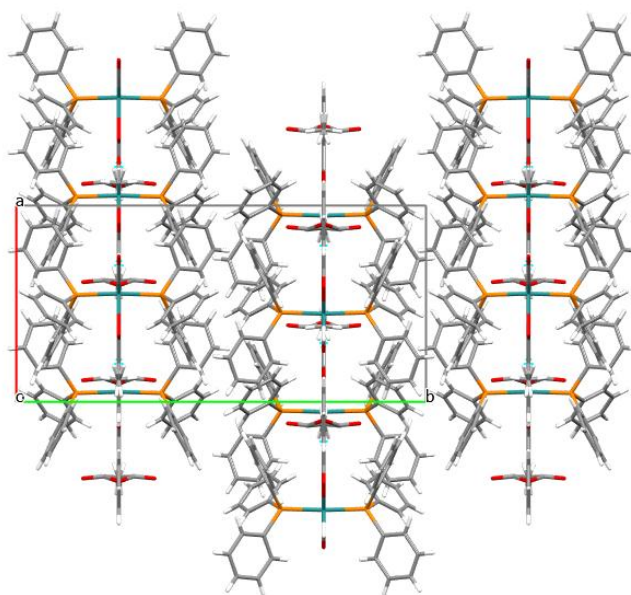


Figure S43. View down the *c* axis of the crystal packing of 5.