

**Electronic supplementary material 1:** Description of data sources

**Article title:** Effect of cardiologist care on 6-month outcomes in patients discharged with heart failure: results from an observational study based on administrative data

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**Hospital Discharge Records Database**

The Hospital Discharge Records Database includes demographic characteristics, admission referral source, admission and discharge dates, main diagnosis, up to five secondary diagnoses, up to six interventions, and discharge status. Hospital Discharge Records are sent by all public and private hospitals to the Regional Authority, and on a regular basis from the Regional Authority to the Ministry of Health after data quality control. Since 1995 the Diagnosis Related Group system has been systematically used to allocate funds to hospitals and to monitor quality of care and outcomes.

**Regional Mortality Register Database**

The Regional Mortality Register Database contains information on patients' demographic characteristics as well as date, place and cause of death (classified in the ICD-9-CM).

**Outpatient Pharmaceutical Database**

The Regional Health Authority Outpatient Pharmaceutical Database contains information on patients (identification number, gender and age), prescriptions (substance name, ATC System code—version 2013, trade name, date of prescription filling, and number of packages) and prescribers; it does not contain information on the average daily amount of drug that is actually prescribed to the patient. This register includes drugs reimbursed by the healthcare system that are prescribed by the primary care physician or a specialist, or directly delivered by the hospital pharmacies.