

# THE LANCET

## Public Health

### Supplementary appendix

This online publication has been corrected. The corrected version first appeared at [thelancet.com/public-health](https://www.thelancet.com/public-health) on November 30, 2022

This appendix formed part of the original submission and has been peer reviewed. We post it as supplied by the authors.

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Table S1: Injury mechanism codes and case definitions within GBD Study Cause code hierarchy

Hierarchy	Cause	ICD 10 codes	Case definition (fatal)	Case definition (non-fatal)
A	Communicable, maternal, neonatal, and nutritional diseases			
B	Non-communicable diseases			
<b>C</b>	<b>Injuries</b>			
<b>C.1</b>	<b>Transport injuries</b>			
C1.1	Road injuries	V01-V04.99, V06-V80.929, V82-V82.9, V87.2-V87.3	Interaction with an automobile, motorcycle, pedal cycle or other vehicles resulting in death.	Interaction with an automobile, motorcycle, pedal cycle or other vehicles resulting in bodily damage.
C.1.1.1	<i>Pedestrian road injuries</i>	V01-V04.99, V06-V09.9	Interaction, as a pedestrian on the road, with an automobile, motorcycle, pedal cycle or other vehicles resulting in death.	Interaction, as a pedestrian on the road, with an automobile, motorcycle, pedal cycle or other vehicles resulting in bodily damage.
C.1.1.2	<i>Cyclist road injuries</i>	V10-V19.9	Accident, as a cyclist or passenger on a pedal cycle, resulting in death.	Accident, as a cyclist or passenger on a pedal cycle, resulting in bodily damage.
C.1.1.3	<i>Motorcyclist road injuries</i>	V20-V29.9	Accident, as a rider on a motorcycle, resulting in death.	Accident, as a rider on a motorcycle, resulting in bodily damage.
C.1.1.4	<i>Motor vehicle road injuries</i>	V30-V79.9, V87.2-V87.3	Accident, as a driver or passenger in a motor vehicle, resulting in death.	Accident, as a driver or passenger in a motor vehicle, resulting in bodily damage.
C.1.1.5	<i>Other road injuries</i>	V80-V80.929, V82-V82.9	Death resulting from being a driver or passenger of a vehicle not including automobiles, motorcycles, bicycles (ie, streetcar).	Bodily damage resulting from being a driver or passenger of a vehicle not including automobiles, motorcycles, bicycles (ie, streetcar).
C1.2	Other transport injuries	V00-V00.898, V05-V05.99, V81-V81.9, V83-V86.99, V88.2-V88.3, V90-V98.8	Interaction with a means of transport other than automobile, motorcycle, pedal cycle or other road vehicles resulting in death.	Interaction with a means of transport other than automobile, motorcycle, pedal cycle or other road vehicles resulting in bodily damage.
<b>C.2</b>	<b>Unintentional injuries</b>			
C.2.1	Falls	W00-W19.9	A sudden movement downwards due to slipping, tripping or other accidental movement which results in a person coming to rest	A sudden movement downward due to slipping, tripping or other accidental movement which results in a person coming to rest inadvertently on the

			inadvertently on the ground, floor or other lower level, resulting in death.	ground, floor or other lower level, resulting in tissue damage.
C.2.2	Drowning	W65-W70.9, W73-W74.9	Death that occurs as a result of immersion in water or another fluid.	Non-fatal immersion or submersion in water or another fluid, regardless of whether tissue damage has occurred. The subject can be resuscitated and has not suffered brain death.
C.2.3	Fire, heat, and hot substances	X00-X06.9, X08-X19.9	Death due to unintentional exposure to substances of high temperature sufficient to cause tissue damage on exposure, including bodily contact with hot liquid, solid or gas such as cooking stoves, smoke, steam, drinks, machinery, appliances, tools, radiators and objects radiating heat energy.	Unintentional exposure to substances of high temperature sufficient to cause tissue damage on exposure, including bodily contact with hot liquid, solid or gas such as cooking stoves, smoke, steam, drinks, machinery, appliances, tools, radiators and objects radiating heat energy.
C.2.4	Poisonings	E86.02-E86.99, J70.5, X40-X44.9, X46-X49.9, Y10-Y14.9, Y16-Y19.9	Death resulting from accidental exposure to a non-infectious substance which contacts the body or enters into the body via inhalation, ingestion, injection or absorption and causes deranged physiological function of body and/or cellular injury/death.	Unintentional exposure to a non-infectious substance which contacts the body or enters into the body via inhalation, ingestion, injection or absorption and causes deranged physiological function of body and/or cellular injury/death.
C.2.4.1	<i>Poisoning by carbon monoxide</i>	E86.2-E86.29, E86.8-E86.89, J70.5, X47-X47.9	Death from exposure to carbon monoxide (CO) as identified based on carboxyhemoglobin levels (specified based on smoking status and age) or proximity to a confirmed CO poisoning case.	Non-fatal exposure to CO as identified based on carboxyhemoglobin levels (specified based on smoking status and age) or proximity to a confirmed CO poisoning case.
C.2.4.2	<i>Poisoning by other means</i>	E86.02-E86.19, E86.3-E86.7, E86.9-E86.99, X40-X44.9, X46-X46.9, X48-X49.9, Y10-Y14.9, Y16-Y19.9	Death resulting from accidental exposure to a non-infectious substance (other than CO) which contacts the body or enters into the body via inhalation, ingestion, injection or absorption and causes	Accidental exposure to a non-infectious substance (other than CO) which contacts the body or enters into the body via inhalation, ingestion, injection or absorption and causes deranged

			deranged physiological function of body and/or cellular injury/death.	physiological function of body and/or cellular injury/death.
C.2.5	Exposure to mechanical forces	W20-W38.9, W40-W43.9, W45.0-W45.2, W46-W46.2, W49-W52	Unintentional death resulting from contact with or threat of an (in)animate object, human or plant.	Unintentional bodily damage resulting from contact with or threat of an (in)animate object, human or plant.
C.2.5.1	<i>Unintentional firearm injuries</i>	W32-W34.9	Unintentional death resulting from contact with a firearm.	Unintentional bodily damage resulting from contact with a firearm.
C.2.5.2	<i>Other exposure to mechanical forces</i>	W20-W31.9, W35-W38.9, W40-W43.9, W45.0-W45.2, W46-W46.2, W49-W52	Unintentional death resulting from contact with or threat of an (in)animate object (not including a firearm), human or plant.	Unintentional bodily damage resulting from contact with or threat of an (in)animate object (not including a firearm), human or plant.
C.2.6	Adverse effects of medical treatment	D69.5-D69.59, D70.1-D70.2, D78-D78.89, D89.81-D89.813, E03.2, E06.4, E09-E09.9, E16.0, E23.1, E24.2, E27.3, E36-E36.8, E66.1, E87.0-E87.99, E89-E89.9, G21.0-G21.19, G24.0-G24.09, G25.1, G25.4, G25.6-G25.79, G62.0, G72.0, G93.7, G96.0, G96.11, G97-G97.9, H05.33-H05.339, H05.42-H05.53, H59-H59.89, H91.0-H91.09, H95-H95.9, I95.2-I95.81, I97-I97.9, J70-J70.4, J95-J95.9, K08.5-K08.59, K43-K43.9, K52.0, K62.7, K68.11, K91-K91.9, K94-K95.89, L23.3, L27.0-L27.1, L56.0-L56.1, L64.0, L76-L76.82, M10.2-M10.29, M87.1-M87.19, M96-M96.9, N14-N14.4, N30.4-N30.41, N46.021, N46.121, N52.2-N52.39, N65-N65.1, N99-N99.9, P93-P93.8, P96.2, P96.5, R50.2-R50.83, Y40-Y84.9, Y88-Y88.3, Z21.0, Z42-Z43.0, Z43.8-Z43.9, Z48-Z48.9, Z51-Z51.9, Z88-Z88.9, Z92-Z94.0, Z94.6, Z94.8-Z94.9, Z96-Z96.49, Z96.6-Z97.2, Z97.8-Z99.12, Z99.3-Z99.9	Death sustained as the result of undergoing a procedure, treatment, or other exposure to the health-care system. This exposure can occur in inpatient admission, outpatient facilities, emergency care, or during home treatment.	Short-term or long-term disability sustained as the result of undergoing a procedure, treatment, or other exposure to the health-care system. This exposure can occur in inpatient admission, outpatient facilities, emergency care, or during home treatment.
C.2.7	Animal contact	W52.0-W62.9, W64-W64.9, X20-X29.9	Death resulting from unintentionally being attacked, struck, impaled, bitten, stung, crushed, exposed to or stepped on by a non-human animal.	Bodily damage resulting from unintentionally being attacked, butted, impaled, bitten, stung, crushed, exposed to or stepped on by a non-human animal.

C.2.7.1	<i>Venomous animal contact</i>		Death resulting from unintentionally being bitten by, stung by, or exposed to a non-human venomous animal.	Bodily damage resulting from unintentionally being bitten by, stung by or exposed to a non-human venomous or poisonous animal.
C.2.7.2	<i>Non-venomous animal contact</i>	W52.0-W62.9, W64-W64.9, X20-X29.9	Death resulting from unintentionally being attacked, struck, impaled, crushed, exposed to or stepped on by a non-human animal.	Bodily damage resulting from unintentionally being attacked, struck, impaled, crushed, exposed to or stepped on by a non-human animal.
C.2.8	Foreign body	H02.81-H02.819, H44.6-H44.799, M60.2-M60.28, W44-W45, W45.3-W45.9, W75-W76.9, W78-W80.9, W83-W84.9	Unintentional death from an extraneous material or substance being within the body, including the airway, lungs, nose, and eyes.	Unintentional bodily damage from an extraneous material or substance being within the body, including the airway, lungs, nose, and eyes.
C.2.8.1	<i>Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway</i>	W75-W76.9, W78-W80.9, W83-W84.9	Unintentional death from inhaling, swallowing or aspirating extraneous materials or substance that enters the airway or lungs.	Unintentional bodily damage from inhaling, swallowing or aspirating extraneous materials or substance that enters the airway or lungs.
C.2.8.2	<i>Foreign body in eyes</i>	H02.81-H02.819, H44.6-H44.799	NA	Unintentional damage from extraneous materials or substance in the orbital structure or eye.
C.2.8.3	<i>Foreign body in other body part</i>	M60.2-M60.28, W44-W45, W45.3-W45.9	Unintentional death from an extraneous material or substance being within the body, not including the airway, lungs or eyes.	Unintentional bodily damage from an extraneous material or substance being within the body, not including the airway, lungs or eyes.
C.2.9	Environmental heat and cold exposure	L55-L55.9, L58-L58.9, W88-W94.9, W97.9, W99-W99.9, X30-X32.9, X39-X39.9	Deaths resulting from exposure to high or low temperatures in the environment, not including contact with fire, heat, or hot substances.	Disability resulting from exposure to high or low temperatures in the environment, not including contact with fire, heat, or hot substances.
C.2.10	Exposure to forces of nature	X33-X38.9	Death resulting from an unforeseen and often sudden natural event such as a hurricane, earthquake, tsunami or tornado.	Bodily damage resulting from an unforeseen and often sudden natural event such as a hurricane, earthquake, tsunami or tornado.
C.2.11	Other unintentional injuries	W39-W39.9, W77-W77.9, W81-W81.9, W85-W87.9, X50-X58.9	Death resulting from unintentional injuries not included in transport injuries or elsewhere in unintentional injuries.	Disability resulting from unintentional injuries not included in transport injuries or elsewhere in unintentional injuries.

Table S2: List of the 204 country/territories and their Socio Demographic Index (SDI) classification in 2019

Country/Territory	SDI classification
Afghanistan	Low SDI
Benin	Low SDI
Bhutan	Low SDI
Burkina Faso	Low SDI
Burundi	Low SDI
Central African Republic	Low SDI
Chad	Low SDI
Comoros	Low SDI
Côte d'Ivoire	Low SDI
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Low SDI
Eritrea	Low SDI
Ethiopia	Low SDI
Gambia	Low SDI
Guinea	Low SDI
Guinea-Bissau	Low SDI
Haiti	Low SDI
Kiribati	Low SDI
Liberia	Low SDI
Madagascar	Low SDI
Malawi	Low SDI
Mali	Low SDI
Mozambique	Low SDI
Nepal	Low SDI
Niger	Low SDI
Papua New Guinea	Low SDI
Rwanda	Low SDI
Senegal	Low SDI
Sierra Leone	Low SDI
Solomon Islands	Low SDI
Somalia	Low SDI
South Sudan	Low SDI
Togo	Low SDI
Uganda	Low SDI
United Republic of Tanzania	Low SDI
Yemen	Low SDI
Angola	Low-middle SDI
Bangladesh	Low-middle SDI
Belize	Low-middle SDI
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Low-middle SDI
Cabo Verde	Low-middle SDI
Cambodia	Low-middle SDI
Cameroon	Low-middle SDI
Congo	Low-middle SDI



Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Low-middle SDI
Djibouti	Low-middle SDI
Dominican Republic	Low-middle SDI
El Salvador	Low-middle SDI
Eswatini	Low-middle SDI
Ghana	Low-middle SDI
Guatemala	Low-middle SDI
Honduras	Low-middle SDI
India	Low-middle SDI
Kenya	Low-middle SDI
Kyrgyzstan	Low-middle SDI
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Low-middle SDI
Lesotho	Low-middle SDI
Maldives	Low-middle SDI
Marshall Islands	Low-middle SDI
Mauritania	Low-middle SDI
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Low-middle SDI
Morocco	Low-middle SDI
Myanmar	Low-middle SDI
Nicaragua	Low-middle SDI
Nigeria	Low-middle SDI
Pakistan	Low-middle SDI
Philippines	Low-middle SDI
Samoa	Low-middle SDI
Sao Tome and Principe	Low-middle SDI
Sudan	Low-middle SDI
Tajikistan	Low-middle SDI
Timor-Leste	Low-middle SDI
Tuvalu	Low-middle SDI
Vanuatu	Low-middle SDI
Zambia	Low-middle SDI
Zimbabwe	Low-middle SDI
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Albania	Middle SDI
Algeria	Middle SDI
Botswana	Middle SDI
Brazil	Middle SDI
Colombia	Middle SDI
Costa Rica	Middle SDI
Cuba	Middle SDI
Ecuador	Middle SDI
Egypt	Middle SDI
Equatorial Guinea	Middle SDI
Fiji	Middle SDI
Gabon	Middle SDI
Grenada	Middle SDI
Guyana	Middle SDI
Indonesia	Middle SDI
Iraq	Middle SDI

Jamaica	Middle SDI
Mexico	Middle SDI
Mongolia	Middle SDI
Namibia	Middle SDI
Nauru	Middle SDI
Palestine	Middle SDI
Panama	Middle SDI
Paraguay	Middle SDI
Peru	Middle SDI
Saint Lucia	Middle SDI
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Middle SDI
South Africa	Middle SDI
Sri Lanka	Middle SDI
Suriname	Middle SDI
Syrian Arab Republic	Middle SDI
Thailand	Middle SDI
Tokelau	Middle SDI
Tonga	Middle SDI
Tunisia	Middle SDI
Uzbekistan	Middle SDI
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Middle SDI
Viet Nam	Middle SDI
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American Samoa	High-middle SDI
Antigua and Barbuda	High-middle SDI
Argentina	High-middle SDI
Armenia	High-middle SDI
Azerbaijan	High-middle SDI
Bahamas	High-middle SDI
Bahrain	High-middle SDI
Barbados	High-middle SDI
Belarus	High-middle SDI
Bosnia and Herzegovina	High-middle SDI
Bulgaria	High-middle SDI
Chile	High-middle SDI
China	High-middle SDI
Cook Islands	High-middle SDI
Croatia	High-middle SDI
Dominica	High-middle SDI
Georgia	High-middle SDI
Greece	High-middle SDI
Greenland	High-middle SDI
Hungary	High-middle SDI
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	High-middle SDI
Italy	High-middle SDI
Jordan	High-middle SDI
Kazakhstan	High-middle SDI
Lebanon	High-middle SDI
Libya	High-middle SDI

Malaysia	High-middle SDI
Malta	High-middle SDI
Mauritius	High-middle SDI
Montenegro	High-middle SDI
Niue	High-middle SDI
North Macedonia	High-middle SDI
Northern Mariana Islands	High-middle SDI
Oman	High-middle SDI
Palau	High-middle SDI
Poland	High-middle SDI
Portugal	High-middle SDI
Republic of Moldova	High-middle SDI
Romania	High-middle SDI
Russian Federation	High-middle SDI
Saint Kitts and Nevis	High-middle SDI
Saudi Arabia	High-middle SDI
Serbia	High-middle SDI
Seychelles	High-middle SDI
Spain	High-middle SDI
Trinidad and Tobago	High-middle SDI
Turkey	High-middle SDI
Turkmenistan	High-middle SDI
Ukraine	High-middle SDI
Uruguay	High-middle SDI
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Andorra	High SDI
Australia	High SDI
Austria	High SDI
Belgium	High SDI
Bermuda	High SDI
Brunei Darussalam	High SDI
Canada	High SDI
Cyprus	High SDI
Czechia	High SDI
Denmark	High SDI
Estonia	High SDI
Finland	High SDI
France	High SDI
Germany	High SDI
Guam	High SDI
Iceland	High SDI
Ireland	High SDI
Israel	High SDI
Japan	High SDI
Kuwait	High SDI
Latvia	High SDI
Lithuania	High SDI
Luxembourg	High SDI
Monaco	High SDI

Netherlands	High SDI
New Zealand	High SDI
Norway	High SDI
Puerto Rico	High SDI
Qatar	High SDI
Republic of Korea	High SDI
San Marino	High SDI
Singapore	High SDI
Slovakia	High SDI
Slovenia	High SDI
Sweden	High SDI
Switzerland	High SDI
Taiwan (Province of China)	High SDI
United Arab Emirates	High SDI
United Kingdom	High SDI
United States of America	High SDI
United States Virgin Islands	High SDI

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Table S3: Injury-related mortality in adolescents aged 10-24 years. Absolute number of deaths in 1990 and 2019 and percentage change in absolute number between 1990 and 2019 by mechanism of transport and unintentional injuries

	1990 Deaths (Uncertainty Interval)	2019 Deaths (Uncertainty Interval)	Percentage change 1990 to 2019 (Uncertainty Interval)
High SDI	<b>Transport injuries</b>	41,019 (40,382 - 42,031)	16,611 (15,633 - 17,562)
	Road injuries	39,397 (38,777 - 40,378)	15,656 (14,699 - 16,586)
	Other transport injuries	1,622 (1,563 - 1,693)	956 (903 - 1,012)
	<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	13,894 (12,943 - 14,575)	5,351 (5,050 - 5,711)
	Adverse effects of medical treatment	265 (223 - 311)	172 (151 - 191)
	Animal contact	38 (35 - 41)	28 (26 - 30)
	Drowning	3,960 (3,632 - 4,137)	1,381 (1,304 - 1,472)
	Environmental heat and cold exposure	172 (162 - 203)	113 (108 - 119)
	Exposure to forces of nature	158 (144 - 174)	29 (26 - 32)
	Exposure to mechanical forces	2,414 (2,302 - 2,604)	723 (648 - 814)
	Falls	2,271 (2,067 - 2,420)	1,228 (1,110 - 1,376)
	Fire, heat, and hot substances	1,178 (1,099 - 1,246)	411 (365 - 467)
	Foreign body	788 (755 - 812)	395 (378 - 415)
	Other unintentional injuries	1,760 (1,412 - 2,222)	540 (406 - 703)
	Poisonings	889 (794 - 951)	332 (310 - 354)
High-middle SDI	<b>Transport injuries</b>	52,976 (50,168 - 58,948)	26,776 (24,606 - 28,689)
	Road injuries	49,823 (47,178 - 55,558)	24,939 (22,921 - 26,754)
	Other transport injuries	3,154 (2,767 - 3,537)	1,837 (1,576 - 2,059)
	<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	42,485 (40,071 - 45,321)	17,295 (15,937 - 18,543)
	Adverse effects of medical treatment	729 (563 - 849)	321 (283 - 358)
	Animal contact	496 (389 - 579)	220 (181 - 284)
	Drowning	18,295 (16,822 - 19,950)	6,125 (5,589 - 6,691)
	Environmental heat and cold exposure	1,626 (1,459 - 1,736)	347 (311 - 383)
	Exposure to forces of nature	236 (214 - 259)	36 (33 - 40)
	Exposure to mechanical forces	4,197 (3,770 - 5,130)	1,850 (1,528 - 2,080)
	Falls	5,835 (5,338 - 6,803)	3,200 (2,827 - 3,537)
	Fire, heat, and hot substances	2,351 (1,990 - 2,758)	1,057 (790 - 1,351)
	Foreign body	1,471 (1,419 - 1,538)	949 (880 - 1,015)
	Other unintentional injuries	4,545 (4,224 - 5,210)	1,880 (1,666 - 2,075)
	Poisonings	2,704 (2,483 - 3,016)	1,310 (1,141 - 1,437)
Middle SDI	<b>Transport injuries</b>	102,886 (96,121 - 117,485)	70,690 (64,019 - 77,832)
	Road injuries	96,915 (90,591 - 110,860)	66,840 (60,183 - 73,725)
	Other transport injuries	5,972 (5,033 - 6,943)	3,850 (3,170 - 4,484)
	<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	99,910 (91,337 - 107,126)	45,456 (39,152 - 50,411)
	Adverse effects of medical treatment	2,160 (1,484 - 2,592)	986 (816 - 1,138)
	Animal contact	2,593 (1,942 - 3,005)	1,578 (1,282 - 1,982)
	Drowning	40,351 (34,526 - 44,801)	15,811 (13,955 - 17,426)
	Environmental heat and cold exposure	917 (458 - 1,173)	315 (168 - 382)
	Exposure to forces of nature	11,548 (10,485 - 12,706)	249 (226 - 274)
	Exposure to mechanical forces	9,349 (8,030 - 10,916)	5,517 (4,036 - 6,591)
	Falls	10,507 (9,214 - 12,276)	7,440 (6,104 - 8,433)
	Fire, heat, and hot substances	5,844 (3,963 - 7,822)	3,524 (2,138 - 5,225)
	Foreign body	2,472 (2,319 - 2,659)	1,869 (1,676 - 2,101)
	Other unintentional injuries	9,693 (8,137 - 11,472)	5,736 (4,260 - 6,629)
	Poisonings	4,477 (3,938 - 5,133)	2,432 (1,811 - 2,739)
Low - Middle SDI	<b>Transport injuries</b>	51,012 (45,971 - 57,281)	57,328 (49,856 - 64,825)
	Road injuries	46,259 (41,758 - 52,312)	52,679 (45,611 - 59,504)
	Other transport injuries	4,754 (3,959 - 5,570)	4,649 (3,645 - 5,433)
	<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	66,888 (57,626 - 74,954)	54,548 (46,828 - 61,976)
	Adverse effects of medical treatment	2,502 (1,717 - 3,112)	2,032 (1,568 - 2,348)
	Animal contact	9,605 (5,875 - 11,697)	7,820 (4,677 - 10,036)
	Drowning	23,231 (20,016 - 27,736)	15,450 (13,360 - 18,270)
	Environmental heat and cold exposure	622 (269 - 823)	501 (214 - 672)
	Exposure to forces of nature	738 (670 - 812)	492 (447 - 542)
	Exposure to mechanical forces	5,197 (4,167 - 6,251)	4,793 (3,908 - 5,727)
	Falls	7,406 (6,285 - 9,103)	8,076 (6,842 - 9,386)
	Fire, heat, and hot substances	5,314 (2,833 - 7,608)	4,873 (3,300 - 6,567)
	Foreign body	1,289 (1,168 - 1,423)	1,676 (1,468 - 1,918)
	Other unintentional injuries	8,079 (5,011 - 10,225)	6,332 (4,365 - 7,572)
	Poisonings	2,906 (2,348 - 3,584)	2,502 (2,075 - 2,915)
Low SDI	<b>Transport injuries</b>	23,701 (19,658 - 27,429)	42,774 (35,369 - 50,565)
	Road injuries	21,950 (18,206 - 25,397)	39,853 (32,786 - 47,034)
	Other transport injuries	1,751 (1,405 - 2,363)	2,921 (2,331 - 4,023)

<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	22,928 (19,032 - 26,561)	31,961 (26,987 - 37,994)	39.4% (20.0 - 65.3)
Adverse effects of medical treatment	1,323 (857 - 2,109)	1,825 (1,286 - 2,870)	37.9% (16.1 - 76.2)
Animal contact	3,408 (1,987 - 4,537)	3,903 (2,544 - 5,349)	14.5% (-18.1 - 82.2)
Drowning	5,557 (4,489 - 6,702)	6,586 (5,528 - 8,044)	18.5% (-1.4 - 48.6)
Environmental heat and cold exposure	671 (362 - 861)	846 (439 - 1,210)	26.0% (-2.9 - 65.7)
			389.5% (389.5 -
Exposure to forces of nature	155 (141 - 170)	758 (688 - 834)	389.5)
Exposure to mechanical forces	2,317 (1,868 - 2,925)	3,820 (2,932 - 5,239)	64.9% (33.7 - 134.1)
Falls	2,269 (1,733 - 2,783)	3,818 (2,996 - 4,760)	68.3% (23.1 - 133.8)
Fire, heat, and hot substances	1,781 (1,076 - 2,481)	2,652 (1,875 - 3,553)	48.9% (2.8 - 151.6)
Foreign body	907 (772 - 1,046)	1,843 (1,553 - 2,188)	103.2% (64.9 - 145.1)
Other unintentional injuries	2,965 (2,136 - 4,072)	3,737 (3,097 - 4,495)	26.0% (-5.4 - 69.8)
Poisonings	1,574 (1,232 - 1,951)	2,174 (1,790 - 2,717)	38.1% (13.2 - 81.9)

Note: Uncertainty intervals percentage of change 1990-2019 for exposure to forces of nature are the same as the percentage value.

Table S4: Injury-related Disability Adjusted Life Years (DALYs) in adolescents aged 10-24 years. Absolute number of DALYs in 1990 and 2019 and percentage change in absolute number between 1990 and 2019 by mechanism of transport and unintentional injuries

		1990 DALYs (thousands) (Uncertainty Interval)	2019 DALYs (thousands) (Uncertainty Interval)	Percentage change 1990 to 2019 (Uncertainty Interval)
High SDI	<b>Transport injuries</b>	2,982.5 (2,914.7 - 3,065.0)	1,226.4 (1,156.8 - 1,292.3)	-58.9% (-61.0 - -56.9)
	Road injuries	2,851.9 (2,789.3 - 2,928.4)	1,146.1 (1,075.3 - 1,209.2)	-59.8% (-62.0 - -57.8)
	Other transport injuries	130.7 (123.5 - 139.4)	80.3 (74.3 - 87.3)	-38.5% (-41.9 - -34.8)
	<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	1,663.1 (1,428.9 - 1,985.7)	973.0 (764.6 - 1,239.6)	-41.5% (-46.5 - -36.8)
	Adverse effects of medical treatment	22.3 (19.0 - 26.1)	16.0 (13.7 - 19.0)	-28.3% (-38.4 - -18.3)
	Animal contact	14.9 (10.2 - 20.6)	13.2 (8.9 - 18.4)	-11.6% (-14.1 - -9.7)
	Drowning	282.7 (260.0 - 295.6)	98.8 (93.4 - 105.0)	-65.0% (-67.4 - -61.9)
	Environmental heat and cold exposure	22.0 (18.2 - 27.2)	16.1 (13.1 - 20.0)	-26.8% (-32.1 - -23.3)
	Exposure to forces of nature	11.8 (10.7 - 13.0)	2.6 (2.3 - 3.3)	-77.5% (-79.1 - -74.6)
	Exposure to mechanical forces	331.9 (268.4 - 423.7)	177.3 (129.5 - 250.8)	-46.6% (-52.6 - -40.5)
	Falls	451.9 (354.0 - 582.6)	374.1 (278.4 - 502.4)	-17.2% (-23.0 - -13.0)
	Fire, heat, and hot substances	129.6 (110.5 - 155.8)	61.9 (47.1 - 83.1)	-52.3% (-58.1 - -46.4)
	Foreign body	83.1 (73.0 - 98.0)	52.8 (43.6 - 66.6)	-36.5% (-40.8 - -31.5)
	Other unintentional injuries	226.2 (179.7 - 289.5)	117.7 (85.8 - 163.8)	-48.0% (-58.2 - -38.3)
	Poisonings	86.8 (76.9 - 98.8)	42.5 (35.2 - 51.4)	-51.1% (-56.0 - -45.1)
High-middle SDI	<b>Transport injuries</b>	3,937.6 (3,712.9 - 4,351.6)	2,014.8 (1,858.5 - 2,152.1)	-48.8% (-54.6 - -44.4)
	Road injuries	3,694.0 (3,485.0 - 4,093.9)	1,872.6 (1,724.3 - 1,999.7)	-49.3% (-55.1 - -44.9)
	Other transport injuries	243.6 (217.1 - 273.6)	142.1 (123.2 - 158.5)	-41.6% (-49.5 - -34.0)
	<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	3,980.6 (3,628.8 - 4,390.9)	1,856.7 (1,628.7 - 2,160.2)	-53.4% (-57.3 - -49.5)
	Adverse effects of medical treatment	54.2 (43.0 - 63.1)	25.0 (22.1 - 28.1)	-54.0% (-61.9 - -44.3)
	Animal contact	56.9 (46.2 - 68.4)	29.1 (23.5 - 36.2)	-48.9% (-56.5 - -37.6)
	Drowning	1,318.8 (1,214.5 - 1,438.1)	437.3 (399.3 - 476.7)	-66.8% (-70.5 - -63.0)
	Environmental heat and cold exposure	150.6 (134.3 - 168.3)	46.2 (38.3 - 57.1)	-69.3% (-72.8 - -65.4)
	Exposure to forces of nature	19.5 (17.5 - 21.9)	6.4 (5.0 - 8.5)	-67.0% (-72.7 - -58.6)
	Exposure to mechanical forces	508.2 (423.2 - 622.9)	261.0 (207.7 - 335.1)	-48.6% (-56.4 - -43.1)
	Falls	804.1 (675.3 - 966.8)	517.6 (409.7 - 647.4)	-35.6% (-42.5 - -30.7)
	Fire, heat, and hot substances	246.2 (206.2 - 291.9)	117.1 (90.9 - 151.6)	-52.4% (-59.1 - -42.4)
	Foreign body	153.8 (134.4 - 182.0)	96.8 (83.7 - 115.3)	-37.0% (-40.6 - -33.9)
	Other unintentional injuries	452.1 (398.1 - 529.1)	212.8 (178.8 - 260.0)	-52.9% (-59.3 - -48.2)
	Poisonings	216.3 (197.0 - 244.4)	107.4 (95.9 - 118.0)	-50.3% (-58.7 - -44.5)
Middle SDI	<b>Transport injuries</b>	7,582.8 (7,099.9 - 8,549.4)	5,252.4 (4,767.3 - 5,759.3)	-30.7% (-39.0 - -23.5)
	Road injuries	7,115.7 (6,672.4 - 8,057.5)	4,949.0 (4,478.0 - 5,433.5)	-30.5% (-38.9 - -23.2)
	Other transport injuries	467.1 (400.2 - 539.8)	303.4 (253.4 - 352.3)	-35.0% (-44.0 - -23.3)
	<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	8,319.0 (7,597.7 - 9,007.8)	4,223.0 (3,688.5 - 4,738.7)	-49.2% (-53.7 - -44.3)
	Adverse effects of medical treatment	157.1 (109.4 - 187.3)	73.9 (62.3 - 84.9)	-53.0% (-61.6 - -38.0)
	Animal contact	229.7 (181.7 - 264.1)	145.5 (120.7 - 176.5)	-36.7% (-46.8 - -15.8)
	Drowning	2,933.2 (2,515.3 - 3,252.0)	1,138.8 (1,004.8 - 1,255.1)	-61.2% (-66.0 - -55.8)
	Environmental heat and cold exposure	120.2 (83.9 - 153.1)	68.0 (50.3 - 90.0)	-43.5% (-51.8 - -32.4)
	Exposure to forces of nature	872.0 (791.5 - 959.8)	45.7 (36.0 - 59.4)	-94.8% (-95.7 - -93.3)
	Exposure to mechanical forces	817.6 (706.2 - 953.1)	543.5 (423.0 - 654.7)	-33.5% (-48.1 - -21.2)
	Falls	1,220.1 (1,051.2 - 1,412.5)	950.3 (780.0 - 1,148.8)	-22.1% (-31.9 - -13.6)
	Fire, heat, and hot substances	553.3 (404.4 - 707.4)	342.6 (235.6 - 475.8)	-38.1% (-51.5 - -15.1)
	Foreign body	269.2 (232.4 - 324.4)	202.4 (171.0 - 245.1)	-24.8% (-30.6 - -19.0)
	Other unintentional injuries	808.8 (692.4 - 951.3)	522.5 (409.1 - 606.5)	-35.4% (-47.5 - -24.4)
	Poisonings	337.6 (299.3 - 387.8)	189.8 (148.7 - 212.1)	-43.8% (-58.6 - -34.1)
Low-middle SDI	<b>Transport injuries</b>	3,905.2 (3,532.5 - 4,346.3)	4,433.8 (3,878.5 - 4,948.9)	13.5% (0.1 - 28.2)
	Road injuries	3,540.2 (3,196.4 - 3,977.3)	4,070.9 (3,559.8 - 4,547.7)	15.0% (1.4 - 29.6)
	Other transport injuries	365.0 (308.3 - 425.7)	362.9 (293.3 - 420.3)	-0.6% (-16.4 - 18.5)
	<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	5,614.5 (4,934.5 - 6,267.4)	4,848.7 (4,221.2 - 5,478.9)	-13.6% (-21.9 - -3.0)
	Adverse effects of medical treatment	178.8 (123.6 - 222.5)	146.3 (114.3 - 168.5)	-18.2% (-33.2 - 2.4)
Animal contact	744.4 (478.4 - 899.5)	606.9 (381.7 - 766.1)	-18.5% (-34.1 - 20.2)	

	Drowning	1,686.4 (1,451.1 - 2,013.0)	1,114.1 (963.8 - 1,317.3)	-33.9% (-43.4 - -22.5)
	Environmental heat and cold exposure	87.0 (61.1 - 110.5)	88.0 (63.9 - 112.5)	1.1% (-10.2 - 13.1)
	Exposure to forces of nature	68.4 (59.3 - 79.6)	79.7 (63.0 - 103.6)	16.5% (1.6 - 36.8)
	Exposure to mechanical forces	460.3 (388.6 - 545.4)	463.2 (388.3 - 548.0)	0.6% (-13.3 - 15.8)
	Falls	858.7 (731.5 - 1,016.7)	958.4 (797.6 - 1,139.3)	11.6% (-2.0 - 27.1)
	Fire, heat, and hot substances	477.4 (297.8 - 643.4)	431.1 (317.2 - 556.3)	-9.7% (-33.0 - 36.8)
	Foreign body	154.3 (131.0 - 185.4)	199.0 (164.7 - 243.1)	28.9% (16.1 - 40.5)
	Other unintentional injuries	679.0 (453.2 - 841.0)	569.1 (420.2 - 672.2)	-16.2% (-33.5 - 1.1)
	Poisonings	219.8 (180.0 - 267.9)	193.0 (161.9 - 223.0)	-12.2% (-31.1 - 4.2)
	<b>Transport injuries</b>	<b>1,823.1 (1,537.5 - 2,085.0)</b>	<b>3,294.6 (2,753.8 - 3,848.2)</b>	<b>80.7% (55.8 - 110.4)</b>
	Road injuries	1,685.6 (1,417.3 - 1,926.9)	3,060.8 (2,551.3 - 3,584.1)	81.6% (55.3 - 111.4)
	Other transport injuries	137.5 (113.4 - 179.1)	233.9 (193.5 - 314.9)	70.1% (40.3 - 103.8)
	<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	<b>1,981.7 (1,674.9 - 2,262.5)</b>	<b>2,974.6 (2,544.8 - 3,518.9)</b>	<b>50.1% (31.5 - 72.6)</b>
	Adverse effects of medical treatment	95.1 (62.1 - 150.9)	132.0 (93.3 - 205.2)	38.8% (16.9 - 76.9)
	Animal contact	268.4 (163.8 - 348.0)	317.8 (219.2 - 423.7)	18.4% (-12.9 - 80.2)
Low SDI	Drowning	405.8 (327.8 - 488.0)	479.4 (402.2 - 585.9)	18.1% (-1.5 - 48.0)
	Environmental heat and cold exposure	64.2 (41.5 - 79.2)	93.0 (62.4 - 124.4)	44.9% (19.6 - 77.8)
	Exposure to forces of nature	14.7 (12.7 - 17.2)	98.0 (80.0 - 122.1)	567.0% (514.4 - 636.3)
	Exposure to mechanical forces	209.3 (172.9 - 258.0)	364.7 (290.5 - 464.7)	74.2% (48.0 - 128.0)
	Falls	269.9 (219.7 - 325.8)	501.6 (402.3 - 616.3)	85.9% (53.3 - 124.7)
	Fire, heat, and hot substances	182.4 (125.7 - 235.4)	272.3 (211.5 - 346.3)	49.3% (14.5 - 114.3)
	Foreign body	103.6 (88.4 - 122.5)	213.7 (175.9 - 256.4)	106.2% (81.1 - 131.5)
	Other unintentional injuries	250.6 (189.3 - 331.0)	338.4 (284.3 - 400.6)	35.1% (6.1 - 72.1)
	Poisonings	117.8 (93.6 - 144.9)	163.8 (137.0 - 203.9)	39.1% (14.5 - 82.1)



Table S5: Level 4 breakdown of road injuries category, deaths absolute numbers and rates per 100,000 population 1990 and 2019, and percentage change between 1990 and 2019 by Socio Demographic Index (SDI)

	Deaths in 1990 (UI)	Deaths in 2019 (UI)	Deaths % change (UI)	Deaths/100,000 in 1990 (UI)	Deaths/100,000 in 2019 (UI)	Deaths per 100,000 % change (UI)	
Global	<b>Road injuries</b>	254,510.0 (240,521.1 to 280,349.0)	200,112.9 (180,273.8 to 220,460.9)	-21.4% (-29.8 to -13.5)	16.4 (15.5 to 18.1)	10.7 (9.7 to 11.8)	-34.6% (-41.6 to -28.1)
	Pedestrian road injuries	89,417.9 (75,694.2 to 104,826.3)	55,392.6 (46,538.8 to 62,816.8)	-38.1% (-49.0 to -23.9)	5.8 (4.9 to 6.8)	3.0 (2.5 to 3.4)	-48.5% (-57.6 to -36.7)
	Cyclist road injuries	9,359.3 (7,749.5 to 11,966.9)	7,889.8 (6,811.7 to 8,834.1)	-15.7% (-40.4 to 5.0)	0.6 (0.5 to 0.8)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.5)	-29.9% (-50.4 to -12.7)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	53,083.8 (45,430.8 to 64,461.1)	51,354.0 (44,220.7 to 57,749.9)	-3.3% (-20.2 to 15.8)	3.4 (2.9 to 4.2)	2.8 (2.4 to 3.1)	-19.5% (-33.6 to -3.7)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	100,284.8 (90,270.4 to 112,699.6)	83,372.5 (74,249.3 to 94,239.1)	-16.9% (-26.6 to -6.3)	6.5 (5.8 to 7.3)	4.5 (4.0 to 5.1)	-30.8% (-38.9 to -22.0)
	Other road injuries	2,364.2 (2,001.6 to 2,851.9)	2,104.0 (1,807.7 to 2,432.7)	-11.0% (-30.4 to 14.0)	0.2 (0.1 to 0.2)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-26.0% (-42.1 to -5.2)
Low SDI	<b>Road injuries</b>	21,949.8 (18,206.4 to 25,397.0)	39,853.2 (32,786.1 to 47,034.4)	81.6% (53.1 to 114.6)	13.4 (11.1 to 15.5)	10.7 (8.8 to 12.7)	-19.9% (-32.5 to -5.4)
	Pedestrian road injuries	8,480.3 (6,114.8 to 11,097.3)	13,455.2 (10,175.6 to 16,661.4)	58.7% (25.3 to 108.8)	5.2 (3.7 to 6.8)	3.6 (2.7 to 4.5)	-30.0% (-44.7 to -7.9)
	Cyclist road injuries	790.1 (608.9 to 1,162.2)	1,283.1 (979.5 to 1,681.3)	62.4% (2.2 to 114.6)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.7)	0.3 (0.3 to 0.5)	-28.4% (-54.9 to -5.4)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	2,573.4 (2,027.6 to 3,734.1)	5,383.1 (4,116.5 to 7,206.2)	109.2% (55.1 to 172.3)	1.6 (1.2 to 2.3)	1.4 (1.1 to 1.9)	-7.7% (-31.6 to 20.1)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	9,934.4 (7,336.7 to 12,281.7)	19,408.1 (15,371.9 to 23,666.2)	95.4% (61.4 to 151.4)	6.1 (4.5 to 7.5)	5.2 (4.1 to 6.4)	-13.8% (-28.8 to 10.9)
	Other road injuries	171.5 (129.4 to 244.5)	323.7 (236.2 to 439.8)	88.7% (36.5 to 162.8)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-16.8% (-39.8 to 15.9)
Low-middle SDI	<b>Road injuries</b>	46,258.9 (41,757.9 to 52,312.2)	52,679.0 (45,610.7 to 59,504.3)	13.9% (-1.0 to 30.0)	13.1 (11.8 to 14.8)	10.3 (8.9 to 11.7)	-21.0% (-31.4 to -9.9)
	Pedestrian road injuries	17,326.6 (14,258.7 to 21,049.1)	15,183.5 (12,423.4 to 17,538.1)	-12.4% (-31.3 to 10.7)	4.9 (4.0 to 5.9)	3.0 (2.4 to 3.4)	-39.2% (-52.4 to -23.2)
	Cyclist road injuries	2,019.3 (1,582.5 to 2,866.2)	2,348.3 (1,898.7 to 2,793.3)	16.3% (-25.7 to 51.3)	0.6 (0.4 to 0.8)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.5)	-19.4% (-48.5 to 4.9)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	11,366.1 (9,236.4 to 13,871.6)	15,821.4 (12,568.5 to 18,358.2)	39.2% (8.9 to 71.5)	3.2 (2.6 to 3.9)	3.1 (2.5 to 3.6)	-3.5% (-24.5 to 18.9)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	14,969.1 (12,326.5 to 18,747.1)	18,643.0 (15,886.6 to 22,075.4)	24.5% (4.1 to 52.5)	4.2 (3.5 to 5.3)	3.7 (3.1 to 4.3)	-13.7% (-27.8 to 5.7)
	Other road injuries	577.8 (469.1 to 730.6)	682.8 (533.8 to 835.8)	18.2% (-15.8 to 62.4)	0.2 (0.1 to 0.2)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.2)	-18.1% (-41.6 to 12.6)
Middle SDI	<b>Road injuries</b>	96,914.6 (90,591.0 to 110,860.3)	66,839.8 (60,183.4 to 73,725.4)	-31.0% (-39.8 to -23.2)	17.8 (16.6 to 20.4)	12.2 (11.0 to 13.4)	-31.7% (-40.4 to -23.9)
	Pedestrian road injuries	38,921.3 (32,222.2 to 46,752.9)	18,596.9 (15,342.0 to 21,403.2)	-52.2% (-63.4 to -37.2)	7.1 (5.9 to 8.6)	3.4 (2.8 to 3.9)	-52.7% (-63.7 to -37.7)
	Cyclist road injuries	3,319.8 (2,576.1 to 4,398.0)	2,668.7 (2,191.3 to 3,076.2)	-19.6% (-48.9 to 11.0)	0.6 (0.5 to 0.8)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.6)	-20.4% (-49.4 to 10.0)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	23,084.1 (18,633.8 to 29,554.6)	21,295.0 (18,203.7 to 24,107.8)	-7.8% (-28.5 to 17.8)	4.2 (3.4 to 5.4)	3.9 (3.3 to 4.4)	-8.6% (-29.2 to 16.7)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	30,682.2 (26,720.7 to 38,156.6)	23,525.0 (20,673.9 to 28,012.2)	-23.3% (-36.6 to -10.4)	5.6 (4.9 to 7.0)	4.3 (3.8 to 5.1)	-24.0% (-37.2 to -11.3)
	Other road injuries	907.1 (759.7 to 1,106.0)	754.2 (646.8 to 869.5)	-16.9% (-36.8 to 5.3)	0.2 (0.1 to 0.2)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.2)	-17.6% (-37.4 to 4.4)
High-middle SDI	<b>Road injuries</b>	49,822.6 (47,177.7 to 55,558.1)	24,938.8 (22,921.4 to 26,754.4)	-49.9% (-56.0 to -45.3)	16.5 (15.6 to 18.4)	9.8 (9.0 to 10.5)	-40.3% (-47.5 to -34.8)
	Pedestrian road injuries	19,034.3 (16,661.3 to 22,592.0)	6,085.7 (5,323.5 to 7,029.5)	-68.0% (-74.2 to -59.2)	6.3 (5.5 to 7.5)	2.4 (2.1 to 2.8)	-61.9% (-69.2 to -51.4)
	Cyclist road injuries	1,824.9 (1,416.4 to 2,381.0)	1,119.9 (955.4 to 1,268.7)	-38.6% (-57.0 to -17.9)	0.6 (0.5 to 0.8)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.5)	-26.8% (-48.8 to -2.1)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	9,446.0 (8,080.6 to 11,067.6)	6,469.0 (5,510.4 to 7,270.3)	-31.5% (-46.7 to -15.1)	3.1 (2.7 to 3.7)	2.5 (2.2 to 2.9)	-18.3% (-36.5 to 1.2)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	18,934.4 (17,679.7 to 20,751.1)	11,025.2 (10,155.3 to 11,897.5)	-41.8% (-48.4 to -36.1)	6.3 (5.8 to 6.9)	4.3 (4.0 to 4.7)	-30.6% (-38.4 to -23.8)
	Other road injuries	582.9 (455.3 to 745.9)	239.0 (201.7 to 291.9)	-59.0% (-69.2 to -42.6)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.2)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-51.1% (-63.3 to -31.5)
High SDI	<b>Road injuries</b>	39,396.6 (38,777.5 to 40,378.4)	15,655.6 (14,698.6 to 16,585.9)	-60.3% (-62.5 to -58.2)	21.5 (21.1 to 22.0)	8.9 (8.4 to 9.4)	-58.5% (-60.9 to -56.3)
	Pedestrian road injuries	5,614.4 (5,303.5 to 6,013.1)	2,040.9 (1,849.7 to 2,262.1)	-63.6% (-68.3 to -58.8)	3.1 (2.9 to 3.3)	1.2 (1.1 to 1.3)	-62.0% (-66.8 to -57.0)
	Cyclist road injuries	1,394.7 (1,325.5 to 1,469.9)	464.6 (435.4 to 494.9)	-66.7% (-69.6 to -64.0)	0.8 (0.7 to 0.8)	0.3 (0.2 to 0.3)	-65.2% (-68.3 to -62.4)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	6,579.7 (6,271.1 to 7,095.3)	2,350.2 (2,163.3 to 2,593.1)	-64.3% (-67.7 to -61.1)	3.6 (3.4 to 3.9)	1.3 (1.2 to 1.5)	-62.7% (-66.2 to -59.4)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	25,684.9 (25,135.1 to 26,323.4)	10,697.3 (10,002.2 to 11,365.9)	-58.4% (-61.0 to -55.8)	14.0 (13.7 to 14.4)	6.1 (5.7 to 6.5)	-56.5% (-59.3 to -53.9)
	Other road injuries	123.0 (111.1 to 138.7)	102.5 (91.4 to 116.7)	-16.6% (-30.6 to -2.0)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-12.9% (-27.6 to 2.4)

Table S6: Tier 4 breakdown of road injuries category, DALYs absolute numbers and rates per 100,000 population 1990 and 2019, and percentage change between 1990 and 2019 by SDI

	DALYs (in thousands) in 1990	DALYs (in thousands) in 2019	DALYs % change	DALYs/100,000 in 1990	DALYs/100,000 in 2019	DALYs per 100,000 % change	
Global	<b>Road injuries</b>	18,899.8 (17,915.5 to 20,746.8)	15,110.2 (13,667.7 to 16,591.9)	-20.1% (-28.3 to -12.9)	1,220.2 (1,156.6 to 1,339.4)	811.6 (734.1 to 891.1)	-33.5% (-40.3 to -27.5)
	Pedestrian road injuries	6,600.0 (5,607.7 to 7,706.5)	4,156.9 (3,573.0 to 4,686.8)	-37.0% (-47.5 to -23.7)	426.1 (362.0 to 497.5)	223.3 (191.9 to 251.7)	-47.6% (-56.3 to -36.5)
	Cyclist road injuries	994.5 (824.8 to 1,195.2)	940.7 (786.1 to 1,105.9)	-5.4% (-25.3 to 9.4)	64.2 (53.2 to 77.2)	50.5 (42.2 to 59.4)	-21.3% (-37.8 to -9.0)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	3,899.7 (3,373.1 to 4,682.9)	3,817.4 (3,320.6 to 4,237.0)	-2.1% (-18.0 to 15.8)	251.8 (217.8 to 302.3)	205.0 (178.3 to 227.6)	-18.6% (-31.8 to -3.7)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	7,217.0 (6,508.4 to 8,085.5)	6,022.9 (5,395.6 to 6,817.4)	-16.5% (-25.9 to -6.3)	465.9 (420.2 to 522.0)	323.5 (289.8 to 366.2)	-30.6% (-38.4 to -22.1)
	Other road injuries	188.5 (161.4 to 222.4)	172.3 (147.4 to 196.2)	-8.6% (-26.8 to 13.1)	12.2 (10.4 to 14.4)	9.3 (7.9 to 10.5)	-24.0% (-39.1 to -5.9)
Low SDI	<b>Road injuries</b>	1,685.6 (1,417.3 to 1,926.9)	3,060.8 (2,551.3 to 3,584.1)	81.6% (55.3 to 111.4)	1,028.7 (865.0 to 1,176.0)	823.9 (686.8 to 964.8)	-19.9% (-31.5 to -6.7)
	Pedestrian road injuries	646.3 (481.0 to 831.6)	1,026.6 (798.2 to 1,255.6)	58.8% (27.2 to 104.6)	394.5 (293.6 to 507.6)	276.3 (214.9 to 338.0)	-29.9% (-43.9 to -9.7)
	Cyclist road injuries	103.3 (83.6 to 132.1)	182.8 (146.7 to 224.4)	77.0% (36.3 to 104.7)	63.0 (51.0 to 80.6)	49.2 (39.5 to 60.4)	-21.9% (-39.9 to -9.7)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	199.8 (160.5 to 280.2)	417.5 (327.7 to 544.4)	109.0% (60.6 to 165.1)	121.9 (98.0 to 171.0)	112.4 (88.2 to 146.5)	-7.8% (-29.2 to 16.9)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	722.4 (542.2 to 890.5)	1,407.4 (1,121.2 to 1,708.6)	94.8% (61.7 to 149.0)	440.9 (330.9 to 543.5)	378.8 (301.8 to 459.9)	-14.1% (-28.7 to 9.8)
	Other road injuries	13.8 (10.7 to 18.9)	26.5 (20.2 to 34.8)	92.3% (44.9 to 156.4)	8.4 (6.5 to 11.5)	7.1 (5.4 to 9.4)	-15.2% (-36.1 to 13.1)
Low-middle SDI	<b>Road injuries</b>	3,540.2 (3,196.4 to 3,977.3)	4,070.9 (3,559.8 to 4,547.7)	15.0% (1.4 to 29.6)	1,000.4 (903.2 to 1,123.9)	797.6 (697.4 to 891.0)	-20.3% (-29.7 to -10.1)
	Pedestrian road injuries	1,301.8 (1,078.9 to 1,559.5)	1,156.9 (968.2 to 1,331.0)	-11.1% (-28.9 to 10.7)	367.9 (304.9 to 440.7)	226.6 (189.7 to 260.8)	-38.4% (-50.7 to -23.3)
	Cyclist road injuries	261.1 (210.8 to 326.9)	319.8 (258.8 to 385.7)	22.4% (-5.4 to 41.1)	73.8 (59.6 to 92.4)	62.6 (50.7 to 75.6)	-15.1% (-34.4 to -2.2)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	847.3 (697.2 to 1,025.4)	1,183.9 (965.5 to 1,364.4)	39.7% (11.4 to 69.6)	239.4 (197.0 to 289.7)	231.9 (189.1 to 267.3)	-3.1% (-22.8 to 17.6)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	1,084.8 (896.3 to 1,335.0)	1,355.7 (1,167.0 to 1,587.9)	25.0% (4.9 to 51.8)	306.5 (253.3 to 377.2)	265.6 (228.6 to 311.1)	-13.3% (-27.3 to 5.3)
	Other road injuries	45.2 (37.3 to 55.9)	54.6 (43.7 to 66.1)	20.8% (-11.7 to 60.8)	12.8 (10.5 to 15.8)	10.7 (8.6 to 12.9)	-16.3% (-38.8 to 11.5)
Middle SDI	<b>Road injuries</b>	7,115.7 (6,672.4 to 8,057.5)	4,949.0 (4,478.0 to 5,433.5)	-30.5% (-38.9 to -23.2)	1,307.0 (1,225.6 to 1,480.0)	900.6 (814.9 to 988.7)	-31.1% (-39.5 to -23.9)
	Pedestrian road injuries	2,838.0 (2,349.3 to 3,393.2)	1,365.8 (1,133.7 to 1,563.6)	-51.9% (-62.5 to -37.6)	521.3 (431.5 to 623.3)	248.5 (206.3 to 284.5)	-52.3% (-62.8 to -38.1)
	Cyclist road injuries	313.8 (250.1 to 391.7)	270.0 (226.6 to 314.9)	-14.0% (-38.3 to 8.8)	57.6 (45.9 to 72.0)	49.1 (41.2 to 57.3)	-14.8% (-38.9 to 7.7)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	1,686.4 (1,380.0 to 2,128.6)	1,563.2 (1,347.1 to 1,748.9)	-7.3% (-27.1 to 16.6)	309.8 (253.5 to 391.0)	284.5 (245.1 to 318.2)	-8.2% (-27.8 to 15.5)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	2,204.9 (1,920.5 to 2,713.9)	1,688.5 (1,485.4 to 2,003.7)	-23.4% (-36.3 to -10.8)	405.0 (352.8 to 498.5)	307.3 (270.3 to 364.6)	-24.1% (-36.9 to -11.6)
	Other road injuries	72.6 (61.7 to 86.0)	61.5 (52.8 to 71.0)	-15.3% (-33.5 to 3.9)	13.3 (11.3 to 15.8)	11.2 (9.6 to 12.9)	-16.1% (-34.2 to 2.9)
High-middle SDI	<b>Road injuries</b>	3,694.0 (3,485.0 to 4,093.9)	1,872.6 (1,724.3 to 1,999.7)	-49.3% (-55.1 to -44.9)	1,220.7 (1,151.7 to 1,352.9)	738.0 (679.5 to 788.1)	-39.5% (-46.4 to -34.3)
	Pedestrian road injuries	1,397.0 (1,232.1 to 1,648.8)	453.5 (401.7 to 519.3)	-67.5% (-73.5 to -59.2)	461.7 (407.2 to 544.9)	178.7 (158.3 to 204.6)	-61.3% (-68.4 to -51.3)
	Cyclist road injuries	187.9 (150.1 to 229.8)	119.2 (100.9 to 139.5)	-36.6% (-50.7 to -22.6)	62.1 (49.6 to 76.0)	47.0 (39.8 to 55.0)	-24.3% (-41.2 to -7.8)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	689.8 (592.3 to 802.9)	478.2 (412.3 to 533.2)	-30.7% (-45.0 to -15.3)	228.0 (195.7 to 265.3)	188.5 (162.5 to 210.1)	-17.3% (-34.5 to 1.0)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	1,373.4 (1,282.6 to 1,498.4)	801.2 (739.5 to 867.0)	-41.7% (-48.0 to -36.2)	453.9 (423.8 to 495.2)	315.7 (291.4 to 341.7)	-30.4% (-38.0 to -24.0)
	Other road injuries	45.9 (37.1 to 57.2)	20.5 (17.5 to 24.5)	-55.3% (-65.6 to -39.7)	15.2 (12.3 to 18.9)	8.1 (6.9 to 9.7)	-46.7% (-59.0 to -28.1)
High SDI	<b>Road injuries</b>	2,851.9 (2,789.3 to 2,928.4)	1,146.1 (1,075.3 to 1,209.2)	-59.8% (-62.0 to -57.8)	1,555.3 (1,521.2 to 1,597.1)	652.9 (612.6 to 688.9)	-58.0% (-60.3 to -55.9)
	Pedestrian road injuries	413.8 (391.1 to 442.5)	151.9 (138.3 to 167.4)	-63.3% (-67.5 to -58.8)	225.7 (213.3 to 241.3)	86.5 (78.8 to 95.4)	-61.7% (-66.0 to -57.0)
	Cyclist road injuries	127.5 (117.2 to 139.8)	48.5 (42.8 to 54.9)	-62.0% (-64.9 to -59.3)	69.5 (63.9 to 76.2)	27.6 (24.4 to 31.3)	-60.3% (-63.3 to -57.5)
	Motorcyclist road injuries	473.9 (453.3 to 508.9)	172.0 (158.6 to 188.6)	-63.7% (-67.0 to -60.7)	258.5 (247.2 to 277.5)	98.0 (90.4 to 107.4)	-62.1% (-65.5 to -58.9)
	Motor vehicle road injuries	1,825.8 (1,784.1 to 1,872.5)	764.8 (712.7 to 810.2)	-58.1% (-60.7 to -55.7)	995.8 (973.0 to 1,021.2)	435.7 (406.0 to 461.6)	-56.2% (-59.0 to -53.8)
	Other road injuries	10.9 (9.7 to 12.2)	9.0 (7.9 to 10.1)	-17.5% (-28.6 to -6.2)	5.9 (5.3 to 6.7)	5.1 (4.5 to 5.8)	-13.8% (-25.4 to -2.0)

Table S7: Injury-related deaths and DALYs absolute numbers and rates per 100,000 population for males aged 10-24 years by mechanism of injury, transport injuries and unintentional injuries 2019 and percentage change 1990-2019

	Males					% change 1990-2019 DALYs per 100,000 (95% uncertainty interval [UI])
	Deaths (thousands)	Deaths per 100,000	% change 1990-2019 Deaths per 100 000 (95% uncertainty interval [UI])	DALYs (thousands)	DALYs per 100,000	
<b>Transport injuries</b>	171.1 (151.7 - 189.2)	17.9 (15.9 - 19.8)	-32.8 (-41.7 to -25.3)	12,725.3 (11,263.5 - 14,020.7)	1,334.6 (1,181.3 - 1,470.5)	-31.9 (-40.3 to -24.6)
Road injuries	159.5 (141.4 - 176.6)	16.7 (14.8 - 18.5)	-33.0 (-41.9 to -25.5)	11,838.5 (10,549.5 - 13,075.4)	1,241.6 (1,106.4 - 1,371.3)	-32.1 (-40.7 to -24.9)
Other transport injuries	11.6 (9.3 - 13.4)	1.2 (1.0 - 1.4)	-29.7 (-40.0 to -17.2)	886.8 (726.1 - 1,011.5)	93.0 (76.2 - 106.1)	-28.9 (-38.4 to -17.0)
<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	110.7 (98.2 - 121.7)	11.6 (10.3 - 12.8)	-48.9 (-53.5 to -43.3)	9,982.8 (8,873.5 - 11,176.7)	1,047.0 (930.6 - 1,172.2)	-45.0 (-49.3 to -40.5)
Adverse effects of medical treatment	2.6 (1.9 - 3.4)	0.3 (0.2 - 0.4)	-34.9 (-45.5 to -16.7)	190.9 (142.9 - 248.8)	20.0 (15.0 - 26.1)	-34.0 (-44.1 to -16.4)
Animal contact	7.5 (5.3 - 9.7)	0.8 (0.6 - 1.0)	-37.3 (-50.7 to -6.0)	615.8 (455.7 - 766.8)	64.6 (47.8 - 80.4)	-36.4 (-48.6 to -8.9)
Drowning	35.9 (31.8 - 40.4)	3.8 (3.3 - 4.2)	-57.8 (-63.1 to -50.9)	2,570.7 (2,282.3 - 2,895.6)	269.6 (239.4 - 303.7)	-58.2 (-63.4 to -51.3)
Environmental heat and cold exposure	1.6 (1.0 - 2.1)	0.2 (0.1 - 0.2)	-59.4 (-65.4 to -53.0)	203.3 (153.7 - 258.5)	21.3 (16.1 - 27.1)	-47.9 (-53.3 to -41.8)
Exposure to forces of nature	1.0 (0.9 - 1.1)	0.1 (0.1 - 0.1)	-89.9 (-89.9 to -89.9)	144.5 (117.0 - 181.2)	15.2 (12.3 - 19.0)	-81.5 (-84.2 to -77.4)
Exposure to mechanical forces	13.5 (10.7 - 16.1)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.7)	-43.6 (-54.4 to -31.3)	1,354.3 (1,106.2 - 1,625.9)	142.0 (116.0 - 170.5)	-39.1 (-48.1 to -29.9)
Falls	18.1 (15.3 - 20.9)	1.9 (1.6 - 2.2)	-32.0 (-42.9 to -18.4)	2,139.0 (1,767.9 - 2,558.6)	224.3 (185.4 - 268.3)	-27.7 (-35.7 to -19.1)
Fire, heat, and hot substances	5.1 (3.5 - 6.3)	0.5 (0.4 - 0.7)	-43.0 (-50.2 to -30.0)	520.8 (402.2 - 637.8)	54.6 (42.2 - 66.9)	-40.6 (-46.0 to -31.2)
Foreign body	4.6 (4.1 - 5.2)	0.5 (0.4 - 0.5)	-22.3 (-31.0 to -13.8)	498.3 (418.9 - 602.8)	52.3 (43.9 - 63.2)	-19.9 (-25.8 to -14.2)
Other unintentional injuries	15.2 (10.8 - 17.4)	1.6 (1.1 - 1.8)	-42.1 (-56.5 to -30.6)	1,316.4 (996.4 - 1,517.8)	138.1 (104.5 - 159.2)	-39.2 (-52.3 to -29.6)
Poisonings	5.5 (4.2 - 6.4)	0.6 (0.4 - 0.7)	-43.1 (-54.2 to -33.6)	428.7 (342.5 - 488.4)	45.0 (35.9 - 51.2)	-42.1 (-52.4 to -33.3)

Table S8: Injury-related deaths and DALYs absolute numbers and rates per 100,000 population for females aged 10-24 years by mechanism of injury, transport injuries and unintentional injuries 2019 and percentage change 1990-2019

Females						
	Deaths (thousands)	Deaths per 100,000	% change 1990-2019 Deaths per 100 000 (95% uncertainty interval [UI])	DALYs (thousands)	DALYs per 100,000	% change 1990-2019 DALYs per 100,000 (95% uncertainty interval [UI])
<b>Transport injuries</b>	43.2 (39.1 - 47.3)	4.8 (4.3 - 5.2)	-41.2 (-47.0 to -35.4)	3,508.4 (3,178.3 - 3,844.8)	386.2 (349.9 - 423.3)	-39.1 (-44.5 to -34.0)
Road injuries	40.6 (36.6 - 44.5)	4.5 (4.0 - 4.9)	-41.3 (-47.1 to -35.5)	3,271.7 (2,960.0 - 3,582.8)	360.2 (325.9 - 394.4)	-39.2 (-44.8 to -34.0)
Other transport injuries	2.6 (2.3 - 3.0)	0.3 (0.3 - 0.3)	-39.5 (-47.6 to -27.5)	236.6 (206.5 - 268.7)	26.1 (22.7 - 29.6)	-37.1 (-44.3 to -27.3)
<b>Unintentional injuries</b>	44.1 (36.4 - 53.1)	4.8 (4.0 - 5.8)	-45.1 (-53.8 to -32.0)	4,905.2 (4,071.7 - 5,812.7)	540.0 (448.2 - 639.9)	-37.4 (-44.4 to -27.5)
Adverse effects of medical treatment	2.8 (2.1 - 3.4)	0.3 (0.2 - 0.4)	-37.6 (-48.7 to -22.9)	202.5 (152.4 - 247.0)	22.3 (16.8 - 27.2)	-36.9 (-47.8 to -22.5)
Animal contact	6.0 (3.2 - 8.5)	0.7 (0.4 - 0.9)	-18.8 (-43.0 to 55.7)	497.0 (296.6 - 682.8)	54.7 (32.7 - 75.2)	-19.0 (-40.7 to 41.4)
Drowning	9.5 (8.4 - 10.7)	1.0 (0.9 - 1.2)	-62.3 (-67.1 to -56.6)	700.4 (618.4 - 785.0)	77.1 (68.1 - 86.4)	-62.2 (-66.9 to -56.6)
Environmental heat and cold exposure	0.5 (0.2 - 0.7)	0.1 (0.0 - 0.1)	-40.9 (-57.5 to -26.0)	108.2 (77.5 - 142.6)	11.9 (8.5 - 15.7)	-25.8 (-33.1 to -19.6)
Exposure to forces of nature	0.5 (0.5 - 0.6)	0.1 (0.1 - 0.1)	-89.8 (-89.8 to -89.8)	89.2 (70.1 - 118.3)	9.8 (7.7 - 13.0)	-78.1 (-81.9 to -72.3)
Exposure to mechanical forces	3.2 (2.3 - 3.8)	0.4 (0.3 - 0.4)	-27.5 (-45.1 to -9.7)	457.2 (359.2 - 587.5)	50.3 (39.5 - 64.7)	-22.2 (-31.7 to -13.0)
Falls	5.7 (4.4 - 6.7)	0.6 (0.5 - 0.7)	-24.8 (-45.6 to -4.1)	1,164.8 (879.6 - 1,502.8)	128.2 (96.8 - 165.4)	-16.0 (-26.6 to -8.0)
Fire, heat, and hot substances	7.4 (4.5 - 11.3)	0.8 (0.5 - 1.2)	-31.5 (-55.6 to 40.3)	705.6 (490.7 - 986.2)	77.7 (54.0 - 108.6)	-31.7 (-51.3 to 10.9)
Foreign body	2.1 (1.9 - 2.4)	0.2 (0.2 - 0.3)	-12.2 (-23.9 to -0.1)	266.9 (222.9 - 320.7)	29.4 (24.5 - 35.3)	-10.8 (-18.1 to -4.0)
Other unintentional injuries	3.1 (2.6 - 3.7)	0.3 (0.3 - 0.4)	-52.6 (-63.1 to -36.0)	445.4 (348.5 - 571.5)	49.0 (38.4 - 62.9)	-40.7 (-50.2 to -29.7)
Poisonings	3.2 (2.8 - 3.6)	0.4 (0.3 - 0.4)	-40.3 (-49.8 to -30.8)	268.1 (234.7 - 302.8)	29.5 (25.8 - 33.3)	-38.9 (-46.9 to -30.5)



	2019	11.2 (9.9-12.4)	6.1 (5.4-6.7)	14.8 (12.3-16.6)	8.1 (6.7-9.1)	19.4 (16.5-21.7)	10.7 (9.0-11.9)	45.5 (39.2 - 50.4)	8.3 (7.1 - 9.2)
	% change	-65.5 (-68.6--61.6)	-65.8 (-68.9--61.9)	-55.5 (-60.7--49.6)	-54.9 (-60.1--48.9)	-43.1 (-49.9--36.2)	-45.0 (-51.5--38.3)	-54.5 (-59.4 - -49.3)	-54.9 (-59.8 - -49.8)
High- middle	1990	11.2 (10.6-12.0)	11.4 (10.8-12.2)	14.5 (13.6-15.7)	14.3 (13.3-15.4)	16.8 (15.7-18.0)	16.3 (15.2-17.5)	42.5 (40.1 - 45.3)	14.0 (13.2 - 15.0)
	2010	5.5 (5.2 - 5.8)	6.7 (6.3 - 7.1)	8.4 (7.9 - 8.8)	8.6 (8.0 - 9.0)	14.4 (13.4 - 15.1)	11.9 (11.0 - 12.5)	28.3 (26.5 - 29.6)	9.4 (8.8 - 9.8)
SDI	2019	3.5 (3.3-3.8)	4.4 (4.1-4.7)	5.5 (5.0-5.9)	6.6 (6.1-7.2)	8.3 (7.5-9.0)	9.2 (8.3-10.0)	17.3 (15.9 - 18.5)	6.8 (6.3 - 7.3)
	% change	-68.5 (-71.4--65.4)	-61.7 (-65.2--58.0)	-62.4 (-66.6--58.1)	-53.7 (-58.9--48.5)	-50.5 (-56.3--44.9)	-43.7 (-50.3--37.4)	-59.3 (-63.4 - -55.2)	-51.5 (-56.4 - -46.6)
High	1990	2.7 (2.6-2.9)	4.8 (4.5-5.0)	4.8 (4.5-5.1)	7.9 (7.2-8.3)	6.3 (5.9-6.7)	9.8 (9.2-10.3)	13.9 (12.9 - 14.6)	7.6 (7.1 - 7.9)
	2010	1.1 (1.0 - 1.1)	1.9 (1.8 - 1.9)	2.1 (2.0 - 2.2)	3.4 (3.3 - 3.6)	3.7 (3.5 - 3.9)	5.6 (5.3 - 6.0)	6.9 (6.6 - 7.2)	3.7 (3.6 - 3.9)
SDI	2019	0.8 (0.8-0.9)	1.5 (1.4-1.6)	1.6 (1.5-1.7)	2.8 (2.7-3.0)	2.9 (2.7-3.2)	4.7 (4.3-5.1)	5.4 (5.0 - 5.7)	3.0 (2.9 - 3.3)
	% change	-69.2 (-71.3--66.9)	-68.7 (-70.8--66.4)	-66.1 (-68.4--63.4)	-63.8 (-66.2--60.9)	-54.7 (-59.0--49.5)	-52.5 (-57.0--47.0)	-61.5 (-64.0 - -58.0)	-59.8 (-62.4 - -56.1)



	2019	7.7 (6.8 - 8.5)	8.0 (7.1 - 8.9)	11.2 (9.4 - 12.6)	11.8 (9.9 - 13.3)	15.3 (13.1 - 17.0)	16.5 (14.1 - 18.4)	34.2 (29.5 - 37.8)	12.1 (10.4 - 13.3)
	% change	-65.2 (-68.9 - -60.9)	-66.2 (-69.8 - -62.1)	-55.1 (-61.0 - -48.6)	-55.4 (-61.2 - -48.9)	-42.0 (-49.5 - -34.6)	-44.5 (-51.7 - -37.4)	-53.4 (-59.0 - -47.9)	-54.7 (-60.0 - -49.2)
High- middle	1990	8.4 (7.8 - 9.1)	16.6 (15.6 - 18.0)	11.8 (10.9 - 12.8)	22.7 (21.0 - 24.8)	14.1 (13.2 - 15.3)	27.2 (25.3 - 29.3)	34.3 (32.1 - 37.0)	22.2 (20.8 - 24.0)
	2010	4.0 (3.8 - 4.3)	9.5 (8.8 - 10.0)	6.6 (6.2 - 7.0)	13.0 (12.2 - 13.7)	11.8 (10.9 - 12.4)	19.1 (17.7 - 20.1)	22.4 (21.0 - 23.5)	14.4 (13.5 - 15.2)
SDI	2019	2.5 (2.3 - 2.8)	6.0 (5.5 - 6.5)	4.3 (3.9 - 4.7)	10.0 (9.1 - 10.9)	6.9 (6.2 - 7.5)	14.7 (13.3 - 16.0)	13.7 (12.6 - 14.8)	10.4 (9.5 - 11.2)
	% change	-69.5 (-72.6 - -66.2)	-63.7 (-67.4 - -59.7)	-63.5 (-67.7 - -58.6)	-56.1 (-61.2 - -50.2)	-51.4 (-57.2 - -45.1)	-46.0 (-52.5 - -39.0)	-60.0 (-64.2 - -55.4)	-53.3 (-58.2 - -47.9)
	1990	2.0 (1.9 - 2.1)	6.8 (6.3 - 7.2)	4.0 (3.6 - 4.3)	12.7 (11.6 - 13.5)	5.3 (5.0 - 5.6)	16.1 (15.0 - 17.1)	11.3 (10.5 - 12.0)	12.0 (11.1 - 12.7)
High	2010	0.8 (0.7 - 0.8)	2.6 (2.4 - 2.7)	1.7 (1.6 - 1.8)	5.4 (5.1 - 5.6)	3.0 (2.9 - 3.3)	9.0 (8.5 - 9.7)	5.5 (5.2 - 5.8)	5.8 (5.5 - 6.1)
	2019	0.6 (0.5 - 0.6)	2.0 (1.9 - 2.1)	1.3 (1.2 - 1.4)	4.4 (4.1 - 4.7)	2.4 (2.2 - 2.6)	7.4 (6.8 - 8.2)	4.2 (4.0 - 4.6)	4.7 (4.4 - 5.0)
SDI	% change	-71.0 (-73.2 - -68.6)	-70.6 (-72.8 - -68.1)	-67.4 (-69.9 - -64.5)	-65.4 (-68.1 - -62.4)	-55.5 (-60.1 - -49.6)	-53.9 (-58.7 - -47.8)	-62.4 (-65.3 - -58.7)	-61.0 (-64.0 - -57.1)



Table S11: Injury-related mortality in absolute numbers and rates per 100,000 population for females overall and by age group, by socio-demographic index, transport injury and unintentional injury and trends over time 1990-2019

		Transport injury									
		10-14 years		15-19 years		20-24 years		10-24 years			
		Number (thousands)	Rate	Number (thousands)	Rate	Number (thousands)	Rate	Number (thousands)	Rate	Number (thousands)	Rate
Global	1990	13.5 (12.2 - 14.8)	5.1 (4.7 - 5.6)	24.1 (22.5 - 25.7)	9.4 (8.8 - 10.0)	24.1 (22.5 - 25.9)	9.9 (9.2 - 10.6)	61.6 (57.7 - 65.9)	8.1 (7.6 - 8.6)		
	2010	10.8 (9.7 - 11.9)	3.7 (3.3 - 4.0)	20.1 (18.8 - 21.5)	6.7 (6.3 - 7.2)	24.6 (23.1 - 26.1)	8.0 (7.5 - 8.5)	55.5 (52.0 - 59.1)	6.2 (5.8 - 6.6)		
	2019	8.9 (7.8 - 10.2)	2.9 (2.5 - 3.3)	16.0 (14.4 - 17.6)	5.3 (4.8 - 5.8)	18.3 (16.5 - 20.1)	6.2 (5.6 - 6.8)	43.2 (39.1 - 47.3)	4.8 (4.3 - 5.2)		
	% change	-33.8 (-41.5 - -25.5)	-44.2 (-50.7 - -37.2)	-33.4 (-40.1 - -26.7)	-43.6 (-49.3 - -37.9)	-24.2 (-32.4 - -16.1)	-37.4 (-44.2 - -30.7)	-29.9 (-36.8 - -23.0)	-41.2 (-47.0 - -35.4)		
Low SDI	1990	1.8 (1.4 - 2.2)	5.6 (4.4 - 6.9)	2.2 (1.8 - 2.7)	8.4 (6.7 - 10.3)	2.1 (1.7 - 2.6)	9.3 (7.6 - 11.3)	6.1 (5.1 - 7.3)	7.5 (6.2 - 9.0)		
	2010	2.6 (2.1 - 3.3)	4.7 (3.8 - 5.8)	3.2 (2.7 - 4.0)	6.8 (5.7 - 8.5)	3.1 (2.6 - 3.8)	7.8 (6.5 - 9.5)	8.9 (7.6 - 11.3)	6.3 (5.3 - 7.9)		
	2019	2.8 (2.3 - 3.7)	4.0 (3.2 - 5.2)	3.5 (2.8 - 4.6)	5.7 (4.6 - 7.5)	3.4 (2.8 - 4.3)	6.5 (5.3 - 8.3)	9.8 (8.0 - 12.6)	5.3 (4.3 - 6.8)		
	% change	56.7 (25.1 - 97.3)	-28.9 (-43.2 - -10.5)	60.0 (26.4 - 105.6)	-31.4 (-45.8 - -11.9)	62.1 (29.2 - 100.5)	-29.7 (-43.9 - -13.0)	59.7 (31.2 - 92.3)	-29.8 (-42.3 - -15.4)		
Low-middle SDI	1990	2.7 (2.3 - 3.2)	4.2 (3.5 - 4.9)	4.6 (4.0 - 5.2)	7.9 (7.0 - 9.0)	4.6 (4.0 - 5.1)	8.8 (7.8 - 9.9)	11.9 (10.5 - 13.2)	6.8 (6.0 - 7.6)		
	2010	2.8 (2.4 - 3.2)	3.3 (2.9 - 3.8)	4.6 (4.1 - 5.2)	5.9 (5.3 - 6.6)	5.2 (4.7 - 5.7)	7.2 (6.5 - 7.9)	12.6 (11.3 - 13.8)	5.4 (4.9 - 5.9)		
	2019	2.4 (2.0 - 2.8)	2.7 (2.3 - 3.2)	4.1 (3.5 - 4.7)	4.8 (4.2 - 5.5)	4.8 (4.1 - 5.5)	5.9 (5.0 - 6.8)	11.2 (9.8 - 12.6)	4.5 (3.9 - 5.0)		
	% change	-13.1 (-27.4 - 3.2)	-34.6 (-45.4 - -22.3)	-11.1 (-26.2 - 4.4)	-39.1 (-49.4 - -28.4)	4.2 (-13.0 - 23.9)	-33.1 (-44.2 - -20.5)	-5.7 (-19.0 - 8.4)	-34.5 (-43.8 - -24.7)		
Middle SDI	1990	5.6 (5.1 - 6.2)	6.3 (5.7 - 6.9)	8.7 (7.9 - 9.5)	9.5 (8.7 - 10.4)	9.1 (8.3 - 10.1)	10.4 (9.4 - 11.5)	23.4 (21.6 - 25.3)	8.7 (8.1 - 9.4)		
	2010	3.8 (3.5 - 4.0)	4.3 (4.0 - 4.6)	7.1 (6.6 - 7.6)	7.3 (6.8 - 7.8)	9.2 (8.4 - 10.0)	8.9 (8.1 - 9.7)	20.0 (18.7 - 21.4)	6.9 (6.5 - 7.4)		
	2019	2.5 (2.2 - 2.8)	2.9 (2.6 - 3.2)	4.7 (4.2 - 5.2)	5.3 (4.8 - 5.8)	5.7 (5.0 - 6.4)	6.4 (5.6 - 7.1)	12.9 (11.6 - 14.3)	4.8 (4.4 - 5.4)		
	% change	-55.2 (-61.2 - -49.1)	-54.6 (-60.7 - -48.4)	-46.2 (-53.3 - -38.6)	-44.3 (-51.6 - -36.5)	-37.4 (-46.5 - -27.6)	-38.8 (-47.7 - -29.2)	-44.9 (-51.7 - -37.9)	-44.5 (-51.3 - -37.4)		
High-middle SDI	1990	2.1 (1.9 - 2.2)	4.3 (4.0 - 4.6)	4.3 (4.0 - 4.6)	8.6 (8.1 - 9.3)	4.2 (3.9 - 4.6)	8.4 (7.7 - 9.2)	10.6 (10.0 - 11.4)	7.1 (6.7 - 7.7)		
	2010	1.2 (1.1 - 1.2)	3.0 (2.8 - 3.1)	3.1 (2.9 - 3.2)	6.4 (6.2 - 6.7)	4.7 (4.5 - 5.0)	7.9 (7.5 - 8.4)	8.9 (8.6 - 9.3)	6.1 (5.9 - 6.4)		
	2019	0.8 (0.7 - 0.9)	2.1 (1.9 - 2.2)	1.9 (1.8 - 2.1)	4.9 (4.5 - 5.3)	2.4 (2.2 - 2.7)	5.6 (5.1 - 6.1)	5.1 (4.8 - 5.5)	4.2 (3.9 - 4.6)		
	% change	-61.4 (-65.3 - -57.1)	-52.1 (-56.9 - -46.7)	-55.2 (-59.3 - -51.0)	-43.7 (-48.8 - -38.4)	-42.9 (-49.8 - -35.0)	-33.3 (-41.4 - -24.1)	-51.5 (-56.1 - -46.7)	-40.8 (-46.4 - -34.9)		
High SDI	1990	1.3 (1.2 - 1.3)	4.5 (4.4 - 4.7)	4.3 (4.2 - 4.4)	14.2 (13.9 - 14.6)	4.1 (4.0 - 4.2)	12.8 (12.5 - 13.2)	9.6 (9.4 - 9.8)	10.7 (10.5 - 10.9)		
	2010	0.5 (0.5 - 0.5)	1.9 (1.8 - 1.9)	2.1 (2.0 - 2.2)	7.1 (6.9 - 7.3)	2.4 (2.3 - 2.5)	7.6 (7.4 - 8.0)	5.0 (4.9 - 5.2)	5.6 (5.5 - 5.8)		
	2019	0.4 (0.4 - 0.5)	1.6 (1.5 - 1.7)	1.8 (1.7 - 1.9)	6.5 (6.1 - 6.8)	1.9 (1.8 - 2.1)	6.5 (6.2 - 7.0)	4.2 (4.0 - 4.4)	4.9 (4.7 - 5.1)		
	% change	-66.2 (-68.3 - -63.9)	-65.6 (-67.8 - -63.2)	-57.8 (-60.4 - -55.7)	-54.6 (-57.4 - -52.3)	-52.1 (-55.1 - -48.7)	-49.1 (-52.3 - -45.5)	-56.5 (-58.6 - -54.3)	-54.2 (-56.4 - -51.9)		
		Unintentional injury									
		10-14 years		15-19 years		20-24 years		10-24 years			
		Number (thousands)	Rate	Number (thousands)	Rate	Number (thousands)	Rate	Number (thousands)	Rate	Number (thousands)	Rate
Global	1990	24.4 (21.5 - 27.3)	9.3 (8.2 - 10.4)	21.8 (19.6 - 24.3)	8.5 (7.7 - 9.5)	21.1 (18.7 - 24.2)	8.6 (7.6 - 9.9)	67.3 (60.5 - 75.4)	8.8 (7.9 - 9.9)		
	2010	27.0 (24.3 - 29.3)	9.2 (8.3 - 9.9)	25.2 (22.7 - 27.4)	8.4 (7.6 - 9.1)	27.0 (24.1 - 29.5)	8.8 (7.9 - 9.6)	79.2 (71.6 - 85.7)	8.8 (8.0 - 9.5)		
	2019	14.0 (11.7 - 16.6)	4.5 (3.8 - 5.3)	14.1 (11.6 - 16.8)	4.7 (3.8 - 5.6)	15.9 (12.8 - 19.7)	5.4 (4.3 - 6.7)	44.1 (36.4 - 53.1)	4.8 (4.0 - 5.8)		
	% change	-42.4 (-50.5 - -29.7)	-51.5 (-58.3 - -40.8)	-35.4 (-45.3 - -19.8)	-45.3 (-53.7 - -32.1)	-24.6 (-39.2 - -2.3)	-37.7 (-49.8 - -19.3)	-34.6 (-44.9 - -18.9)	-45.1 (-53.8 - -32.0)		
Low SDI	1990	2.9 (2.2 - 3.7)	9.0 (7.0 - 11.4)	2.3 (1.9 - 2.8)	8.9 (7.2 - 10.7)	2.3 (1.9 - 2.8)	10.3 (8.5 - 12.6)	7.6 (6.2 - 9.1)	9.3 (7.6 - 11.2)		
	2010	12.9 (11.7 - 14.0)	23.1 (21.0 - 25.1)	10.4 (9.6 - 11.3)	22.2 (20.4 - 24.1)	10.1 (9.3 - 11.0)	25.1 (23.1 - 27.4)	33.4 (30.6 - 36.3)	23.4 (21.4 - 25.4)		
	2019	3.7 (3.0 - 4.6)	5.3 (4.2 - 6.5)	3.0 (2.4 - 3.8)	4.9 (3.9 - 6.1)	3.1 (2.4 - 3.9)	5.9 (4.6 - 7.6)	9.8 (7.9 - 12.3)	5.3 (4.3 - 6.6)		
	% change	29.8 (3.3 - 73.6)	-41.1 (-53.1 - -21.2)	28.8 (1.9 - 73.8)	-44.8 (-56.3 - -25.5)	30.8 (0.5 - 81.2)	-43.2 (-56.4 - -21.4)	29.8 (3.0 - 73.9)	-42.9 (-54.7 - -23.5)		
Low-middle SDI	1990	7.6 (6.1 - 9.1)	11.7 (9.5 - 14.1)	7.6 (6.3 - 9.0)	13.2 (11.0 - 15.5)	7.2 (6.0 - 8.7)	14.0 (11.6 - 16.9)	22.4 (18.8 - 26.5)	12.9 (10.8 - 15.2)		
	2010	6.7 (5.4 - 7.9)	8.1 (6.4 - 9.5)	7.1 (6.0 - 8.1)	9.1 (7.7 - 10.4)	7.4 (6.1 - 8.5)	10.3 (8.5 - 11.8)	21.3 (17.8 - 24.1)	9.1 (7.6 - 10.3)		
	2019	5.5 (4.3 - 6.8)	6.4 (5.0 - 8.0)	6.0 (4.7 - 7.3)	7.1 (5.6 - 8.7)	6.7 (5.3 - 8.6)	8.4 (6.5 - 10.7)	18.2 (14.5 - 22.4)	7.3 (5.8 - 8.9)		
	% change	-27.2 (-40.7 - -4.5)	-45.1 (-55.4 - -28.1)	-21.3 (-36.3 - -4.2)	-46.1 (-56.3 - -28.6)	-7.0 (-29.5 - 30.4)	-40.4 (-54.7 - -16.3)	-18.7 (-34.6 - 8.1)	-43.5 (-54.6 - -24.9)		
Middle SDI	1990	10.3 (9.4 - 11.3)	11.6 (10.5 - 12.7)	8.3 (7.4 - 9.2)	9.1 (8.1 - 10.1)	7.9 (6.9 - 9.1)	9.0 (7.9 - 10.3)	26.5 (24.0 - 29.4)	9.9 (8.9 - 10.9)		
	2010	5.3 (4.8 - 5.7)	6.0 (5.4 - 6.5)	5.2 (4.4 - 5.8)	5.3 (4.5 - 6.0)	6.0 (5.0 - 6.9)	5.8 (4.8 - 6.6)	16.4 (14.2 - 18.2)	5.7 (4.9 - 6.3)		
	2019	3.5 (3.0 - 4.0)	4.0 (3.4 - 4.6)	3.6 (2.9 - 4.4)	4.1 (3.3 - 5.0)	4.2 (3.2 - 5.4)	4.7 (3.6 - 6.0)	11.3 (9.2 - 13.7)	4.2 (3.5 - 5.1)		
	% change										

	% change	-66.0 (-70.4 - -59.8)	-65.6 (-70.0 - -59.3)	-56.7 (-63.9 - -46.0)	-55.2 (-62.7 - -44.1)	-46.9 (-58.2 - -28.5)	-48.1 (-59.1 - -30.1)	-57.4 (-64.4 - -46.4)	-57.1 (-64.1 - -45.9)
High- middle SDI	1990	2.8 (2.6 - 3.0)	5.9 (5.5 - 6.3)	2.8 (2.6 - 3.0)	5.5 (5.1 - 6.0)	2.6 (2.4 - 2.9)	5.2 (4.7 - 5.8)	8.2 (7.6 - 8.9)	5.5 (5.2 - 6.0)
	2010	1.5 (1.4 - 1.6)	3.7 (3.5 - 4.0)	1.8 (1.7 - 2.0)	3.8 (3.5 - 4.1)	2.6 (2.3 - 2.8)	4.4 (3.9 - 4.8)	5.9 (5.4 - 6.3)	4.0 (3.7 - 4.3)
	2019	1.0 (0.9 - 1.1)	2.5 (2.3 - 2.8)	1.2 (1.0 - 1.3)	2.9 (2.6 - 3.3)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.6)	3.3 (2.7 - 3.8)	3.6 (3.1 - 4.0)	2.9 (2.6 - 3.3)
	% change	-65.3 (-69.2 - -61.3)	-56.9 (-61.7 - -51.9)	-57.6 (-64.2 - -51.4)	-46.7 (-55.0 - -38.9)	-45.8 (-56.0 - -34.2)	-36.7 (-48.6 - -23.1)	-56.5 (-63.2 - -49.7)	-46.9 (-55.1 - -38.7)
High SDI	1990	0.7 (0.7 - 0.8)	2.6 (2.4 - 2.8)	0.8 (0.8 - 0.9)	2.8 (2.6 - 3.0)	1.0 (1.0 - 1.1)	3.2 (3.0 - 3.5)	2.6 (2.4 - 2.7)	2.9 (2.7 - 3.1)
	2010	0.3 (0.3 - 0.3)	1.1 (1.1 - 1.2)	0.4 (0.4 - 0.4)	1.4 (1.3 - 1.5)	0.6 (0.6 - 0.7)	2.0 (1.9 - 2.1)	1.4 (1.3 - 1.4)	1.5 (1.5 - 1.6)
	2019	0.3 (0.2 - 0.3)	0.9 (0.9 - 1.0)	0.3 (0.3 - 0.4)	1.2 (1.1 - 1.3)	0.5 (0.5 - 0.6)	1.7 (1.6 - 1.9)	1.1 (1.0 - 1.2)	1.3 (1.2 - 1.4)
	% change	-64.1 (-66.9 - -61.1)	-63.5 (-66.3 - -60.4)	-59.7 (-63.5 - -55.8)	-56.6 (-60.7 - -52.4)	-50.6 (-55.7 - -44.5)	-47.5 (-52.9 - -41.0)	-57.3 (-60.5 - -53.5)	-55.1 (-58.5 - -51.0)

Table S12: Level 4 breakdown of select unintentional injury mechanisms for adolescents 10-24 years, total deaths and deaths per 100,000 population, 1990 and 2019 and percentage change by SDI

		Deaths in 1990	Deaths in 2019	Deaths % change	Deaths/100,000 in 1990	Deaths/100,000 in 2019	Deaths per 100,000 % change
Global	<b>Poisonings</b>	12,555.3 (11,108.7 to 14,295.3)	8,755.4 (7,293.2 to 9,864.6)	-30.3% (-41.5 to -20.5)	0.8 (0.7 to 0.9)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.5)	-42.0% (-51.3 to -33.9)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	6,591.9 (5,440.2 to 7,825.3)	4,807.4 (3,699.0 to 5,549.1)	-27.1% (-42.8 to -14.4)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.5)	0.3 (0.2 to 0.3)	-39.3% (-52.4 to -28.8)
	Poisoning by other means	5,963.4 (4,965.5 to 7,050.9)	3,948.1 (3,274.1 to 4,865.6)	-33.8% (-43.3 to -22.4)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.5)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.3)	-44.9% (-52.8 to -35.5)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	23,488.9 (20,892.6 to 26,960.0)	16,721.1 (13,469.8 to 19,568.2)	-28.8% (-41.4 to -14.6)	1.5 (1.3 to 1.7)	0.9 (0.7 to 1.1)	-40.8% (-51.3 to -29.0)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	6,882.6 (5,425.7 to 8,218.4)	4,270.5 (3,367.7 to 5,564.4)	-38.0% (-49.8 to -17.2)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.5)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.3)	-48.4% (-58.3 to -31.1)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	16,606.4 (14,398.0 to 19,657.5)	12,450.6 (9,498.9 to 14,541.6)	-25.0% (-42.0 to -8.0)	1.1 (0.9 to 1.3)	0.7 (0.5 to 0.8)	-37.6% (-51.7 to -23.5)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	16,142.0 (10,347.2 to 19,377.9)	13,552.1 (8,975.3 to 17,062.2)	-16.0% (-32.7 to 24.7)	1.0 (0.7 to 1.3)	0.7 (0.5 to 0.9)	-30.2% (-44.0 to 3.7)
	Venomous animal contact	14,381.2 (9,088.2 to 17,484.2)	11,957.0 (7,646.8 to 15,364.5)	-16.9% (-34.2 to 25.9)	0.9 (0.6 to 1.1)	0.6 (0.4 to 0.8)	-30.8% (-45.3 to 4.7)
	Non-venomous animal contact	1,760.8 (1,266.9 to 2,183.2)	1,595.1 (1,252.7 to 2,115.0)	-9.4% (-27.1 to 26.0)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-24.6% (-39.4 to 4.8)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	6,932.0 (6,557.4 to 7,371.0)	6,737.5 (6,088.3 to 7,516.5)	-2.8% (-13.0 to 7.1)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.5)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.4)	-19.1% (-27.7 to -10.9)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	6,298.2 (5,956.9 to 6,704.1)	6,099.4 (5,510.1 to 6,800.3)	-3.2% (-12.6 to 6.0)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.4)	0.3 (0.3 to 0.4)	-19.4% (-27.3 to -11.9)
	Foreign body in eyes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign body in other body part	633.8 (486.6 to 735.9)	638.1 (494.1 to 813.4)	0.7% (-26.0 to 31.4)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	-16.2% (-38.5 to 9.3)	
Low SDI	<b>Poisonings</b>	1,574.1 (1,232.3 to 1,951.0)	2,174.2 (1,789.6 to 2,717.3)	38.1% (13.2 to 81.9)	1.0 (0.8 to 1.2)	0.6 (0.5 to 0.7)	-39.1% (-50.1 to -19.8)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	472.8 (304.0 to 704.0)	934.5 (692.4 to 1,318.3)	97.6% (40.6 to 185.8)	0.3 (0.2 to 0.4)	0.3 (0.2 to 0.4)	-12.8% (-38.0 to 26.0)
	Poisoning by other means	1,101.3 (780.0 to 1,364.8)	1,239.7 (960.5 to 1,579.8)	12.6% (-11.6 to 56.5)	0.7 (0.5 to 0.8)	0.3 (0.3 to 0.4)	-50.3% (-61.0 to -31.0)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	2,316.9 (1,868.4 to 2,925.1)	3,820.0 (2,932.2 to 5,238.6)	64.9% (33.7 to 134.1)	1.4 (1.1 to 1.8)	1.0 (0.8 to 1.4)	-27.3% (-41.0 to 3.3)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	879.2 (667.0 to 1,175.2)	1,262.0 (872.3 to 1,954.2)	43.5% (-0.2 to 123.4)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.7)	0.3 (0.2 to 0.5)	-36.7% (-56.0 to -1.4)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	1,437.7 (1,041.9 to 1,990.1)	2,558.1 (1,937.9 to 3,372.1)	77.9% (38.2 to 140.7)	0.9 (0.6 to 1.2)	0.7 (0.5 to 0.9)	-21.5% (-39.1 to 6.1)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	3,408.5 (1,986.5 to 4,536.5)	3,903.2 (2,543.9 to 5,349.3)	14.5% (-18.1 to 82.2)	2.1 (1.2 to 2.8)	1.1 (0.7 to 1.4)	-49.5% (-63.9 to -19.6)
	Venomous animal contact	2,919.9 (1,578.7 to 3,998.7)	3,061.3 (1,864.1 to 4,273.0)	4.8% (-27.8 to 72.7)	1.8 (1.0 to 2.4)	0.8 (0.5 to 1.2)	-53.8% (-68.2 to -23.8)
	Non-venomous animal contact	488.5 (315.6 to 669.5)	841.9 (619.1 to 1,233.4)	72.3% (21.1 to 170.1)	0.3 (0.2 to 0.4)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.3)	-24.0% (-46.6 to 19.1)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	907.0 (771.6 to 1,045.7)	1,843.0 (1,553.4 to 2,187.6)	103.2% (64.9 to 145.1)	0.6 (0.5 to 0.6)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.6)	-10.4% (-27.3 to 8.1)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	730.3 (611.1 to 859.1)	1,515.7 (1,254.6 to 1,813.9)	107.5% (71.9 to 150.8)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.5)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.5)	-8.5% (-24.2 to 10.6)
	Foreign body in eyes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign body in other body part	176.7 (125.2 to 231.5)	327.3 (225.1 to 455.6)	85.3% (26.5 to 153.6)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-18.3% (-44.2 to 11.9)	
Low-mortality	<b>Poisonings</b>	2,906.0 (2,348.4 to 3,583.9)	2,502.4 (2,075.0 to 2,914.9)	-13.9% (-33.0 to 3.7)	0.8 (0.7 to 1.0)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.6)	-40.3% (-53.6 to -28.1)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	1,150.1 (772.7 to 1,575.5)	1,235.6 (853.0 to 1,542.1)	7.4% (-23.2 to 44.3)	0.3 (0.2 to 0.4)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.3)	-25.5% (-46.7 to 0.1)

	Poisoning by other means	1,755.9 (1,395.9 to 2,163.2)	1,266.9 (1,042.7 to 1,628.8)	-27.9% (-42.4 to -8.6)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.6)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.3)	-50.0% (-60.1 to -36.6)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	5,196.5 (4,166.9 to 6,251.0)	4,793.1 (3,908.4 to 5,727.1)	-7.8% (-22.4 to 12.4)	1.5 (1.2 to 1.8)	0.9 (0.8 to 1.1)	-36.1% (-46.2 to -22.0)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	1,345.8 (986.0 to 1,742.0)	1,196.0 (934.3 to 1,566.4)	-11.1% (-33.2 to 29.2)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.5)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.3)	-38.4% (-53.7 to -10.4)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	3,850.7 (2,982.7 to 4,772.6)	3,597.1 (2,801.0 to 4,313.3)	-6.6% (-23.7 to 15.6)	1.1 (0.8 to 1.3)	0.7 (0.5 to 0.8)	-35.2% (-47.1 to -19.9)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	9,604.7 (5,875.4 to 11,697.3)	7,819.7 (4,677.1 to 10,035.8)	-18.6% (-35.4 to 24.0)	2.7 (1.7 to 3.3)	1.5 (0.9 to 2.0)	-43.6% (-55.2 to -14.0)
	Venomous animal contact	9,055.2 (5,421.9 to 11,099.1)	7,330.7 (4,257.3 to 9,442.1)	-19.0% (-36.3 to 24.5)	2.6 (1.5 to 3.1)	1.4 (0.8 to 1.8)	-43.9% (-55.9 to -13.7)
	Non-venomous animal contact	549.5 (364.6 to 744.2)	489.0 (377.1 to 664.8)	-11.0% (-33.7 to 36.4)	0.2 (0.1 to 0.2)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-38.3% (-54.0 to -5.5)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	1,288.6 (1,167.9 to 1,423.2)	1,676.4 (1,468.0 to 1,918.1)	30.1% (9.5 to 49.5)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.4)	0.3 (0.3 to 0.4)	-9.8% (-24.1 to 3.7)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	1,172.9 (1,065.9 to 1,299.7)	1,499.9 (1,305.1 to 1,737.4)	27.9% (9.0 to 47.2)	0.3 (0.3 to 0.4)	0.3 (0.3 to 0.3)	-11.3% (-24.4 to 2.0)
	Foreign body in eyes	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign body in other body part	115.7 (85.3 to 140.0)	176.6 (135.3 to 229.4)	52.7% (7.9 to 108.9)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	5.8% (-25.2 to 44.8)
	<b>Poisonings</b>	4,477.0 (3,937.7 to 5,133.0)	2,431.7 (1,810.9 to 2,739.4)	-45.7% (-61.8 to -35.4)	0.8 (0.7 to 0.9)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.5)	-46.2% (-62.1 to -36.0)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	2,408.3 (1,978.6 to 2,969.5)	1,372.4 (979.7 to 1,599.2)	-43.0% (-61.2 to -29.0)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.5)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.3)	-43.5% (-61.6 to -29.7)
	Poisoning by other means	2,068.7 (1,677.1 to 2,454.9)	1,059.3 (743.0 to 1,367.6)	-48.8% (-63.0 to -35.3)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.5)	0.2 (0.1 to 0.2)	-49.3% (-63.4 to -35.9)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	9,348.8 (8,029.6 to 10,916.1)	5,517.4 (4,036.4 to 6,590.7)	-41.0% (-57.0 to -25.6)	1.7 (1.5 to 2.0)	1.0 (0.7 to 1.2)	-41.5% (-57.4 to -26.3)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	2,521.7 (1,863.4 to 3,061.6)	1,042.1 (811.3 to 1,448.0)	-58.7% (-70.0 to -36.3)	0.5 (0.3 to 0.6)	0.2 (0.1 to 0.3)	-59.1% (-70.3 to -36.9)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	6,827.1 (5,687.2 to 8,282.3)	4,475.3 (3,076.4 to 5,422.3)	-34.4% (-56.6 to -13.3)	1.3 (1.0 to 1.5)	0.8 (0.6 to 1.0)	-35.1% (-57.0 to -14.2)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	2,592.9 (1,941.8 to 3,005.0)	1,577.7 (1,281.7 to 1,982.2)	-39.2% (-51.0 to -12.2)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.6)	0.3 (0.2 to 0.4)	-39.7% (-51.5 to -13.0)
	Venomous animal contact	2,044.8 (1,569.0 to 2,412.0)	1,369.5 (1,091.5 to 1,759.5)	-33.0% (-47.5 to -0.6)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.4)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.3)	-33.6% (-47.9 to -1.5)
	Non-venomous animal contact	548.1 (335.1 to 651.6)	208.1 (174.5 to 241.2)	-62.0% (-70.1 to -43.1)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	-62.4% (-70.3 to -43.7)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	2,471.8 (2,319.4 to 2,659.3)	1,868.6 (1,676.2 to 2,101.4)	-24.4% (-33.2 to -15.8)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.5)	0.3 (0.3 to 0.4)	-25.1% (-33.8 to -16.6)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	2,246.7 (2,112.0 to 2,425.6)	1,785.1 (1,604.4 to 2,010.8)	-20.5% (-29.5 to -11.5)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.4)	0.3 (0.3 to 0.4)	-21.3% (-30.2 to -12.3)
	Foreign body in eyes	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign body in other body part	225.1 (162.3 to 269.0)	83.5 (68.0 to 109.1)	-62.9% (-72.9 to -40.4)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	-63.2% (-73.1 to -41.0)
	<b>Poisonings</b>	2,703.9 (2,483.2 to 3,015.6)	1,310.1 (1,140.5 to 1,436.8)	-51.6% (-61.3 to -45.0)	0.9 (0.8 to 1.0)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.6)	-42.2% (-53.8 to -34.4)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	1,971.3 (1,791.8 to 2,201.0)	1,030.2 (868.6 to 1,137.0)	-47.7% (-58.1 to -40.3)	0.7 (0.6 to 0.7)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.4)	-37.7% (-50.0 to -28.8)
	Poisoning by other means	732.6 (634.0 to 909.2)	279.9 (230.1 to 388.1)	-61.8% (-69.7 to -49.8)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.3)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.2)	-54.4% (-63.8 to -40.2)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	4,196.7 (3,770.5 to 5,130.2)	1,850.0 (1,527.6 to 2,080.4)	-55.9% (-66.2 to -46.8)	1.4 (1.2 to 1.7)	0.7 (0.6 to 0.8)	-47.4% (-59.7 to -36.6)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	1,199.7 (949.8 to 1,463.6)	494.3 (348.9 to 595.2)	-58.8% (-68.3 to -48.1)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.5)	0.2 (0.1 to 0.2)	-50.9% (-62.2 to -38.1)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	2,997.1 (2,631.8 to 3,839.1)	1,355.6 (1,120.2 to 1,524.1)	-54.8% (-67.0 to -44.3)	1.0 (0.9 to 1.3)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.6)	-46.1% (-60.6 to -33.6)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	495.7 (388.9 to 579.4)	220.5 (181.0 to 284.4)	-55.5% (-65.8 to -37.1)	0.2 (0.1 to 0.2)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-47.0% (-59.2 to -24.9)

	Venomous animal contact	341.9 (263.1 to 415.1)	180.3 (142.2 to 237.0)	-47.3% (-61.3 to -23.6)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-37.1% (-53.9 to -8.9)
	Non-venomous animal contact	153.9 (109.0 to 183.3)	40.2 (35.7 to 46.8)	-73.9% (-79.2 to -60.2)	0.1 (0.0 to 0.1)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	-68.9% (-75.2 to -52.6)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	1,470.6 (1,418.5 to 1,537.6)	949.0 (880.1 to 1,015.1)	-35.5% (-40.5 to -30.6)	0.5 (0.5 to 0.5)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.4)	-23.0% (-29.0 to -17.2)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	1,377.8 (1,325.7 to 1,442.0)	915.8 (849.9 to 978.5)	-33.5% (-38.6 to -28.7)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.5)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.4)	-20.7% (-26.7 to -14.9)
	Foreign body in eyes	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign body in other body part	92.8 (71.9 to 110.0)	33.2 (28.3 to 42.3)	-64.2% (-72.8 to -46.4)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	-57.3% (-67.6 to -36.1)
	<b>Poisonings</b>	888.8 (793.6 to 950.8)	332.1 (310.0 to 354.1)	-62.6% (-66.1 to -58.0)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.5)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.2)	-61.0% (-64.6 to -56.2)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	587.8 (496.7 to 652.0)	233.0 (216.2 to 249.9)	-60.4% (-65.2 to -53.8)	0.3 (0.3 to 0.4)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-58.6% (-63.7 to -51.7)
	Poisoning by other means	301.0 (273.9 to 375.6)	99.1 (91.4 to 106.8)	-67.1% (-73.0 to -63.0)	0.2 (0.1 to 0.2)	0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)	-65.6% (-71.8 to -61.4)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	2,414.4 (2,302.0 to 2,603.5)	723.1 (647.9 to 813.6)	-70.0% (-74.0 to -65.9)	1.3 (1.3 to 1.4)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.5)	-68.7% (-72.8 to -64.4)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	928.4 (721.7 to 1,041.4)	266.7 (231.4 to 331.3)	-71.3% (-76.1 to -63.4)	0.5 (0.4 to 0.6)	0.2 (0.1 to 0.2)	-70.0% (-75.0 to -61.8)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	1,486.0 (1,383.1 to 1,690.0)	456.5 (389.7 to 529.9)	-69.3% (-74.3 to -63.5)	0.8 (0.8 to 0.9)	0.3 (0.2 to 0.3)	-67.9% (-73.1 to -61.8)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	37.6 (35.0 to 40.6)	28.2 (26.3 to 30.1)	-25.1% (-31.6 to -17.1)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	-21.8% (-28.6 to -13.4)
	Venomous animal contact	17.7 (15.7 to 20.1)	13.1 (11.8 to 14.6)	-25.7% (-36.2 to -12.3)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	-22.4% (-33.4 to -8.4)
	Non-venomous animal contact	19.9 (19.0 to 20.9)	15.0 (14.3 to 15.7)	-24.6% (-29.4 to -19.5)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	-21.2% (-26.2 to -15.9)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	788.3 (754.7 to 811.9)	394.8 (377.5 to 415.3)	-49.9% (-52.5 to -46.0)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.4)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.2)	-47.7% (-50.3 to -43.6)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	765.0 (734.4 to 787.4)	377.7 (361.1 to 397.3)	-50.6% (-53.1 to -46.8)	0.4 (0.4 to 0.4)	0.2 (0.2 to 0.2)	-48.4% (-51.0 to -44.4)
	Foreign body in eyes	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign body in other body part	23.3 (20.5 to 25.5)	17.1 (15.8 to 18.5)	-26.4% (-34.8 to -13.3)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)	-23.1% (-31.9 to -9.4)

High SDI

Table S13: Level 4 breakdown of select unintentional injury mechanisms for adolescents 10-24 years, total DALYs and DALYs per 100,000 population, 1990 and 2019 and percentage change by SDI

	DALYs (in thousands) 1990	DALYs (in thousands) 2019	DALYs % change	DALYs/100,000 in 1990	DALYs/100,000 in 2019	DALYs per 100,000 % change	
Global	<b>Poisonings</b>	978.7 (873.9 to 1,109.4)	696.8 (597.9 to 779.9)	-28.8% (-39.1 to -19.8)	63.2 (56.4 to 71.6)	37.4 (32.1 to 41.9)	-40.8% (-49.3 to -33.3)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	481.2 (401.6 to 565.8)	355.5 (275.6 to 412.2)	-26.1% (-42.0 to -13.9)	31.1 (25.9 to 36.5)	19.1 (14.8 to 22.1)	-38.5% (-51.7 to -28.4)
	Poisoning by other means	497.5 (425.0 to 580.8)	341.3 (291.8 to 411.2)	-31.4% (-39.8 to -21.5)	32.1 (27.4 to 37.5)	18.3 (15.7 to 22.1)	-42.9% (-49.9 to -34.7)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	2,328.7 (2,010.3 to 2,733.4)	1,811.5 (1,482.2 to 2,188.8)	-22.2% (-32.5 to -12.5)	150.3 (129.8 to 176.5)	97.3 (79.6 to 117.6)	-35.3% (-43.9 to -27.2)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	520.5 (419.7 to 610.0)	334.0 (270.8 to 425.1)	-35.8% (-47.2 to -17.0)	33.6 (27.1 to 39.4)	17.9 (14.5 to 22.8)	-46.6% (-56.0 to -30.9)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	1,808.3 (1,525.6 to 2,188.6)	1,477.5 (1,182.1 to 1,848.3)	-18.3% (-30.6 to -7.6)	116.7 (98.5 to 141.3)	79.4 (63.5 to 99.3)	-32.0% (-42.3 to -23.2)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	1,314.7 (893.6 to 1,560.2)	1,112.8 (787.4 to 1,385.3)	-15.4% (-30.4 to 19.9)	84.9 (57.7 to 100.7)	59.8 (42.3 to 74.4)	-29.6% (-42.1 to -0.2)
	Venomous animal contact	1,118.7 (736.3 to 1,350.6)	930.8 (620.7 to 1,174.4)	-16.8% (-33.1 to 22.4)	72.2 (47.5 to 87.2)	50.0 (33.3 to 63.1)	-30.8% (-44.4 to 1.8)
	Non-venomous animal contact	196.0 (149.8 to 245.6)	182.0 (145.1 to 231.0)	-7.1% (-19.6 to 16.2)	12.7 (9.7 to 15.9)	9.8 (7.8 to 12.4)	-22.8% (-33.1 to -3.4)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	764.6 (665.4 to 909.3)	765.2 (644.5 to 923.0)	0.1% (-6.8 to 6.6)	49.4 (43.0 to 58.7)	41.1 (34.6 to 49.6)	-16.7% (-22.5 to -11.3)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	484.9 (458.7 to 518.3)	461.2 (420.3 to 510.4)	-4.9% (-13.7 to 3.5)	31.3 (29.6 to 33.5)	24.8 (22.6 to 27.4)	-20.9% (-28.2 to -13.9)
	Foreign body in eyes	93.8 (33.0 to 201.1)	98.0 (34.8 to 208.6)	4.5% (-3.2 to 16.6)	6.1 (2.1 to 13.0)	5.3 (1.9 to 11.2)	-13.1% (-19.5 to -3.0)
	Foreign body in other body part	185.8 (142.7 to 241.2)	206.0 (156.7 to 268.7)	10.9% (3.1 to 18.6)	12.0 (9.2 to 15.6)	11.1 (8.4 to 14.4)	-7.8% (-14.2 to -1.4)
Low SDI	<b>Poisonings</b>	117.8 (93.6 to 144.9)	163.8 (137.0 to 203.9)	39.1% (14.5 to 82.1)	71.9 (57.1 to 88.5)	44.1 (36.9 to 54.9)	-38.7% (-49.5 to -19.7)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	34.5 (22.5 to 51.4)	68.4 (51.3 to 95.3)	98.1% (42.7 to 183.4)	21.1 (13.7 to 31.4)	18.4 (13.8 to 25.6)	-12.6% (-37.1 to 25.0)
	Poisoning by other means	83.2 (60.8 to 102.1)	95.4 (75.6 to 120.3)	14.6% (-8.7 to 56.3)	50.8 (37.1 to 62.3)	25.7 (20.3 to 32.4)	-49.4% (-59.7 to -31.0)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	209.3 (172.9 to 258.0)	364.7 (290.5 to 464.7)	74.2% (48.0 to 128.0)	127.7 (105.5 to 157.5)	98.2 (78.2 to 125.1)	-23.1% (-34.7 to 0.5)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	65.7 (50.6 to 86.5)	95.9 (68.0 to 145.0)	45.9% (4.1 to 121.1)	40.1 (30.9 to 52.8)	25.8 (18.3 to 39.0)	-35.6% (-54.1 to -2.5)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	143.6 (111.9 to 186.8)	268.8 (207.8 to 340.6)	87.2% (57.0 to 130.8)	87.6 (68.3 to 114.0)	72.4 (55.9 to 91.7)	-17.4% (-30.8 to 1.8)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	268.4 (163.8 to 348.0)	317.8 (219.2 to 423.7)	18.4% (-12.9 to 80.2)	163.8 (100.0 to 212.4)	85.6 (59.0 to 114.1)	-47.8% (-61.6 to -20.5)
	Venomous animal contact	222.3 (124.4 to 299.6)	238.3 (153.5 to 328.6)	7.2% (-24.6 to 71.9)	135.7 (75.9 to 182.9)	64.2 (41.3 to 88.5)	-52.7% (-66.7 to -24.2)
	Non-venomous animal contact	46.1 (32.0 to 60.6)	79.5 (60.8 to 107.5)	72.5% (30.6 to 143.4)	28.1 (19.5 to 37.0)	21.4 (16.4 to 28.9)	-23.9% (-42.4 to 7.4)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	103.6 (88.4 to 122.5)	213.7 (175.9 to 256.4)	106.2% (81.1 to 131.5)	63.2 (53.9 to 74.8)	57.5 (47.4 to 69.0)	-9.0% (-20.1 to 2.1)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	55.9 (47.6 to 65.5)	113.6 (95.6 to 134.3)	103.3% (70.0 to 143.4)	34.1 (29.1 to 40.0)	30.6 (25.7 to 36.2)	-10.3% (-25.0 to 7.3)
	Foreign body in eyes	8.2 (3.0 to 17.0)	18.3 (6.6 to 38.1)	123.9% (121.9 to 126.2)	5.0 (1.8 to 10.4)	4.9 (1.8 to 10.2)	-1.3% (-2.1 to -0.2)
	Foreign body in other body part	39.6 (30.8 to 49.9)	81.8 (62.6 to 105.3)	106.7% (85.3 to 128.2)	24.1 (18.8 to 30.5)	22.0 (16.8 to 28.4)	-8.8% (-18.3 to 0.6)
Low-middle SDI	<b>Poisonings</b>	219.8 (180.0 to 267.9)	193.0 (161.9 to 223.0)	-12.2% (-31.1 to 4.2)	62.1 (50.9 to 75.7)	37.8 (31.7 to 43.7)	-39.1% (-52.2 to -27.7)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	84.5 (57.7 to 114.3)	91.6 (63.9 to 114.0)	8.5% (-21.5 to 44.7)	23.9 (16.3 to 32.3)	18.0 (12.5 to 22.3)	-24.8% (-45.6 to 0.3)
	Poisoning by other means	135.4 (109.2 to 165.6)	101.3 (84.9 to 126.7)	-25.2% (-38.9 to -7.0)	38.3 (30.9 to 46.8)	19.9 (16.6 to 24.8)	-48.1% (-57.6 to -35.5)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	460.3 (388.6 to 545.4)	463.2 (388.3 to 548.0)	0.6% (-13.3 to 15.8)	130.1 (109.8 to 154.1)	90.7 (76.1 to 107.4)	-30.2% (-39.9 to -19.7)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	102.7 (78.1 to 129.8)	93.0 (74.2 to 119.1)	-9.5% (-30.3 to 26.5)	29.0 (22.1 to 36.7)	18.2 (14.5 to 23.3)	-37.3% (-51.6 to -12.3)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	357.5 (293.7 to 433.6)	370.2 (303.9 to 442.4)	3.5% (-11.2 to 20.3)	101.0 (83.0 to 122.5)	72.5 (59.5 to 86.7)	-28.2% (-38.5 to -16.6)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	744.4 (478.4 to 899.5)	606.9 (381.7 to 766.1)	-18.5% (-34.1 to 20.2)	210.4 (135.2 to 254.2)	118.9 (74.8 to 150.1)	-43.5% (-54.3 to -16.7)
	Venomous animal contact	683.2 (426.2 to 833.0)	550.6 (327.7 to 701.1)	-19.4% (-36.1 to 21.3)	193.1 (120.4 to 235.4)	107.9 (64.2 to 137.4)	-44.1% (-55.7 to -15.9)

	Non-venomous animal contact	61.1 (44.2 to 78.2)	56.2 (44.2 to 71.8)	-8.0% (-23.9 to 21.9)	17.3 (12.5 to 22.1)	11.0 (8.7 to 14.1)	-36.2% (-47.3 to -15.5)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	154.3 (131.0 to 185.4)	199.0 (164.7 to 243.1)	28.9% (16.1 to 40.5)	43.6 (37.0 to 52.4)	39.0 (32.3 to 47.6)	-10.6% (-19.5 to -2.6)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	95.0 (86.6 to 104.5)	116.7 (102.8 to 133.6)	22.8% (6.2 to 39.5)	26.8 (24.5 to 29.5)	22.9 (20.1 to 26.2)	-14.8% (-26.4 to -3.3)
	Foreign body in eyes	20.1 (7.0 to 42.8)	28.3 (9.9 to 60.5)	40.7% (35.0 to 47.4)	5.7 (2.0 to 12.1)	5.5 (1.9 to 11.9)	-2.4% (-6.4 to 2.2)
	Foreign body in other body part	39.2 (29.8 to 51.2)	54.0 (41.7 to 70.5)	37.7% (26.7 to 49.2)	11.1 (8.4 to 14.5)	10.6 (8.2 to 13.8)	-4.5% (-12.2 to 3.4)
Middle SDI	<b>Poisonings</b>	337.6 (299.3 to 387.8)	189.8 (148.7 to 212.1)	-43.8% (-58.6 to -34.1)	62.0 (55.0 to 71.2)	34.5 (27.1 to 38.6)	-44.3% (-59.0 to -34.7)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	175.1 (145.4 to 213.4)	101.4 (74.0 to 117.3)	-42.1% (-60.3 to -28.8)	32.2 (26.7 to 39.2)	18.4 (13.5 to 21.3)	-42.7% (-60.6 to -29.4)
	Poisoning by other means	162.5 (136.1 to 192.3)	88.4 (68.4 to 109.9)	-45.6% (-57.9 to -33.4)	29.8 (25.0 to 35.3)	16.1 (12.4 to 20.0)	-46.1% (-58.3 to -34.0)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	817.6 (706.2 to 953.1)	543.5 (423.0 to 654.7)	-33.5% (-48.1 to -21.2)	150.2 (129.7 to 175.1)	98.9 (77.0 to 119.1)	-34.1% (-48.6 to -22.0)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	190.9 (145.4 to 227.9)	83.9 (66.6 to 113.3)	-56.0% (-66.8 to -35.6)	35.1 (26.7 to 41.9)	15.3 (12.1 to 20.6)	-56.4% (-67.1 to -36.2)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	626.7 (528.9 to 752.7)	459.6 (343.8 to 561.1)	-26.7% (-45.6 to -10.9)	115.1 (97.2 to 138.3)	83.6 (62.6 to 102.1)	-27.3% (-46.1 to -11.7)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	229.7 (181.7 to 264.1)	145.5 (120.7 to 176.5)	-36.7% (-46.8 to -15.8)	42.2 (33.4 to 48.5)	26.5 (22.0 to 32.1)	-37.3% (-47.3 to -16.6)
	Venomous animal contact	169.8 (133.6 to 199.3)	115.3 (95.5 to 141.8)	-32.1% (-44.6 to -4.6)	31.2 (24.5 to 36.6)	21.0 (17.4 to 25.8)	-32.7% (-45.1 to -5.5)
	Non-venomous animal contact	60.0 (44.1 to 74.6)	30.2 (23.5 to 39.9)	-49.6% (-58.1 to -35.4)	11.0 (8.1 to 13.7)	5.5 (4.3 to 7.3)	-50.1% (-58.5 to -36.0)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	269.2 (232.4 to 324.4)	202.4 (171.0 to 245.1)	-24.8% (-30.6 to -19.0)	49.5 (42.7 to 59.6)	36.8 (31.1 to 44.6)	-25.5% (-31.3 to -19.7)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	170.6 (160.7 to 184.0)	132.9 (119.6 to 148.6)	-22.1% (-30.6 to -13.5)	31.3 (29.5 to 33.8)	24.2 (21.8 to 27.0)	-22.8% (-31.2 to -14.3)
	Foreign body in eyes	37.5 (12.5 to 82.3)	30.0 (10.6 to 63.6)	-20.0% (-27.6 to -5.5)	6.9 (2.3 to 15.1)	5.5 (1.9 to 11.6)	-20.7% (-28.3 to -6.3)
	Foreign body in other body part	61.2 (46.7 to 78.3)	39.6 (29.4 to 53.4)	-35.3% (-41.5 to -27.5)	11.2 (8.6 to 14.4)	7.2 (5.4 to 9.7)	-35.9% (-42.0 to -28.1)
High-middle SDI	<b>Poisonings</b>	216.3 (197.0 to 244.4)	107.4 (95.9 to 118.0)	-50.3% (-58.7 to -44.5)	71.5 (65.1 to 80.8)	42.3 (37.8 to 46.5)	-40.8% (-50.8 to -33.8)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	143.0 (130.7 to 158.7)	75.4 (64.6 to 82.9)	-47.3% (-57.3 to -40.2)	47.3 (43.2 to 52.4)	29.7 (25.5 to 32.7)	-37.1% (-49.0 to -28.7)
	Poisoning by other means	73.3 (62.2 to 89.6)	32.0 (26.0 to 40.5)	-56.3% (-62.7 to -48.0)	24.2 (20.5 to 29.6)	12.6 (10.3 to 16.0)	-47.9% (-55.5 to -37.9)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	508.2 (423.2 to 622.9)	261.0 (207.7 to 335.1)	-48.6% (-56.4 to -43.1)	167.9 (139.8 to 205.8)	102.9 (81.9 to 132.1)	-38.8% (-48.0 to -32.2)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	91.3 (74.2 to 109.2)	39.2 (28.5 to 46.4)	-57.1% (-66.5 to -47.3)	30.2 (24.5 to 36.1)	15.4 (11.2 to 18.3)	-48.8% (-60.1 to -37.2)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	416.9 (332.6 to 527.1)	221.8 (172.7 to 295.0)	-46.8% (-55.4 to -41.2)	137.8 (109.9 to 174.2)	87.4 (68.1 to 116.2)	-36.6% (-46.8 to -29.8)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	56.9 (46.2 to 68.4)	29.1 (23.5 to 36.2)	-48.9% (-56.5 to -37.6)	18.8 (15.3 to 22.6)	11.5 (9.3 to 14.3)	-39.0% (-48.1 to -25.5)
	Venomous animal contact	36.1 (28.7 to 43.9)	20.1 (16.0 to 24.8)	-44.2% (-54.0 to -28.7)	11.9 (9.5 to 14.5)	7.9 (6.3 to 9.8)	-33.5% (-45.2 to -15.0)
	Non-venomous animal contact	20.9 (16.1 to 27.3)	9.0 (6.3 to 12.8)	-56.9% (-64.4 to -47.6)	6.9 (5.3 to 9.0)	3.5 (2.5 to 5.1)	-48.6% (-57.6 to -37.5)
	<b>Foreign body</b>	153.8 (134.4 to 182.0)	96.8 (83.7 to 115.3)	-37.0% (-40.6 to -33.9)	50.8 (44.4 to 60.1)	38.1 (33.0 to 45.4)	-24.9% (-29.2 to -21.1)
	Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	105.4 (100.8 to 111.4)	68.3 (63.1 to 73.1)	-35.2% (-39.9 to -30.7)	34.8 (33.3 to 36.8)	26.9 (24.9 to 28.8)	-22.7% (-28.3 to -17.4)
	Foreign body in eyes	19.0 (6.4 to 41.7)	13.0 (4.5 to 28.0)	-31.8% (-36.0 to -25.1)	6.3 (2.1 to 13.8)	5.1 (1.8 to 11.0)	-18.7% (-23.6 to -10.7)
	Foreign body in other body part	29.3 (21.9 to 39.0)	15.5 (11.4 to 21.3)	-47.0% (-51.4 to -41.9)	9.7 (7.3 to 12.9)	6.1 (4.5 to 8.4)	-36.8% (-42.1 to -30.7)
High SDI	<b>Poisonings</b>	86.8 (76.9 to 98.8)	42.5 (35.2 to 51.4)	-51.1% (-56.0 to -45.1)	47.3 (41.9 to 53.9)	24.2 (20.1 to 29.3)	-48.9% (-54.0 to -42.7)
	Poisoning by carbon monoxide	44.0 (37.0 to 48.9)	18.6 (16.9 to 20.6)	-57.7% (-63.1 to -51.0)	24.0 (20.2 to 26.6)	10.6 (9.6 to 11.7)	-55.8% (-61.4 to -48.8)
	Poisoning by other means	42.8 (33.5 to 53.7)	23.9 (17.0 to 32.4)	-44.2% (-51.9 to -38.7)	23.3 (18.3 to 29.3)	13.6 (9.7 to 18.5)	-41.7% (-49.8 to -36.0)
	<b>Exposure to mechanical forces</b>	331.9 (268.4 to 423.7)	177.3 (129.5 to 250.8)	-46.6% (-52.6 to -40.5)	181.0 (146.4 to 231.1)	101.0 (73.8 to 142.9)	-44.2% (-50.5 to -37.8)
	Unintentional firearm injuries	69.3 (54.3 to 77.0)	21.3 (18.5 to 25.8)	-69.2% (-73.9 to -61.5)	37.8 (29.6 to 42.0)	12.1 (10.6 to 14.7)	-67.9% (-72.8 to -59.8)
	Other exposure to mechanical forces	262.6 (201.7 to 356.2)	156.0 (109.0 to 228.3)	-40.6% (-47.0 to -34.5)	143.2 (110.0 to 194.3)	88.9 (62.1 to 130.0)	-37.9% (-44.7 to -31.6)
	<b>Animal contact</b>	14.9 (10.2 to 20.6)	13.2 (8.9 to 18.4)	-11.6% (-14.1 to -9.7)	8.1 (5.6 to 11.2)	7.5 (5.1 to 10.5)	-7.7% (-10.2 to -5.7)
Venomous animal contact	7.1 (4.9 to 9.8)	6.3 (4.3 to 8.6)	-12.1% (-15.7 to -8.9)	3.9 (2.7 to 5.3)	3.6 (2.4 to 4.9)	-8.2% (-11.9 to -4.8)	

Non-venomous animal contact	7.8 (5.1 to 12.1)	6.9 (4.4 to 10.8)	-11.2% (-13.7 to -9.3)	4.2 (2.8 to 6.6)	3.9 (2.5 to 6.2)	-7.3% (-9.9 to -5.2)
<b>Foreign body</b>	<b>83.1 (73.0 to 98.0)</b>	<b>52.8 (43.6 to 66.6)</b>	<b>-36.5% (-40.8 to -31.5)</b>	<b>45.3 (39.8 to 53.4)</b>	<b>30.1 (24.8 to 37.9)</b>	<b>-33.6% (-38.2 to -28.5)</b>
Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	57.7 (55.4 to 59.7)	29.4 (27.8 to 31.0)	-49.1% (-51.5 to -45.4)	31.5 (30.2 to 32.5)	16.7 (15.9 to 17.7)	-46.8% (-49.4 to -43.0)
Foreign body in eyes	9.0 (3.3 to 19.1)	8.4 (3.1 to 17.8)	-6.4% (-8.5 to -4.1)	4.9 (1.8 to 10.4)	4.8 (1.8 to 10.2)	-2.2% (-4.5 to 0.1)
Foreign body in other body part	16.4 (11.7 to 23.0)	15.0 (10.5 to 21.3)	-8.5% (-10.7 to -6.4)	8.9 (6.4 to 12.6)	8.6 (6.0 to 12.1)	-4.4% (-6.7 to -2.2)

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Figure S1: Percentage change in transport injury DALYs per 100,000 population in adolescents from 1990 to 2019

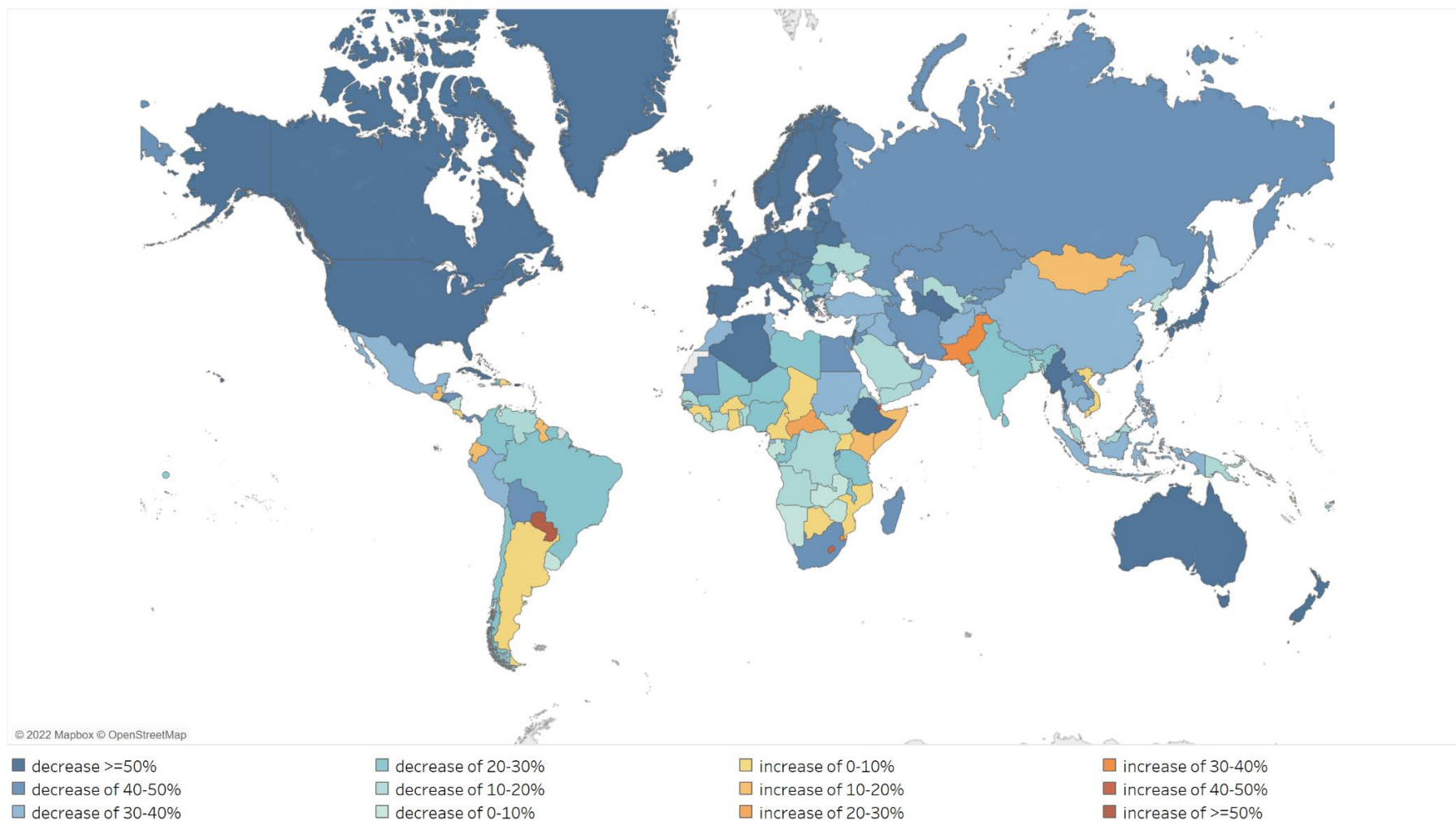


Figure S2: Percentage change in transport injury and unintentional injury fatality rates in adolescents per 100,000 population overall and by sex and SDI, between 1990-2010 and 2010-2019

	Both		Female		Male		
	1990 to 2010	2010 to 2019	1990 to 2010	2010 to 2019	1990 to 2010	2010 to 2019	
Transport injuries	Global	-17.0 (-26.0 to -11.9)	-20.9 (-26.4 to -15.7)	-23.8 (-28.4 to -19.0)	-22.9 (-28.7 to -17.4)	-15.4 (-27.1 to -9.5)	-20.5 (-26.3 to -14.8)
	High SDI	-48.8 (-50.2 to -47.3)	-17.4 (-22.0 to -13.5)	-47.3 (-48.8 to -45.7)	-13.1 (-17.4 to -9.0)	-49.5 (-51.0 to -47.8)	-18.7 (-24.1 to -14.2)
	High-middle SDI	-18.2 (-28.7 to -12.2)	-26.3 (-32.1 to -20.7)	-14.4 (-21.3 to -7.5)	-30.9 (-36.4 to -24.9)	-19.8 (-32.5 to -12.5)	-25.7 (-32.5 to -19.2)
	Middle SDI	-10.6 (-22.0 to -3.4)	-23.8 (-30.3 to -17.5)	-20.6 (-27.6 to -12.3)	-30.0 (-36.9 to -23.3)	-8.2 (-22.9 to 0.7)	-22.8 (-30.0 to -15.9)
	Low-middle SDI	-6.0 (-17.8 to 3.0)	-17.2 (-24.5 to -9.4)	-20.8 (-29.4 to -12.9)	-17.2 (-26.2 to -8.2)	-1.9 (-17.3 to 8.5)	-16.9 (-25.0 to -8.0)
	Low SDI	-5.6 (-15.3 to 6.8)	-15.7 (-24.0 to -6.4)	-16.9 (-27.9 to -4.1)	-15.5 (-26.0 to -5.3)	-1.6 (-12.2 to 12.7)	-15.6 (-24.4 to -5.8)
Unintentional injuries	Global	-8.1 (-13.2 to -2.2)	-43.1 (-47.2 to -38.3)	-0.5 (-9.3 to 11.8)	-44.9 (-51.3 to -36.6)	-11.3 (-17.2 to -5.3)	-42.5 (-46.7 to -37.8)
	High SDI	-50.7 (-53.9 to -47.1)	-18.3 (-22.8 to -13.3)	-46.8 (-50.1 to -43.2)	-15.6 (-20.6 to -9.7)	-51.9 (-55.5 to -47.8)	-19.0 (-23.8 to -13.7)
	High-middle SDI	-33.0 (-38.9 to -27.9)	-27.5 (-32.6 to -22.4)	-26.9 (-35.1 to -19.4)	-27.4 (-33.8 to -20.2)	-35.0 (-40.8 to -29.5)	-28.1 (-33.9 to -21.9)
	Middle SDI	-39.4 (-44.7 to -34.5)	-25.6 (-31.0 to -19.8)	-42.4 (-49.3 to -34.6)	-25.5 (-33.8 to -15.3)	-38.7 (-44.2 to -33.0)	-26.0 (-32.5 to -19.5)
	Low-middle SDI	-26.1 (-31.9 to -18.4)	-23.5 (-29.5 to -16.4)	-29.2 (-38.5 to -14.9)	-20.2 (-30.9 to -7.6)	-24.8 (-32.9 to -17.0)	-24.8 (-32.2 to -17.5)
	Low SDI	146.0 (115.3 to 189.2)	-75.0 (-78.5 to -71.0)	150.2 (107.7 to 203.9)	-77.2 (-81.1 to -72.0)	143.9 (106.0 to 201.7)	-73.9 (-77.6 to -69.7)

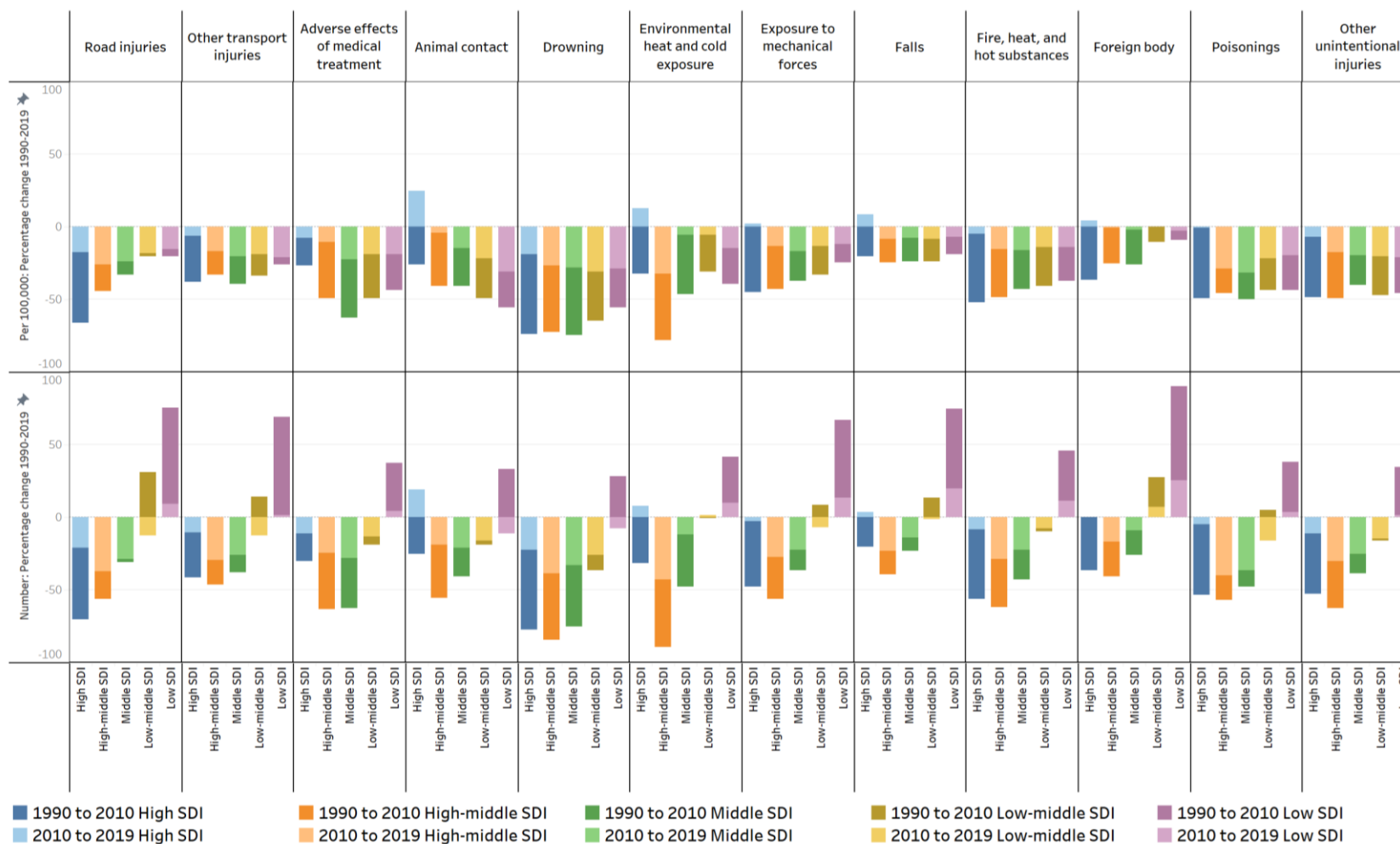
■ decrease >=20%    
 ■ decrease of 10-20%    
 ■ decrease of 0-10%    
 ■ increase of 0-10%    
 ■ increase of >=20%

Figure S3: Percentage change in transport injury and unintentional injury disability adjusted life year (DALY) rates per 100,000 population overall and by sex and SDI, between 1990-2010 and 2010-2019

	Both		Female		Male		
	1990 to 2010	2010 to 2019	1990 to 2010	2010 to 2019	1990 to 2010	2010 to 2019	
Transport injuries	Global	-15.9 (-24.3 to -11.2)	-20.7 (-25.7 to -15.9)	-22.1 (-26.5 to -17.8)	-21.7 (-26.8 to -16.9)	-14.3 (-25.6 to -8.7)	-20.4 (-25.8 to -15.1)
	High SDI	-48.5 (-49.7 to -47.1)	-16.7 (-20.9 to -12.9)	-46.7 (-48.2 to -45.1)	-11.5 (-15.4 to -7.7)	-49.2 (-50.7 to -47.6)	-18.4 (-23.5 to -14.1)
	High-middle SDI	-18.2 (-28.1 to -12.6)	-25.4 (-30.8 to -20.1)	-15.0 (-21.1 to -9.0)	-28.7 (-33.7 to -23.5)	-19.8 (-31.9 to -12.8)	-25.0 (-31.5 to -18.9)
	Middle SDI	-10.2 (-21.1 to -3.4)	-23.6 (-29.7 to -17.5)	-19.7 (-26.2 to -12.3)	-28.6 (-34.7 to -22.6)	-7.8 (-21.8 to 0.6)	-22.7 (-29.5 to -16.1)
	Low-middle SDI	-3.8 (-14.7 to 4.5)	-18.2 (-24.6 to -11.6)	-17.3 (-25.0 to -10.1)	-18.1 (-25.4 to -10.7)	0.2 (-14.0 to 10.0)	-18.0 (-25.2 to -10.3)
	Low SDI	-5.5 (-14.5 to 5.7)	-15.7 (-23.2 to -7.1)	-16.0 (-25.9 to -4.7)	-14.9 (-24.2 to -6.0)	-1.6 (-11.5 to 11.8)	-15.8 (-23.9 to -6.7)
Unintentional injuries	Global	-10.5 (-14.8 to -6.2)	-35.8 (-39.9 to -31.7)	-5.7 (-12.0 to 2.7)	-33.6 (-39.6 to -27.2)	-12.9 (-18.0 to -7.8)	-36.9 (-41.1 to -32.9)
	High SDI	-38.8 (-42.3 to -35.5)	-0.2 (-4.5 to 3.6)	-32.1 (-35.2 to -29.5)	8.7 (4.6 to 11.5)	-41.6 (-45.3 to -38.1)	-4.1 (-8.6 to -0.1)
	High-middle SDI	-31.2 (-35.9 to -27.2)	-19.2 (-23.7 to -14.8)	-25.1 (-30.6 to -20.5)	-13.1 (-18.3 to -8.1)	-33.6 (-38.4 to -29.0)	-21.8 (-26.7 to -16.7)
	Middle SDI	-36.8 (-41.3 to -32.6)	-20.4 (-25.2 to -15.6)	-37.3 (-43.0 to -30.8)	-17.0 (-23.7 to -9.7)	-36.9 (-42.1 to -31.9)	-22.2 (-27.7 to -16.5)
	Low-middle SDI	-25.0 (-30.0 to -18.4)	-20.1 (-25.6 to -14.3)	-27.6 (-35.2 to -16.2)	-15.5 (-23.9 to -5.8)	-23.8 (-30.9 to -16.9)	-22.4 (-28.8 to -15.9)
	Low SDI	119.3 (94.7 to 152.3)	-69.8 (-73.4 to -65.8)	112.7 (83.3 to 147.9)	-69.6 (-73.8 to -64.5)	123.0 (92.6 to 170.3)	-69.9 (-73.6 to -65.8)

■ decrease >=20%   
■ decrease of 10-20%   
■ decrease of 0-10%   
■ increase of 0-10%   
■ increase of >=20%

Figure S4: The percentage change in DALYs per 100,000 population from 1990 to 2019 for each injury mechanism by SDI group



\* Excludes exposure to forces of nature due to extreme fluctuations

Figure S5: Transport injury DALY rates per 100,000 population, 1990 vs 2019 by sex and country (coloured according to SDI), adolescents 10-24 years

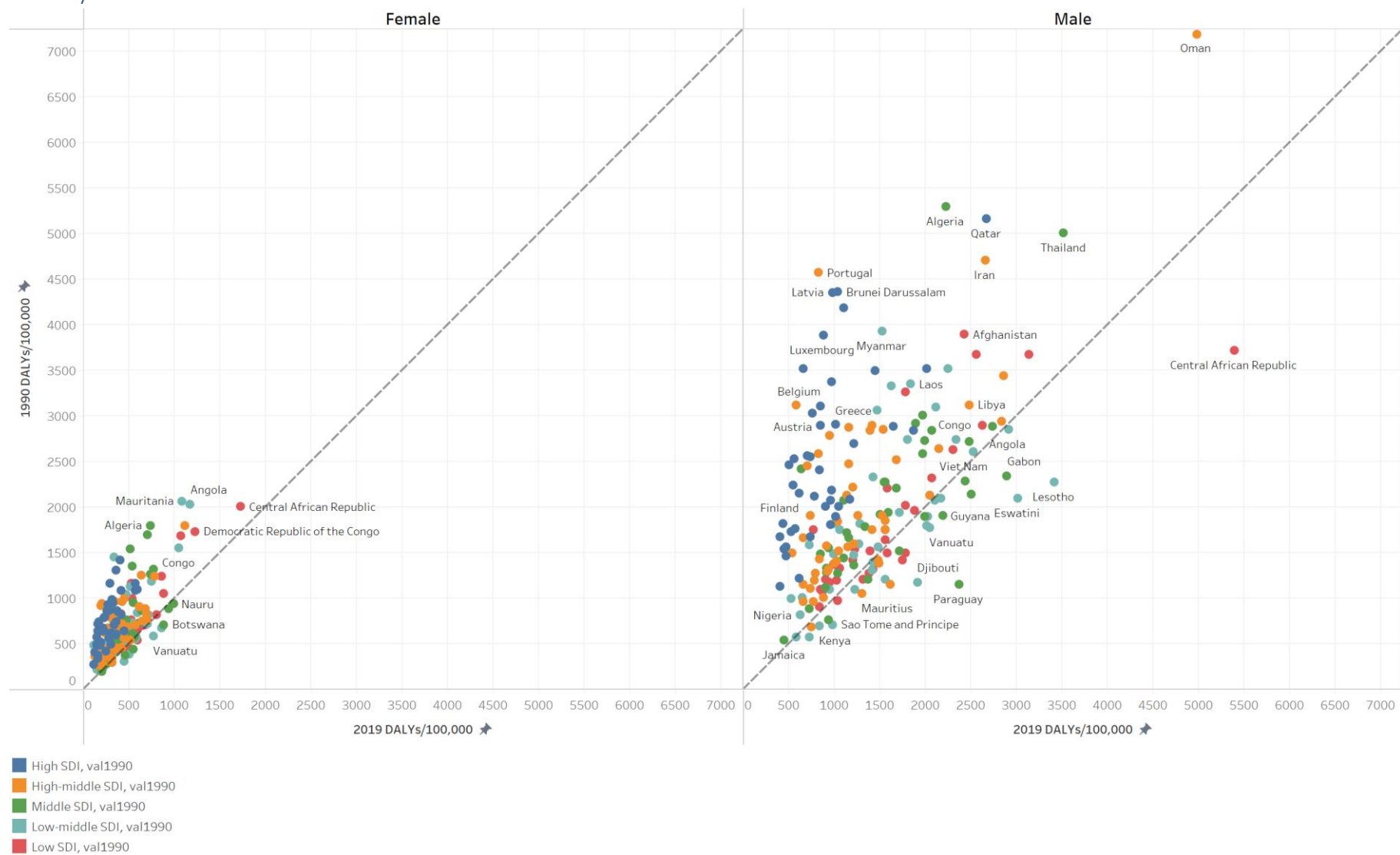


Figure S6: Heatmap of transport injury DALYs and deaths rates and percentage change 1990-2019 by country, adolescents 10-24 years

	DALYs (Disability-Adjusted Life Years)						Deaths				
	Transport injuries			Road injuries	Other transport injuries	Transport injuries			Road injuries	Other transport injuries	
	DALYs/100,000	DALYs/100,000	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	Deaths/100,000	Deaths/100,000	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	
	1990	2019	to 2019	to 2019	to 2019	1990	2019	to 2019	to 2019	to 2019	
Afghanistan	2,451.26	1,505.78	-39%	-38%	-56%	33.81	20.89	-38%	-37%	-59%	
Albania	879.10	767.97	-13%	-15%	18%	10.87	9.57	-12%	-15%	29%	
Algeria	3,573.54	1,501.54	-58%	-58%	-32%	48.79	20.69	-58%	-58%	-34%	
American Samoa	819.25	578.97	-29%	-28%	-41%	11.24	7.91	-30%	-28%	-42%	
Andorra	1,335.70	721.40	-46%	-46%	-39%	18.39	9.79	-47%	-47%	-41%	
Angola	2,439.19	2,025.65	-17%	-15%	-47%	33.17	27.79	-16%	-15%	-48%	
Antigua and Barbuda	660.53	512.10	-22%	-26%	57%	8.68	6.72	-23%	-26%	76%	
Argentina	924.41	965.28	4%	9%	-36%	12.33	13.17	7%	12%	-36%	
Armenia	665.53	406.06	-39%	-41%	29%	8.58	5.16	-40%	-42%	45%	
Australia	1,752.16	517.39	-70%	-71%	-68%	24.42	6.95	-72%	-72%	-71%	
Austria	1,937.64	505.41	-74%	-75%	-39%	27.01	6.72	-75%	-76%	-40%	
Azerbaijan	707.78	424.31	-40%	-39%	-53%	9.13	5.35	-41%	-40%	-63%	
Bahamas	1,444.82	1,374.49	-5%	-37%	495%	19.68	18.91	-4%	-38%	541%	
Bahrain	1,767.17	1,037.20	-41%	-39%	-76%	23.96	14.23	-41%	-38%	-80%	
Bangladesh	689.24	560.78	-19%	-17%	-29%	8.23	6.29	-24%	-22%	-31%	
Barbados	949.99	592.27	-38%	-38%	-5%	12.66	7.76	-39%	-39%	-2%	
Belarus	1,779.05	661.36	-63%	-63%	-13%	23.50	8.30	-65%	-65%	-13%	
Belgium	2,041.94	567.35	-72%	-74%	8%	28.55	7.67	-73%	-74%	9%	
Belize	1,293.05	1,254.97	-3%	-7%	91%	17.19	17.17	-0%	-5%	113%	
Benin	1,019.73	838.47	-18%	-16%	-33%	13.21	10.78	-18%	-17%	-34%	
Bermuda	1,272.76	563.28	-56%	-56%	8%	17.22	7.20	-58%	-60%	11%	
Bhutan	887.72	634.54	-29%	-28%	-39%	10.97	7.48	-32%	-31%	-42%	
Bolivia	1,259.47	707.61	-44%	-45%	-15%	16.90	9.61	-43%	-45%	-12%	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	484.02	476.49	-2%	-2%	5%	5.06	5.11	1%	-0%	14%	
Botswana	1,672.53	1,686.14	1%	1%	-7%	23.01	23.17	1%	1%	-6%	
Brazil	1,666.23	1,232.92	-26%	-25%	-47%	22.83	17.11	-25%	-24%	-46%	
Brunei Darussalam	2,651.70	747.61	-72%	-72%	-71%	37.43	10.30	-72%	-73%	-72%	
Bulgaria	1,324.98	857.19	-35%	-34%	-49%	16.79	10.62	-37%	-35%	-50%	
Burkina Faso	1,096.85	1,127.93	3%	4%	-8%	14.46	14.85	3%	4%	-7%	
Burundi	1,465.76	1,035.71	-29%	-29%	-28%	19.00	13.36	-30%	-30%	-29%	
Cabo Verde	392.21	364.92	-7%	-6%	-12%	4.85	4.52	-7%	-6%	-12%	
Cambodia	2,052.83	1,311.57	-36%	-36%	-30%	28.22	18.15	-36%	-36%	-31%	
Cameroon	1,270.51	1,276.93	1%	1%	-6%	16.69	16.87	1%	2%	-5%	
Canada	1,647.64	613.50	-63%	-66%	-14%	22.74	8.23	-64%	-67%	-15%	
Central African Republic	2,853.00	3,533.05	24%	23%	33%	39.51	49.23	25%	24%	36%	
Chad	821.16	894.74	9%	9%	3%	10.61	11.51	8%	9%	4%	
Chile	829.56	636.09	-23%	-22%	-39%	11.15	8.56	-23%	-22%	-40%	
China	1,010.46	706.77	-30%	-27%	-63%	13.99	9.62	-31%	-29%	-67%	
Colombia	1,246.14	966.92	-22%	-23%	16%	15.81	12.85	-19%	-20%	25%	
Comoros	1,156.44	1,088.14	-6%	-6%	1%	14.21	13.57	-5%	-5%	4%	
Congo	2,136.57	1,687.27	-21%	-20%	-41%	29.46	23.22	-21%	-20%	-43%	
Cook Islands	1,930.57	899.91	-53%	-55%	-18%	26.95	12.63	-53%	-54%	-18%	
Costa Rica	978.33	1,036.43	6%	2%	79%	12.83	14.10	10%	6%	90%	
Côte d'Ivoire	893.34	744.08	-17%	-17%	-19%	11.49	9.43	-18%	-18%	-22%	
Croatia	1,508.08	778.53	-48%	-50%	-23%	18.93	8.99	-52%	-54%	-24%	
Cuba	1,686.96	478.05	-72%	-72%	-53%	22.85	6.03	-74%	-74%	-65%	
Cyprus	1,765.80	1,140.19	-35%	-51%	290%	24.73	16.01	-35%	-52%	315%	
Czechia	1,372.32	629.29	-54%	-55%	-45%	16.86	7.20	-57%	-59%	-46%	
Denmark	1,218.11	399.52	-67%	-68%	-57%	16.54	5.22	-68%	-69%	-61%	
DPR of Korea	1,655.55	1,585.48	-4%	-4%	-7%	23.45	22.57	-4%	-4%	-5%	
DR of the Congo	2,705.50	2,193.56	-19%	-20%	9%	37.14	30.31	-18%	-19%	11%	

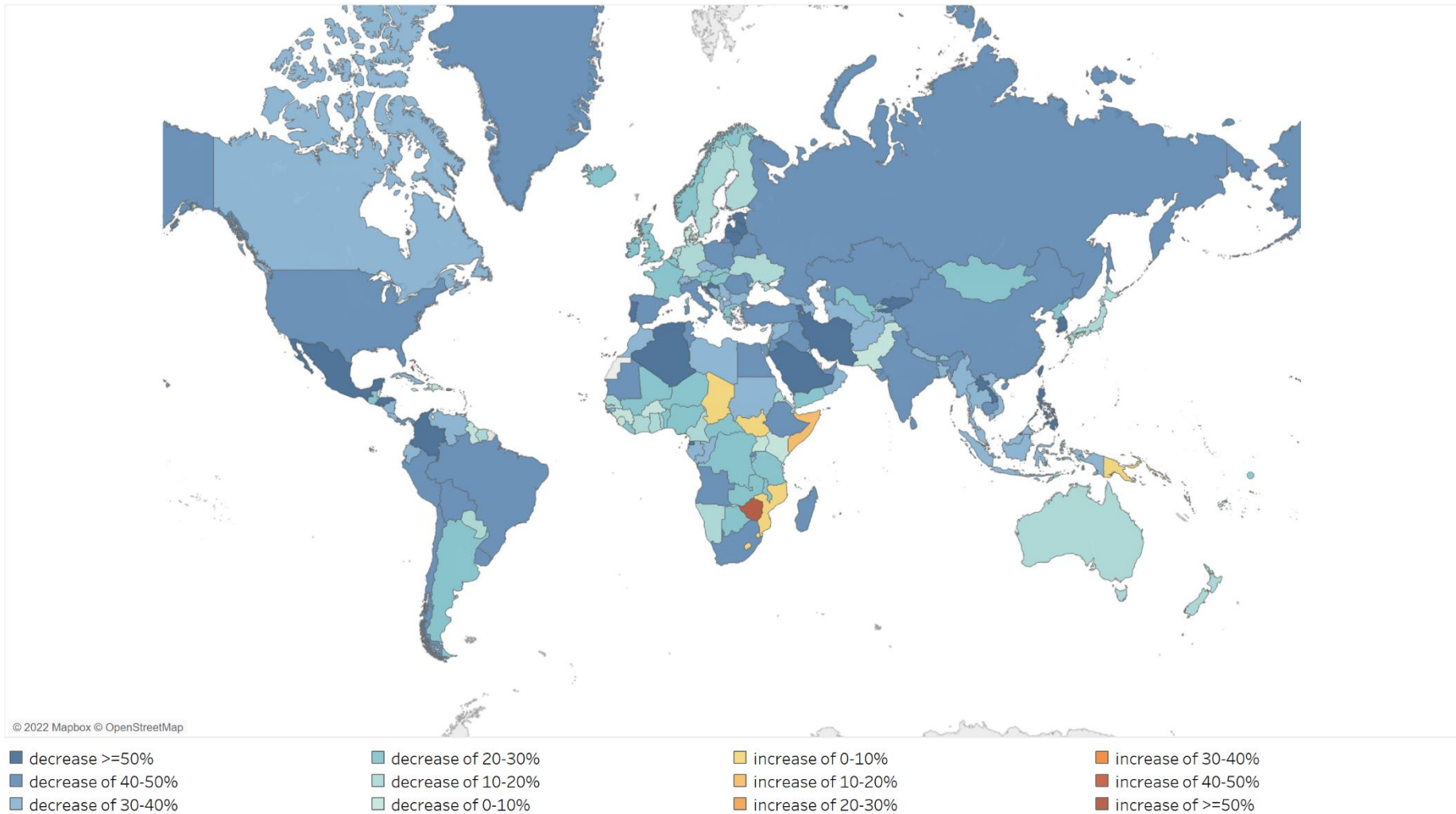
	DALYs (Disability-Adjusted Life Years)					Deaths				
	Transport injuries		Road injuries		Other transport injuries	Transport injuries		Road injuries		Other transport injuries
	DALYs/100,000	DALYs/100,000	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	Deaths/100,000	Deaths/100,000	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	% change, 1990
	1990	2019	to 2019	to 2019	to 2019	1990	2019	to 2019	to 2019	to 2019
Djibouti	819.59	1,287.07	57%	-6%	974%	10.08	17.06	69%	-5%	1142%
Dominica	1,388.26	1,124.97	-19%	-20%	24%	18.87	15.08	-20%	-21%	28%
Dominican Republic	1,290.21	1,318.64	2%	6%	-63%	17.29	17.92	4%	8%	-68%
Ecuador	1,351.43	1,546.13	14%	13%	62%	18.36	21.76	18%	17%	74%
Egypt	2,206.61	1,276.51	-42%	-42%	-49%	29.61	17.45	-41%	-41%	-49%
El Salvador	1,861.32	902.15	-52%	-52%	-50%	24.80	12.12	-51%	-51%	-49%
Equatorial Guinea	2,291.35	1,399.12	-39%	-39%	-35%	31.29	19.17	-39%	-39%	-36%
Eritrea	1,116.47	988.32	-11%	-12%	-7%	14.41	12.83	-11%	-11%	-6%
Estonia	2,378.29	484.02	-80%	-80%	-71%	31.55	5.79	-82%	-82%	-73%
Eswatini	1,377.80	1,872.56	36%	36%	32%	18.84	26.11	39%	38%	43%
Ethiopia	1,211.81	510.59	-58%	-58%	-56%	15.57	6.39	-59%	-59%	-60%
Fiji	925.54	662.03	-28%	-29%	-15%	12.85	9.04	-30%	-30%	-16%
Finland	1,430.75	422.32	-70%	-71%	-68%	19.42	5.41	-72%	-72%	-69%
France	1,898.90	564.71	-70%	-72%	12%	26.62	7.59	-71%	-73%	12%
Gabon	1,793.77	1,773.30	-1%	-1%	6%	24.30	24.47	1%	0%	10%
Gambia	633.01	641.53	1%	1%	1%	8.04	8.31	3%	3%	3%
Georgia	1,108.73	986.08	-11%	-14%	73%	14.90	13.33	-11%	-14%	90%
Germany	1,702.96	488.02	-71%	-73%	-38%	23.67	6.50	-73%	-74%	-40%
Ghana	1,259.37	1,273.63	1%	2%	-13%	16.62	16.77	1%	2%	-13%
Greece	1,829.73	909.38	-50%	-52%	46%	25.62	12.55	-51%	-52%	50%
Greenland	1,194.65	470.53	-61%	-58%	-65%	16.15	6.16	-62%	-59%	-65%
Grenada	834.01	622.14	-25%	-30%	49%	11.12	8.19	-26%	-31%	62%
Guam	1,198.23	599.26	-50%	-50%	-51%	16.61	8.10	-51%	-51%	-57%
Guatemala	790.85	946.18	20%	13%	289%	10.37	13.03	26%	18%	424%
Guinea	947.00	967.39	2%	3%	-5%	12.17	12.48	3%	3%	-3%
Guinea-Bissau	2,660.16	1,808.56	-32%	-32%	-39%	35.85	24.32	-32%	-32%	-39%
Guyana	1,245.75	1,379.33	11%	6%	86%	16.78	18.98	13%	7%	104%
Haiti	1,052.17	745.38	-29%	-31%	12%	13.81	9.70	-30%	-32%	19%
Honduras	1,068.82	602.23	-44%	-44%	-45%	13.96	7.79	-44%	-44%	-47%
Hungary	1,642.07	501.87	-69%	-71%	-53%	21.23	5.76	-73%	-74%	-55%
Iceland	1,395.68	380.31	-73%	-74%	-66%	19.31	4.96	-74%	-76%	-66%
India	991.47	776.95	-22%	-20%	-34%	12.47	9.65	-23%	-21%	-35%
Indonesia	1,753.66	1,196.76	-32%	-32%	-29%	23.62	16.23	-31%	-32%	-25%
Iran	3,008.68	1,675.86	-44%	-46%	20%	41.22	23.28	-44%	-45%	26%
Iraq	1,201.36	755.76	-37%	-39%	13%	16.04	10.29	-36%	-38%	19%
Ireland	1,239.88	303.55	-76%	-76%	-55%	17.02	3.86	-77%	-78%	-60%
Israel	805.44	393.70	-51%	-51%	-61%	10.82	5.14	-53%	-52%	-66%
Italy	1,621.75	544.67	-66%	-68%	27%	22.58	7.25	-68%	-69%	33%
Jamaica	361.98	333.46	-8%	-9%	15%	4.43	4.17	-6%	-8%	44%
Japan	1,053.35	272.65	-74%	-75%	-39%	14.43	3.51	-76%	-76%	-48%
Jordan	1,256.95	677.14	-46%	-47%	-41%	16.85	9.07	-46%	-47%	-41%
Kazakhstan	1,412.74	797.40	-44%	-43%	-52%	18.91	10.43	-45%	-44%	-57%
Kenya	477.54	526.21	10%	11%	1%	5.84	6.63	14%	14%	4%
Kiribati	1,269.61	1,091.03	-14%	-12%	-35%	17.91	15.41	-14%	-12%	-38%
Kuwait	1,719.50	941.28	-45%	-45%	-52%	23.34	12.73	-45%	-45%	-54%
Kyrgyzstan	1,164.77	686.33	-41%	-42%	-16%	15.56	9.05	-42%	-43%	-17%
Lao PDR	2,209.96	1,182.82	-46%	-47%	-43%	30.01	16.09	-46%	-47%	-43%
Latvia	2,865.85	680.91	-76%	-77%	-68%	38.38	8.60	-78%	-78%	-69%
Lebanon	874.44	625.81	-28%	-29%	0%	11.81	8.52	-28%	-29%	12%
Lesotho	1,456.86	2,148.93	48%	48%	29%	19.99	30.06	50%	51%	41%
Liberia	766.41	620.29	-19%	-20%	-12%	9.72	7.96	-18%	-19%	-12%

	DALYs (Disability-Adjusted Life Years)						Deaths				
	Transport injuries		Road injuries		Other transport injuries	Transport injuries		Road injuries		Other transport injuries	
	DALYs/100,000	DALYs/100,000	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	Deaths/100,000	Deaths/100,000	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	% change, 1990	
	1990	2019	to 2019	to 2019	to 2019	1990	2019	to 2019	to 2019	to 2019	
Libya	2,028.61	1,607.65	-21%	-30%	432%	27.69	22.42	-19%	-29%	523%	
Lithuania	2,201.60	652.00	-70%	-71%	-49%	29.02	7.93	-73%	-74%	-51%	
Luxembourg	2,398.12	591.67	-75%	-76%	-47%	33.62	7.96	-76%	-77%	-50%	
Madagascar	1,341.35	725.85	-46%	-46%	-43%	17.20	9.13	-47%	-47%	-46%	
Malawi	964.81	729.05	-24%	-25%	-23%	12.30	9.38	-24%	-24%	-25%	
Malaysia	2,071.55	1,707.63	-18%	-17%	-21%	28.51	23.62	-17%	-17%	-21%	
Maldives	739.46	342.19	-54%	-55%	-30%	9.81	4.45	-55%	-56%	-32%	
Mali	848.73	618.91	-27%	-27%	-31%	10.86	7.79	-28%	-28%	-34%	
Malta	712.57	470.34	-34%	-45%	132%	9.71	6.27	-35%	-47%	142%	
Marshall Islands	1,465.60	1,017.01	-31%	-31%	-27%	20.92	14.26	-32%	-32%	-29%	
Mauritania	2,691.65	1,353.60	-50%	-48%	-72%	36.38	17.86	-51%	-49%	-75%	
Mauritius	670.47	762.10	14%	10%	186%	8.71	10.18	17%	13%	458%	
Mexico	1,432.07	981.75	-31%	-32%	-8%	19.02	13.22	-31%	-32%	-3%	
Micronesia	1,387.88	1,231.52	-11%	-12%	-4%	19.35	17.45	-10%	-10%	-2%	
Monaco	1,130.36	615.94	-46%	-47%	-13%	15.49	8.19	-47%	-49%	-14%	
Mongolia	796.40	922.44	16%	30%	-64%	10.27	12.15	18%	34%	-67%	
Montenegro	889.03	661.95	-26%	-25%	-38%	10.96	7.88	-28%	-27%	-40%	
Morocco	2,121.88	1,354.96	-36%	-37%	-12%	28.87	18.54	-36%	-36%	-10%	
Mozambique	967.30	1,032.12	7%	7%	2%	11.94	13.20	11%	11%	7%	
Myanmar	2,691.88	932.32	-65%	-65%	-68%	37.49	12.82	-66%	-65%	-70%	
Namibia	1,240.74	1,230.30	-1%	-1%	-0%	16.90	16.83	-0%	-0%	2%	
Nauru	1,919.30	1,889.43	-2%	-2%	9%	27.15	26.80	-1%	-2%	10%	
Nepal	715.45	512.37	-28%	-27%	-39%	9.10	6.33	-30%	-29%	-42%	
Netherlands	1,107.44	332.20	-70%	-71%	-42%	14.96	4.23	-72%	-72%	-46%	
New Zealand	2,824.01	762.39	-73%	-74%	-62%	39.69	10.35	-74%	-75%	-63%	
Nicaragua	759.56	739.70	-3%	-4%	32%	9.50	9.82	3%	1%	41%	
Niger	919.73	727.36	-21%	-24%	2%	11.86	9.39	-21%	-24%	6%	
Nigeria	542.60	411.55	-24%	-24%	-25%	6.83	5.04	-26%	-26%	-29%	
Niue	1,190.35	992.63	-17%	-17%	-9%	16.64	13.78	-17%	-18%	-9%	
North Macedonia	689.50	595.61	-14%	-20%	107%	7.93	6.95	-12%	-20%	140%	
Northern Mariana Islands	1,258.20	688.48	-45%	-43%	-65%	17.62	9.45	-46%	-44%	-69%	
Norway	991.62	312.43	-68%	-66%	-79%	13.51	4.02	-70%	-68%	-80%	
Oman	4,798.17	3,337.90	-30%	-30%	-21%	66.70	47.13	-29%	-29%	-23%	
Pakistan	443.94	590.72	33%	42%	-21%	5.34	7.05	32%	41%	-24%	
Palau	1,298.84	1,106.69	-15%	-16%	-7%	18.30	15.65	-14%	-16%	-6%	
Palestine	892.32	508.01	-43%	-44%	-22%	11.94	6.75	-43%	-44%	-26%	
Panama	1,368.70	726.03	-47%	-48%	37%	18.34	9.60	-48%	-49%	57%	
Papua New Guinea	1,667.31	1,466.38	-12%	-13%	-8%	23.16	20.39	-12%	-13%	-7%	
Paraguay	792.85	1,481.35	87%	88%	55%	10.47	20.61	97%	97%	75%	
Peru	1,029.32	662.37	-36%	-32%	-61%	14.00	9.07	-35%	-31%	-62%	
Philippines	1,002.16	635.28	-37%	-36%	-41%	13.60	8.56	-37%	-36%	-43%	
Poland	1,581.10	783.32	-50%	-50%	-56%	20.19	9.66	-52%	-52%	-57%	
Portugal	2,780.57	521.99	-81%	-82%	-50%	38.94	7.17	-82%	-83%	-51%	
Puerto Rico	1,327.63	736.32	-45%	-46%	34%	17.78	9.87	-44%	-46%	55%	
Qatar	3,567.36	2,071.86	-42%	-42%	-33%	49.20	29.21	-41%	-41%	-32%	
Republic of Korea	1,658.04	377.08	-77%	-77%	-81%	22.75	4.94	-78%	-78%	-85%	
Republic of Moldova	1,846.21	739.33	-60%	-61%	-49%	24.40	9.32	-62%	-62%	-51%	
Romania	1,102.13	784.73	-29%	-27%	-39%	13.88	9.98	-28%	-26%	-40%	
Russian Federation	1,894.23	1,088.68	-43%	-45%	-9%	24.43	14.05	-42%	-45%	-8%	
Rwanda	2,187.21	1,145.92	-48%	-48%	-46%	28.56	14.81	-48%	-48%	-47%	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	921.12	611.16	-34%	-37%	41%	12.16	7.80	-36%	-40%	56%	





Figure S7: Percentage change in unintentional injury DALYs per 100,000 population from 1990 to 2019















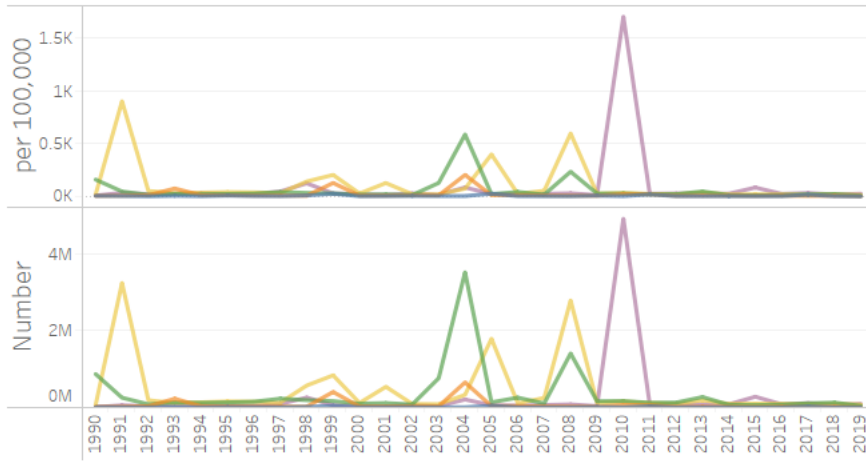


	Unintentional injuries		Unintentional injuries % change, 1990 to 2019	Percentage change in DALYs/ 100,000, 1990 to 2019, for mechanisms of Unintentional injury									
	DALYs/100,000 1990	DALYs/100,000 2019		Adverse effects									
				of medical treatment	Animal contact	Drowning	Environmental heat and cold exposure	Exposure to mechanical forces	Falls	Fire, heat, and hot substances	Foreign body	Poisonings	Other unintentional injuries
Libya	1,011	681	-33%	-50.7%	-25.1%	-51.5%	-20.0%	-24.9%	-9.9%	-46.9%	-11.9%	-30.6%	-32.0%
Lithuania	2,044	958	-53%	-3.1%	-21.1%	-74.5%	-34.6%	-27.4%	-33.6%	-58.6%	-21.2%	-43.6%	-49.4%
Luxembourg	955	592	-38%	-50.3%	-33.9%	-63.5%	-30.0%	-44.0%	-14.7%	-37.2%	-36.2%	-59.2%	-62.9%
Madagascar	1,202	679	-44%	-54.8%	-47.4%	-57.1%	-45.0%	-34.3%	-19.8%	-42.6%	-29.3%	-52.6%	-52.5%
Malawi	896	679	-24%	-43.5%	-33.9%	-38.4%	-31.1%	-19.5%	-2.9%	-26.1%	-12.2%	-35.6%	-37.9%
Malaysia	921	625	-32%	-50.3%	-37.9%	-35.9%	-25.7%	-28.2%	-10.1%	-43.5%	-19.6%	-44.0%	-39.5%
Maldives	1,731	651	-62%	-74.9%	-71.7%	-72.0%	-44.6%	-56.0%	-24.8%	-69.9%	-64.1%	-55.3%	-61.0%
Mali	888	670	-25%	-38.4%	-30.2%	-35.7%	-31.8%	-22.2%	-5.8%	-24.6%	14.6%	-33.2%	-36.8%
Malta	716	675	-6%	-24.7%	-11.9%	-24.5%	-16.7%	-17.1%	18.2%	-15.7%	7.2%	-31.3%	-35.8%
Marshall Islands	1,726	1,409	-18%	-32.5%	-40.2%	-16.4%	-40.9%	-34.3%	1.5%	-13.4%	19.1%	-38.9%	-25.0%
Mauritania	688	409	-41%	-52.8%	-32.7%	-54.4%	-40.5%	-39.1%	-22.0%	-36.3%	-29.2%	-48.4%	-50.5%
Mauritius	978	609	-38%	50.3%	-16.9%	-30.6%	-13.2%	-19.3%	35.8%	-76.9%	22.6%	21.4%	-38.5%
Mexico	1,603	769	-52%	-35.4%	-49.3%	-63.7%	-53.1%	-56.0%	-41.1%	-42.3%	-29.1%	-55.9%	-59.1%
Micronesia	1,575	1,509	-4%	-28.1%	-14.6%	-0.7%	-23.2%	-25.6%	23.1%	-14.1%	26.2%	-39.3%	-5.5%
Monaco	736	635	-14%	-32.9%	-18.8%	-28.7%	-12.9%	-16.2%	14.6%	-18.8%	9.0%	-58.3%	-19.1%
Mongolia	2,056	1,563	-24%	-30.6%	11.2%	-19.8%	-46.1%	-23.9%	27.7%	-6.8%	45.6%	-71.9%	4.2%
Montenegro	1,156	923	-20%	-26.4%	-8.9%	-42.9%	-42.0%	-9.1%	-3.1%	-31.0%	-23.1%	-26.5%	-36.6%
Morocco	1,384	850	-39%	-53.3%	-32.8%	-46.6%	-41.4%	-38.3%	-12.5%	-53.6%	-19.9%	-41.6%	-45.7%
Mozambique	894	961	8%	-30.6%	-19.0%	-23.5%	-15.8%	-3.7%	10.7%	-15.9%	10.4%	-14.8%	-19.2%
Myanmar	2,428	1,468	-40%	-61.7%	-57.7%	-57.2%	-20.9%	-44.9%	-20.0%	-45.2%	-37.3%	-58.9%	-40.9%
Namibia	1,016	866	-15%	-26.7%	-24.3%	-17.4%	-31.8%	-17.0%	15.3%	-13.3%	-2.8%	-25.5%	-23.4%
Nauru	1,525	1,524	0%	-26.9%	-5.3%	1.9%	-22.6%	-19.9%	20.6%	-9.3%	33.0%	-26.1%	-0.3%
Nepal	1,649	1,116	-32%	-50.1%	-42.7%	-45.6%	-44.0%	-25.8%	-16.1%	-34.2%	-22.4%	-49.8%	-30.9%
Netherlands	464	395	-15%	-42.8%	-15.2%	-53.8%	-18.6%	-25.8%	9.6%	-31.3%	-20.8%	-34.8%	-20.2%
New Zealand	1,407	1,136	-19%	-23.6%	-28.9%	-51.6%	-51.1%	-24.8%	14.6%	-50.2%	-8.0%	-24.8%	-34.6%
Nicaragua	1,156	794	-31%	-52.0%	-20.2%	-28.7%	-14.2%	-35.3%	2.9%	-51.7%	-39.8%	-28.0%	-42.1%
Niger	791	621	-21%	-28.5%	-21.3%	-30.5%	-27.7%	-15.7%	-8.3%	-20.6%	-16.9%	-25.1%	-28.5%
Nigeria	584	424	-27%	-38.1%	-30.5%	-36.3%	-30.9%	-32.9%	-4.4%	-25.6%	-9.7%	-39.1%	-38.9%
Niue	1,149	1,034	-10%	-37.1%	-24.7%	-11.6%	-33.3%	-30.1%	12.1%	-14.2%	28.3%	-35.0%	-15.7%
North Macedonia	1,432	883	-38%	-32.3%	-15.0%	-43.5%	-15.3%	-5.4%	36.9%	-38.6%	-5.0%	-9.0%	-74.8%
Northern Mariana Islands	1,180	984	-17%	-62.2%	-2.6%	-6.9%	-27.7%	-48.7%	7.1%	3.5%	46.8%	-48.8%	-42.7%
Norway	773	575	-26%	-37.7%	-5.0%	-66.2%	-41.3%	-39.8%	-0.9%	-47.7%	-27.8%	31.2%	-37.9%
Oman	1,252	783	-37%	-56.3%	-14.2%	-49.8%	-39.0%	-49.7%	-4.0%	-39.2%	-16.7%	-40.2%	-10.2%
Pakistan	693	676	-2%	-1.6%	14.7%	-52.3%	-8.4%	-9.6%	31.0%	11.5%	39.6%	1.3%	-8.1%
Palau	2,394	1,992	-17%	-25.4%	6.0%	-20.6%	-18.5%	-19.2%	0.9%	-22.0%	-0.9%	-27.4%	-20.9%
Palestine	985	592	-40%	-55.8%	-12.4%	-60.7%	-20.2%	-44.5%	-16.0%	-55.7%	1.1%	-48.5%	-44.4%
Panama	1,376	768	-44%	-73.0%	-33.6%	-59.4%	-16.6%	-24.8%	-11.2%	-39.3%	-62.3%	-31.9%	-35.8%
Papua New Guinea	973	993	2%	-24.5%	-12.6%	-6.0%	-6.8%	0.1%	26.6%	3.1%	-6.4%	0.2%	4.5%
Paraguay	1,022	881	-14%	-3.5%	32.3%	-13.2%	-4.1%	-29.4%	-2.4%	-32.7%	-35.6%	-46.7%	-8.2%
Peru	1,838	923	-50%	-64.9%	-11.7%	-59.0%	-35.1%	-30.2%	-6.9%	-58.9%	-51.7%	-56.2%	-56.9%
Philippines	1,489	724	-51%	-33.0%	-47.1%	-46.5%	-29.8%	-19.6%	-15.1%	-32.0%	-15.2%	-35.0%	-38.7%
Poland	1,516	865	-43%	7.3%	-29.8%	-72.0%	-55.8%	-23.7%	-3.3%	-45.4%	-34.4%	-68.7%	-58.6%
Portugal	1,036	440	-58%	-26.6%	-23.5%	-78.1%	-49.0%	-59.2%	-46.7%	-59.4%	-32.4%	-62.0%	-62.9%
Puerto Rico	738	494	-33%	-40.1%	-7.8%	-74.1%	-2.1%	22.3%	14.1%	-8.6%	-21.9%	-86.8%	-26.1%
Qatar	1,243	893	-33%	-58.1%	-22.8%	-56.6%	-38.9%	-32.9%	-4.4%	-54.9%	-24.9%	-22.2%	-28.7%
Republic of Korea	1,591	559	-65%	-56.1%	-18.5%	-89.4%	-59.6%	-29.2%	-43.0%	-66.8%	-71.0%	-85.9%	-60.4%
Republic of Moldova	2,078	1,043	-50%	-63.5%	-12.3%	-65.9%	-6.7%	-38.7%	-33.8%	-57.1%	-5.7%	-32.3%	-61.2%
Romania	2,002	1,078	-46%	-30.8%	-18.4%	-59.4%	-47.3%	-28.5%	-40.1%	-58.9%	-22.9%	-66.9%	-41.7%
Russian Federation	2,232	1,217	-45%	25.9%	-31.6%	-55.2%	-74.7%	-58.0%	-17.6%	-48.0%	7.0%	-20.1%	-48.5%
Rwanda	1,060	600	-43%	-56.1%	-48.2%	-58.5%	-53.2%	-29.4%	-17.7%	-40.1%	-34.1%	-54.5%	-54.6%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1,250	988	-21%	-42.5%	14.7%	-32.3%	-5.5%	6.5%	22.7%	-45.3%	-37.9%	-66.2%	-21.8%

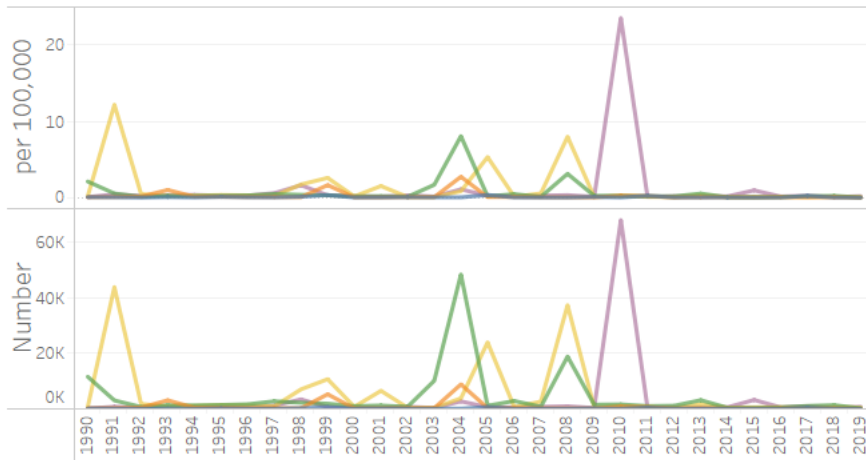
	Unintentional injuries	Unintentional injuries	Unintentional injuries	Percentage change in DALYs/ 100,000, 1990 to 2019, for mechanisms of Unintentional injury									
	DALYs/100,000 1990	DALYs/100,000 2019	% change, 1990 to 2019	Adverse effects of medical treatment									
				Animal contact	Drowning	Environmental heat and cold exposure	Exposure to mechanical forces	Falls	Fire, heat, and hot substances	Foreign body	Poisonings	Other unintentional injuries	
Saint Lucia	1,228	1,013	-18%	-22.6%	19.0%	-25.6%	-11.4%	15.1%	33.5%	-39.1%	-31.4%	-63.3%	-17.8%
Samoa	1,455	1,018	-30%	-26.3%	-30.0%	-16.2%	-24.2%	-29.2%	10.4%	-15.1%	11.8%	-44.1%	-15.9%
San Marino	532	530	0%	-26.8%	-6.1%	-7.6%	-12.6%	-17.7%	19.5%	-1.1%	1.4%	-26.9%	-20.6%
Sao Tome and Principe	662	548	-17%	-23.3%	-5.4%	-35.7%	-5.4%	-11.1%	-12.3%	-0.4%	-7.6%	-22.5%	-20.7%
Saudi Arabia	2,759	1,330	-52%	-60.8%	-32.0%	-44.0%	-24.6%	-79.5%	-7.9%	-34.1%	-14.8%	-39.2%	-61.2%
Senegal	720	577	-20%	-29.8%	-22.5%	-31.9%	-22.4%	-13.7%	-3.3%	-19.4%	-9.6%	-23.3%	-29.8%
Serbia	1,219	809	-34%	-58.7%	-19.4%	-71.0%	-56.7%	-16.6%	7.9%	-46.3%	-36.2%	-42.0%	-54.0%
Seychelles	1,310	1,009	-23%	-7.0%	-8.0%	-16.3%	8.7%	-49.4%	-11.6%	-44.7%	-4.5%	-28.6%	-38.9%
Sierra Leone	745	689	-8%	-13.1%	14.7%	-22.3%	-0.6%	-13.1%	-9.4%	-5.6%	-0.3%	-8.9%	-22.1%
Singapore	700	491	-30%	-24.8%	-26.2%	-67.2%	-9.0%	-21.0%	-18.2%	-18.2%	-24.4%	-34.7%	-38.3%
Slovakia	1,283	992	-23%	-21.9%	-30.3%	-47.2%	-30.3%	-18.2%	-1.9%	-30.5%	-21.7%	-36.6%	-31.4%
Slovenia	1,028	880	-14%	16.6%	-17.7%	-55.5%	-62.2%	-17.6%	6.7%	-17.9%	-20.6%	-26.2%	-18.6%
Solomon Islands	2,384	2,519	6%	-22.4%	-12.8%	7.9%	-21.6%	-13.0%	18.9%	-10.2%	10.0%	53.1%	11.1%
Somalia	1,066	1,213	14%	9.8%	29.0%	12.1%	7.0%	20.4%	17.8%	3.4%	15.8%	13.3%	0.4%
South Africa	1,043	575	-45%	-56.0%	-43.6%	-56.7%	-36.1%	-38.8%	-14.5%	-49.0%	-33.9%	-67.0%	-50.6%
South Sudan	681	719	6%	-21.6%	-7.7%	-7.0%	-14.4%	-7.9%	8.9%	11.0%	-6.2%	-14.3%	-19.0%
Spain	857	513	-40%	-50.6%	-24.6%	-71.8%	-37.8%	-46.0%	-8.5%	-46.1%	-45.3%	-58.3%	-62.9%
Sri Lanka	1,673	921	-45%	-53.5%	-81.0%	-40.3%	-50.2%	-54.4%	-24.5%	-51.6%	-26.8%	-74.2%	-52.6%
St Vincent & the Grenadines	1,334	1,180	-12%	-18.3%	35.1%	-18.2%	-3.0%	11.2%	39.6%	-38.1%	-17.0%	-55.2%	-9.3%
Sudan	1,616	1,015	-37%	-56.0%	-37.3%	-50.8%	-24.4%	-22.6%	-9.3%	-52.9%	-14.9%	-38.1%	-38.6%
Suriname	1,387	1,115	-20%	-29.6%	104.6%	-23.2%	-9.5%	-2.3%	17.4%	-34.2%	-29.9%	-66.9%	-9.5%
Sweden	629	519	-17%	1.5%	-7.7%	-51.6%	-19.0%	-31.5%	10.5%	-35.2%	-28.7%	-43.6%	-19.9%
Switzerland	985	631	-36%	-5.4%	12.4%	-63.9%	23.4%	-56.0%	-16.6%	-29.3%	11.2%	-7.3%	-64.4%
Syrian Arab Republic	950	588	-38%	-50.7%	-37.2%	-52.5%	-44.0%	-46.7%	2.0%	-52.4%	-36.0%	-38.9%	-45.2%
Taiwan (Province of China)	1,445	302	-79%	30.5%	-30.4%	-84.5%	-12.1%	-63.3%	-51.4%	-80.1%	-48.5%	-90.5%	-92.3%
Tajikistan	1,646	1,108	-33%	-21.7%	7.4%	-36.3%	-5.9%	2.3%	-25.8%	-48.2%	-6.0%	-58.0%	-10.0%
Thailand	1,537	962	-37%	-50.9%	-57.9%	-49.2%	-24.8%	-52.2%	-12.1%	-31.6%	68.1%	-45.4%	-26.8%
Timor-Leste	1,209	847	-30%	-45.9%	-44.5%	-33.0%	-35.3%	-30.5%	1.5%	-48.9%	-11.7%	-34.9%	-32.4%
Togo	725	599	-17%	-29.7%	-2.7%	-31.8%	-1.4%	-17.0%	-9.3%	-14.2%	-0.7%	-20.3%	-26.2%
Tokelau	858	673	-22%	-42.9%	-30.3%	-26.9%	-34.6%	-32.2%	15.9%	-12.9%	5.3%	-49.7%	-23.9%
Tonga	836	858	3%	-12.3%	-1.3%	22.3%	-6.0%	-8.2%	30.2%	-1.0%	70.9%	-3.3%	-2.7%
Trinidad and Tobago	1,269	731	-42%	-14.4%	2.9%	-60.0%	-9.8%	-21.7%	-10.1%	-40.1%	-31.6%	-59.8%	-35.4%
Tunisia	1,371	804	-41%	-55.4%	-38.4%	-56.2%	-25.4%	-42.1%	-9.9%	-52.5%	-19.5%	-42.6%	-34.9%
Turkey	866	513	-41%	-59.7%	-47.9%	-49.1%	-34.5%	-35.2%	-6.8%	-48.8%	-34.7%	-44.9%	-59.8%
Turkmenistan	1,653	1,134	-31%	31.6%	6.3%	-67.0%	328.1%	34.8%	-19.8%	-55.9%	-1.1%	-28.3%	-12.9%
Tuvalu	1,545	1,101	-29%	-50.1%	-33.1%	-30.2%	-35.6%	-38.3%	7.5%	-30.5%	-6.9%	-56.6%	-29.3%
Uganda	611	593	-3%	-20.4%	-9.6%	-2.8%	-15.8%	-5.8%	13.9%	-5.0%	9.6%	-5.7%	-14.9%
Ukraine	2,028	1,648	-19%	56.2%	8.3%	-37.7%	-3.8%	4.2%	-20.4%	-24.6%	42.8%	-13.8%	4.5%
United Arab Emirates	1,405	777	-45%	-60.0%	-53.6%	-57.7%	-28.4%	-40.4%	-32.7%	-48.9%	-39.1%	-48.4%	-46.3%
United Kingdom	710	510	-28%	13.6%	-4.8%	-53.0%	-34.5%	-26.8%	0.0%	-52.8%	-39.9%	-55.8%	-44.0%
United Republic of Tanzania	825	596	-28%	-35.0%	-30.6%	-28.0%	-31.9%	-22.7%	-3.5%	-16.3%	-13.3%	-31.8%	-37.2%
United States of America	840	466	-45%	-22.5%	0.4%	-52.1%	-27.9%	-58.5%	-29.1%	-58.3%	-28.7%	-30.9%	-38.8%
United States Virgin Islands	1,302	673	-48%	-58.9%	-20.1%	-60.6%	-31.3%	-28.5%	-22.5%	-33.7%	-50.7%	-63.9%	-48.9%
Uruguay	1,842	1,091	-41%	5.4%	2.5%	-58.7%	-5.0%	-48.0%	1.0%	-18.5%	-35.4%	-33.0%	-44.6%
Uzbekistan	1,496	1,090	-27%	-19.3%	-9.3%	-41.4%	-12.1%	-2.4%	-13.9%	-45.3%	20.3%	6.4%	-30.4%
Vanuatu	1,281	1,449	13%	-8.6%	-11.8%	22.9%	-4.7%	-11.6%	35.0%	1.0%	64.3%	-19.7%	9.6%
Venezuela	1,488	1,034	-31%	-66.6%	-1.9%	-63.0%	-19.9%	18.8%	-26.5%	-44.9%	-26.5%	-22.3%	-32.6%
Viet Nam	1,558	977	-37%	-41.4%	-52.2%	-35.8%	-38.2%	-46.7%	10.0%	-38.9%	-25.8%	-60.9%	-46.2%
Yemen	1,221	921	-25%	-40.1%	-23.5%	-41.3%	-14.6%	-3.2%	3.0%	-37.8%	-10.8%	-24.0%	-25.9%
Zambia	876	677	-23%	-43.5%	-28.4%	-30.9%	-32.7%	-18.0%	2.5%	-24.7%	-4.7%	-28.7%	-36.9%
Zimbabwe	976	1,475	51%	24.8%	33.6%	5.8%	12.6%	51.6%	21.8%	26.8%	30.1%	13.0%	18.4%

Figure S10: Exposure to forces of nature absolute number, and rate per 100,000 population of DALYs and deaths, annual trends and percentage change, 1990-2019

**Exposure to forces of nature: DALYs**



**Exposure to forces of nature: deaths**



**Percentage change in DALYs & deaths (per 100,000 and total number), 1990-2019 for Exposure to forces of nature**

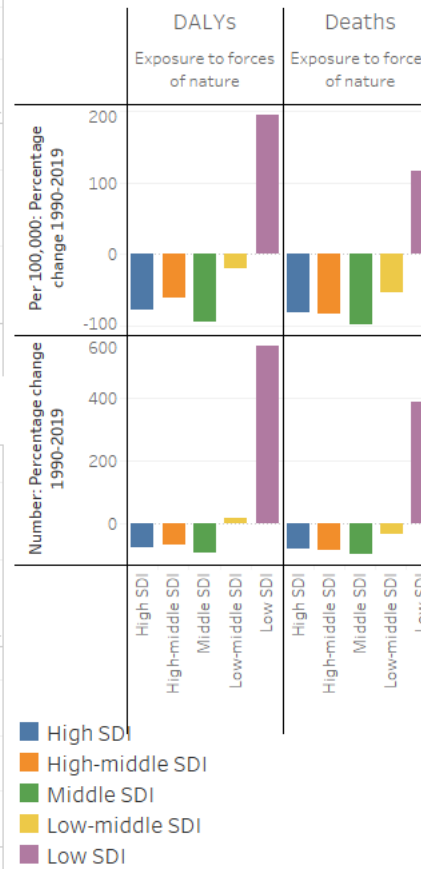
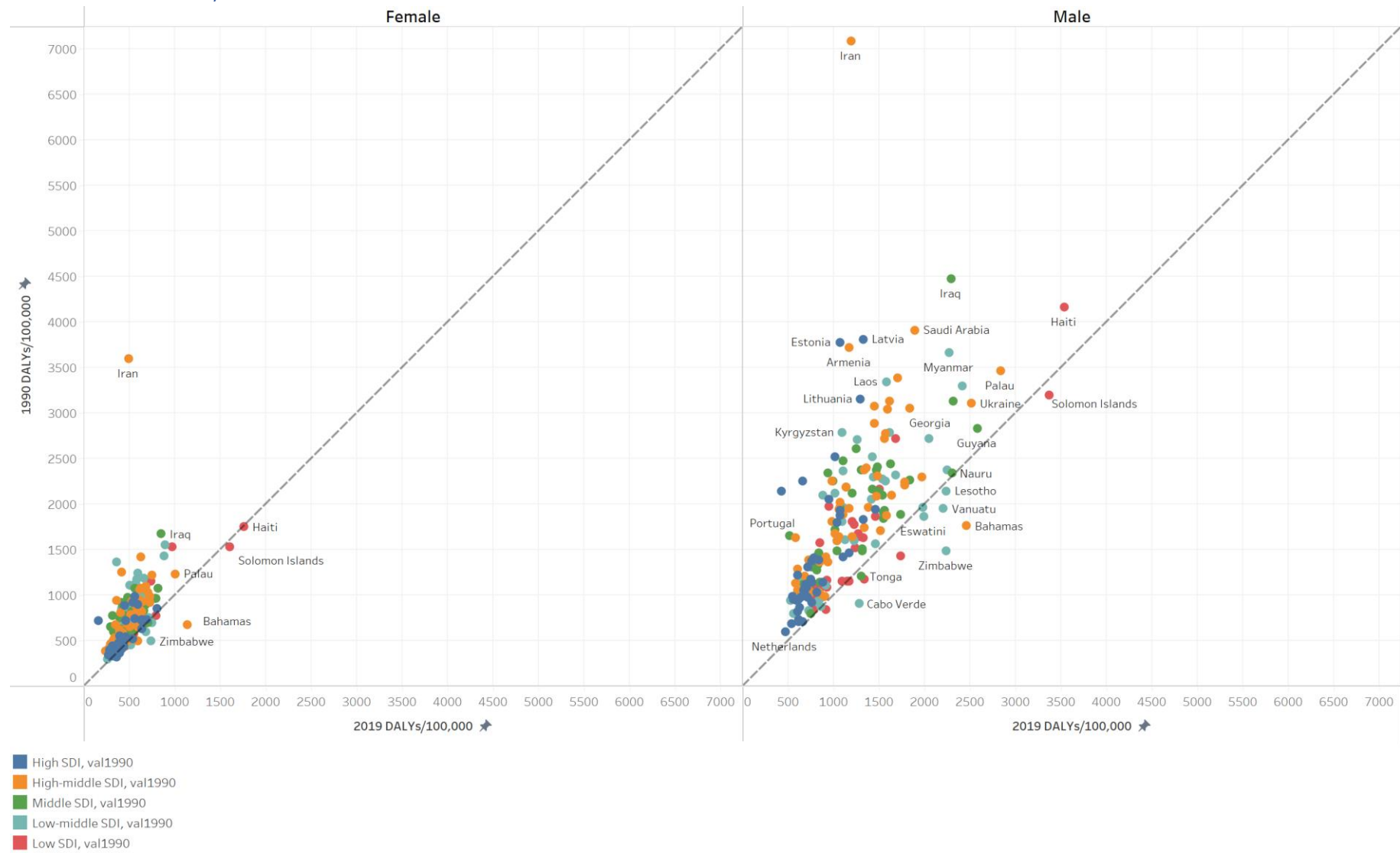


Figure S11: Unintentional injury DALY rates per 100,000 population, 1990 vs 2019 by sex and country (coloured according to SDI), adolescents 10-24 years



## GATHER Checklist



Item #	Checklist item	Reported on page #
<b>Objectives and funding</b>		
1	Define the indicator(s), populations (including age, sex, and geographic entities), and time period(s) for which estimates were made.	5
2	List the funding sources for the work.	3 & 13
<b>Data Inputs</b>		
<i>For all data inputs from multiple sources that are synthesized as part of the study:</i>		
3	Describe how the data were identified and how the data were accessed.	4-5
4	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria. Identify all ad-hoc exclusions.	4-5
5	Provide information on all included data sources and their main characteristics. For each data source used, report reference information or contact name/institution, population represented, data collection method, year(s) of data collection, sex and age range, diagnostic criteria or measurement method, and sample size, as relevant.	4-5
6	Identify and describe any categories of input data that have potentially important biases (e.g., based on characteristics listed in item 5).	4-5 & 12
<i>For data inputs that contribute to the analysis but were not synthesized as part of the study:</i>		
7	Describe and give sources for any other data inputs.	N/A
<i>For all data inputs:</i>		
8	Provide all data inputs in a file format from which data can be efficiently extracted (e.g., a spreadsheet rather than a PDF), including all relevant meta-data listed in item 5. For any data inputs that cannot be shared because of ethical or legal reasons, such as third-party ownership, provide a contact name or the name of the institution that retains the right to the data.	13
<b>Data analysis</b>		
9	Provide a conceptual overview of the data analysis method. A diagram may be helpful.	4-5
10	Provide a detailed description of all steps of the analysis, including mathematical formulae. This description should cover, as relevant, data cleaning, data pre-processing, data adjustments and weighting of data sources, and mathematical or statistical model(s).	4-5
11	Describe how candidate models were evaluated and how the final model(s) were selected.	N/A
12	Provide the results of an evaluation of model performance, if done, as well as the results of any relevant sensitivity analysis.	N/A
13	Describe methods for calculating uncertainty of the estimates. State which sources of uncertainty were, and were not, accounted for in the uncertainty analysis.	4-5
14	State how analytic or statistical source code used to generate estimates can be accessed.	4-5 & 13
<b>Results and Discussion</b>		
15	Provide published estimates in a file format from which data can be efficiently extracted.	13
16	Report a quantitative measure of the uncertainty of the estimates (e.g. uncertainty intervals).	6-9
17	Interpret results in light of existing evidence. If updating a previous set of estimates, describe the reasons for changes in estimates.	9-12
18	Discuss limitations of the estimates. Include a discussion of any modelling assumptions or data limitations that affect interpretation of the estimates.	12

*This checklist should be used in conjunction with the GATHER statement and Explanation and Elaboration document, found on [gather-statement.org](http://gather-statement.org)*

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