



*Supplement of*

## **Driving and limiting factors of CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from coastal brackish-water wetlands in temperate regions**

**Emilia Chiapponi et al.**

*Correspondence to:* Emilia Chiapponi ([emilia.chiapponi2@unibo.it](mailto:emilia.chiapponi2@unibo.it))

The copyright of individual parts of the supplement might differ from the article licence.

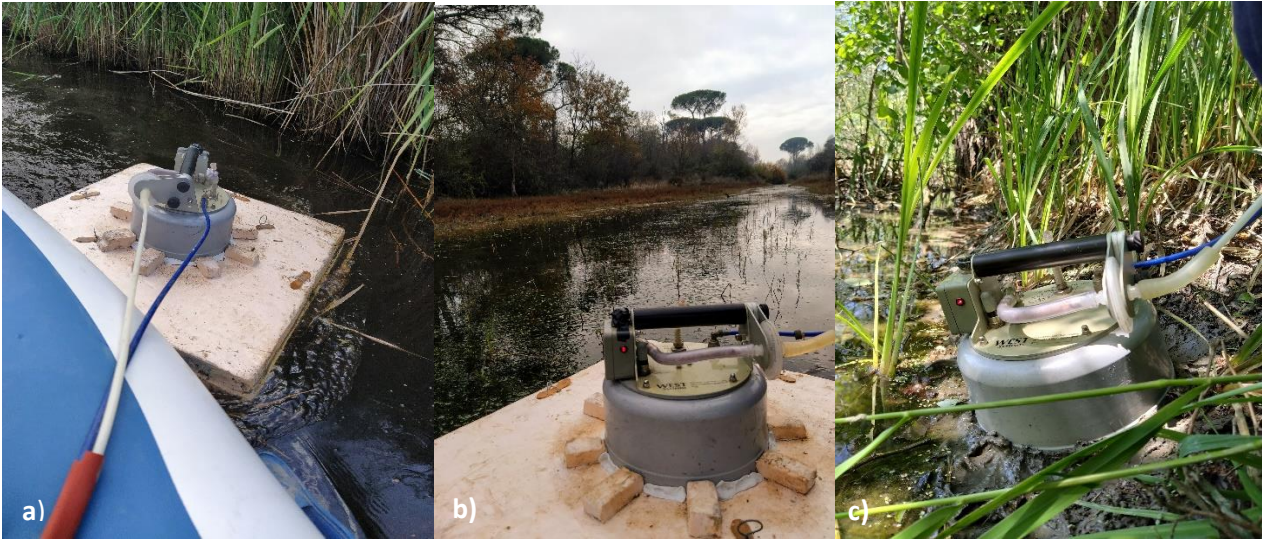


Fig. S1 - Measuring GHGs fluxes with accumulation chamber on (a) deep and (b) shallow water with floating devise, and on (c) flooded soils.

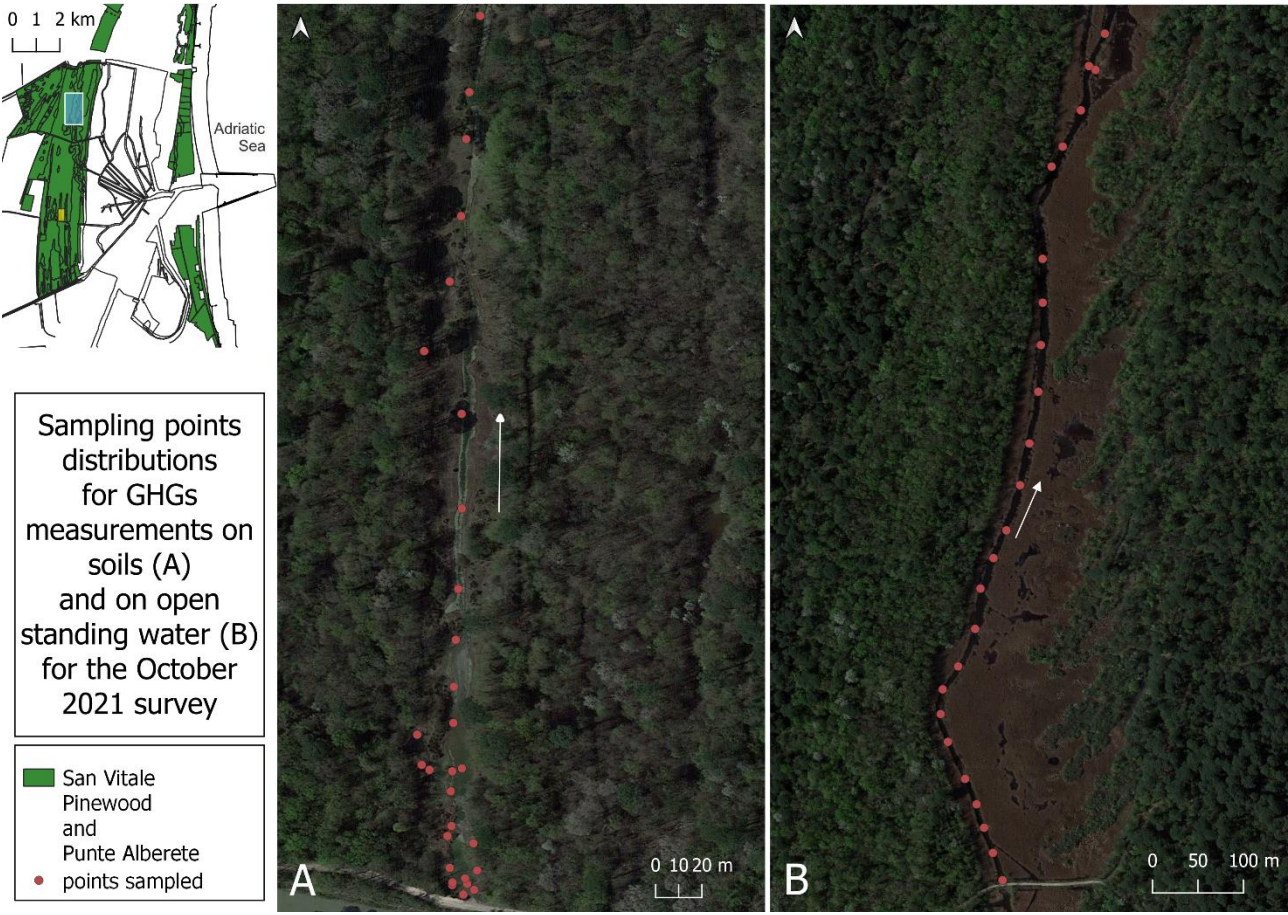


Fig. S2 – Example of distribution of points measurements in both type of sampling: soil (a) and open standing water (b).

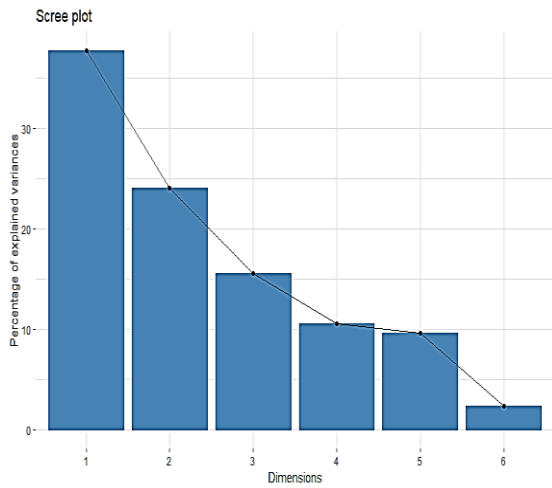


Fig. S3 – Scree plot of PCA analysis for CH<sub>4</sub> fluxes and environmental variables

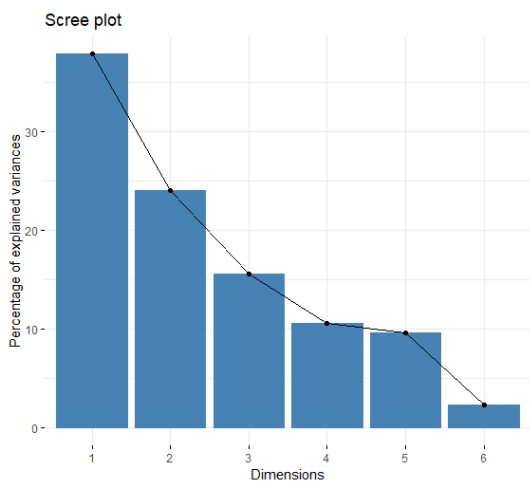


Fig. S4 – Scree plot of PCA analysis for CO<sub>2</sub> fluxes and environmental variables

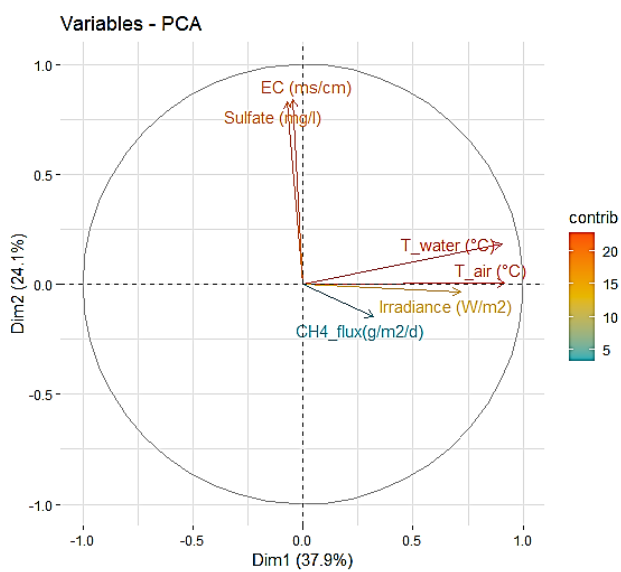


Fig. S5 - Variable correlation plot with related contributions for the PCA of CH<sub>4</sub> fluxes.

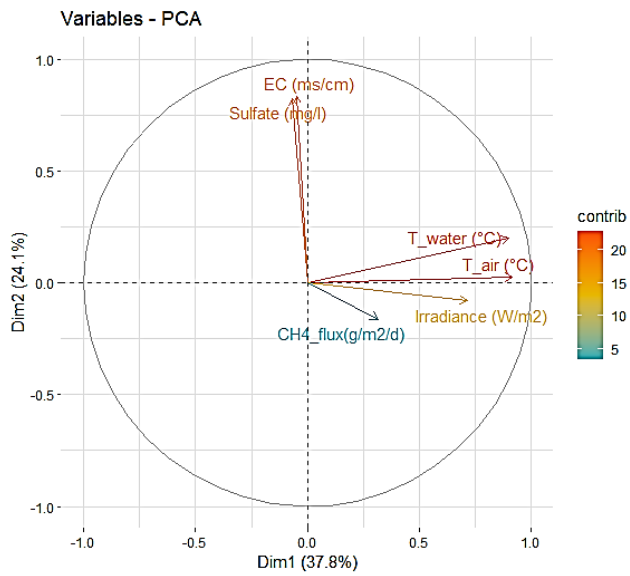


Fig. S6 - Variable correlation plot with related contributions for the PCA of CO<sub>2</sub> fluxes.

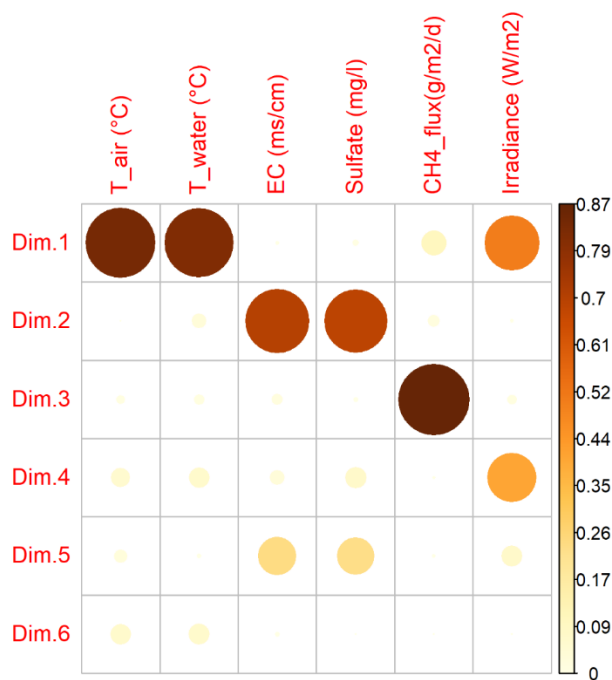


Fig. S7 - Correlation matrix between variables and PC for CH<sub>4</sub> fluxes

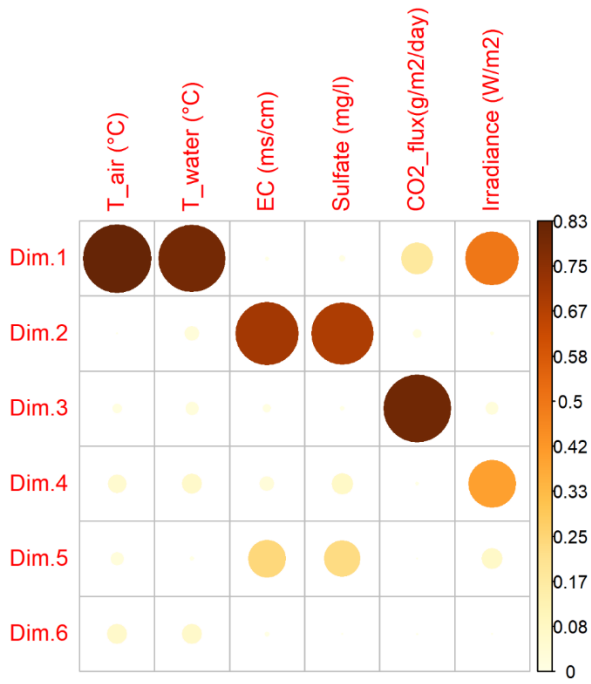


Fig. S8 - Correlation matrix between variables and PC for CO<sub>2</sub> fluxes

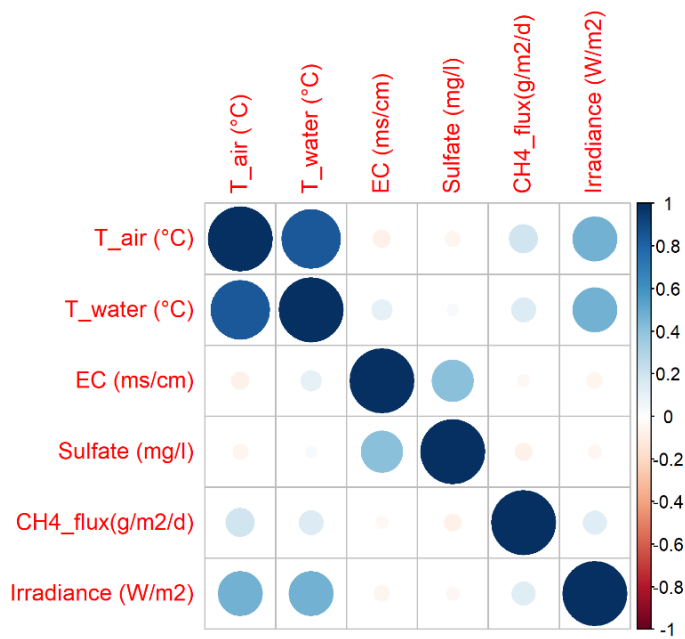


Fig. S9 – Correlation matrix with Pearson's correlation for CH<sub>4</sub> fluxes and environmental variables

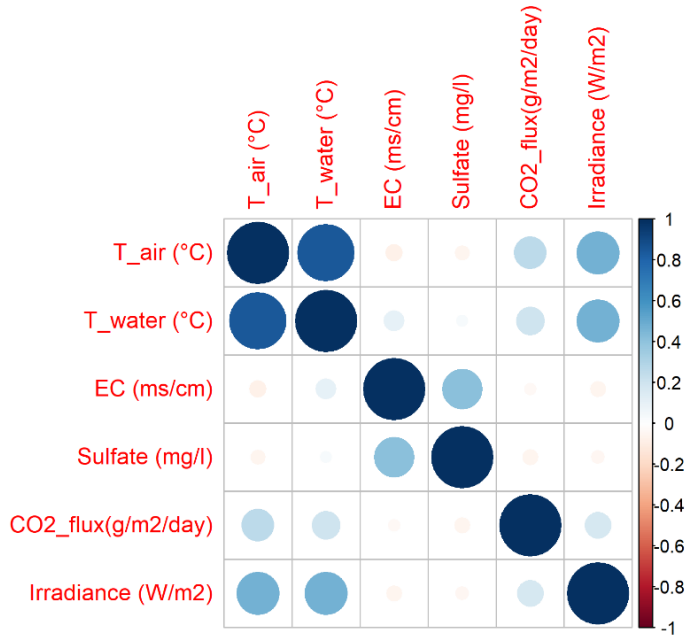
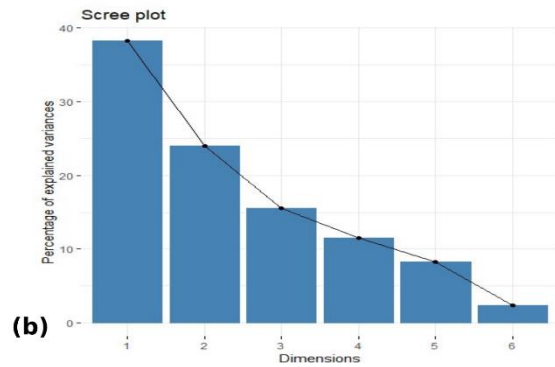
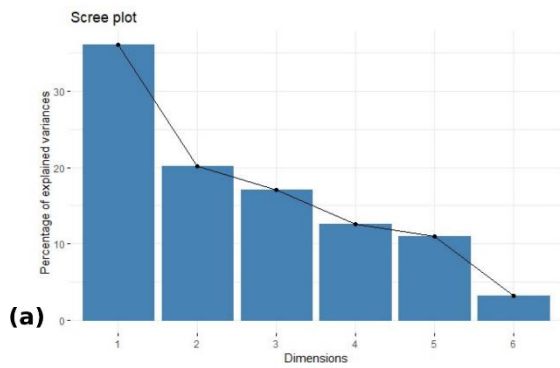


Fig. S10 - Correlation matrix with Pearson's correlation for CO<sub>2</sub> fluxes and environmental variables



S11 - Scree plot of PCA analysis for CH<sub>4</sub> fluxes from standing waters and EC (a), sulphate (b), water column depth and environmental variables



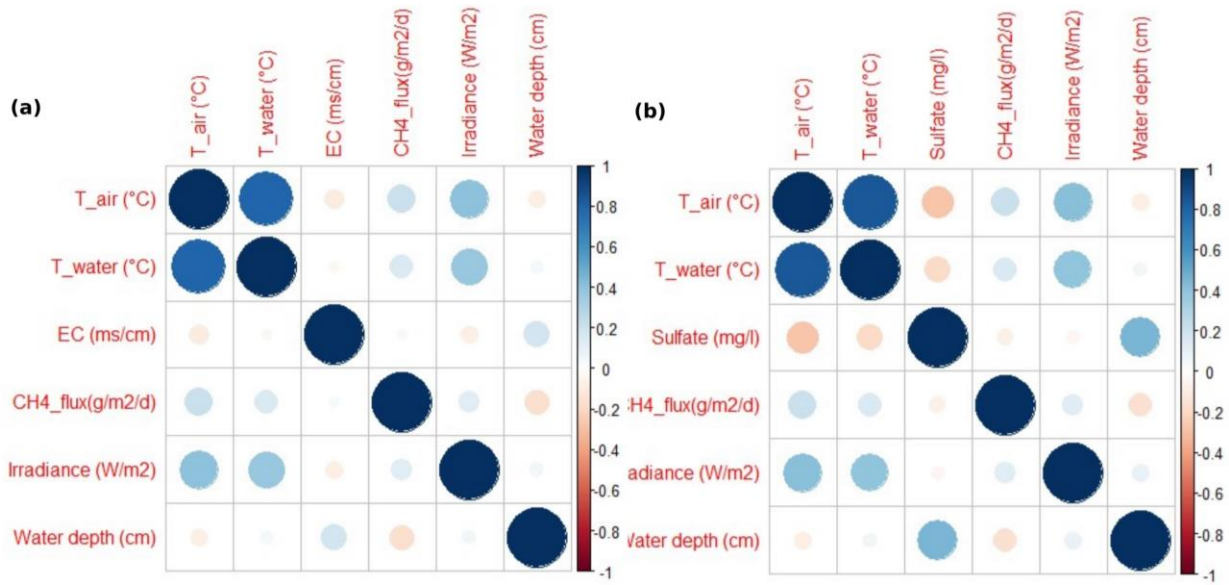
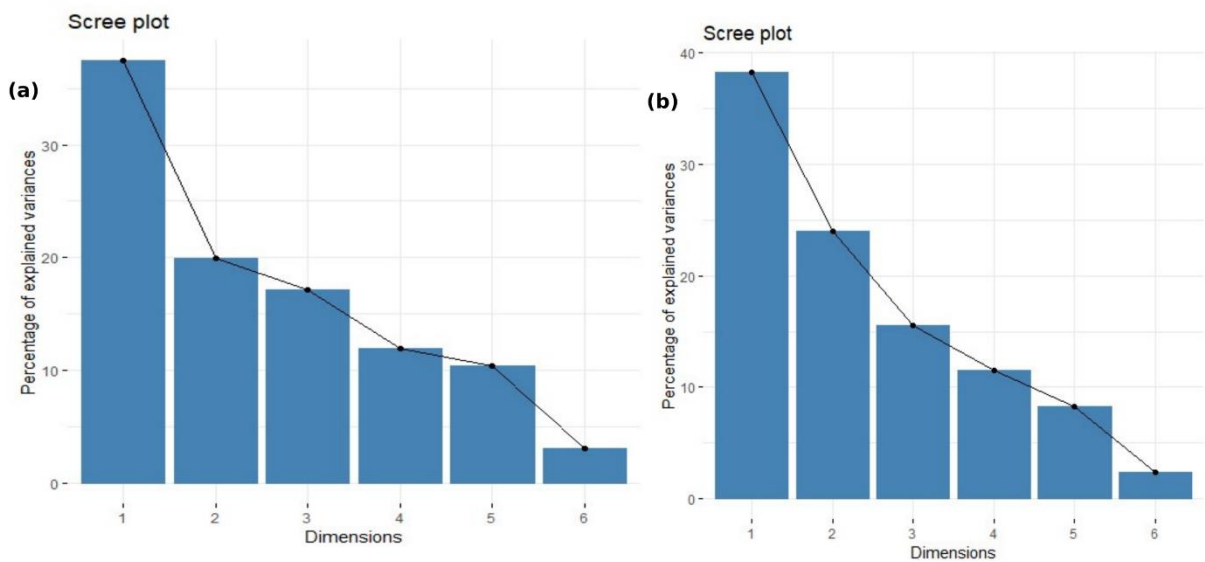


Fig. S12 - Correlation matrix with Pearson's correlation for CH<sub>4</sub> fluxes in flooded areas and EC (a), and SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> (b)



S13 - Scree plot of PCA analysis for CO<sub>2</sub> fluxes from standing waters and EC (a), sulphate (b), water column depth and environmental variables

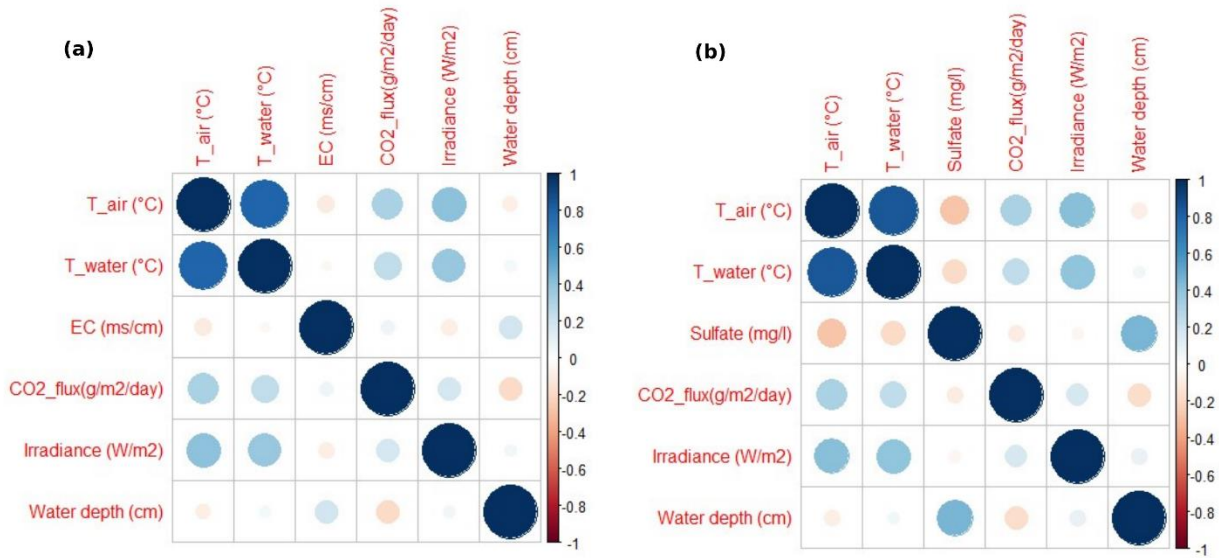


Fig. S14 - Correlation matrix with Pearson's correlation for CO<sub>2</sub> fluxes in flooded areas and EC (a), and SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> (b)

### Mann-Whitney test

$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 3429.00$ ,  $p = 4.66 \times 10^{-6}$ ,  $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.46$ ,  $CI_{95\%} [0.29, 0.60]$ ,  $n_{\text{obs}} =$

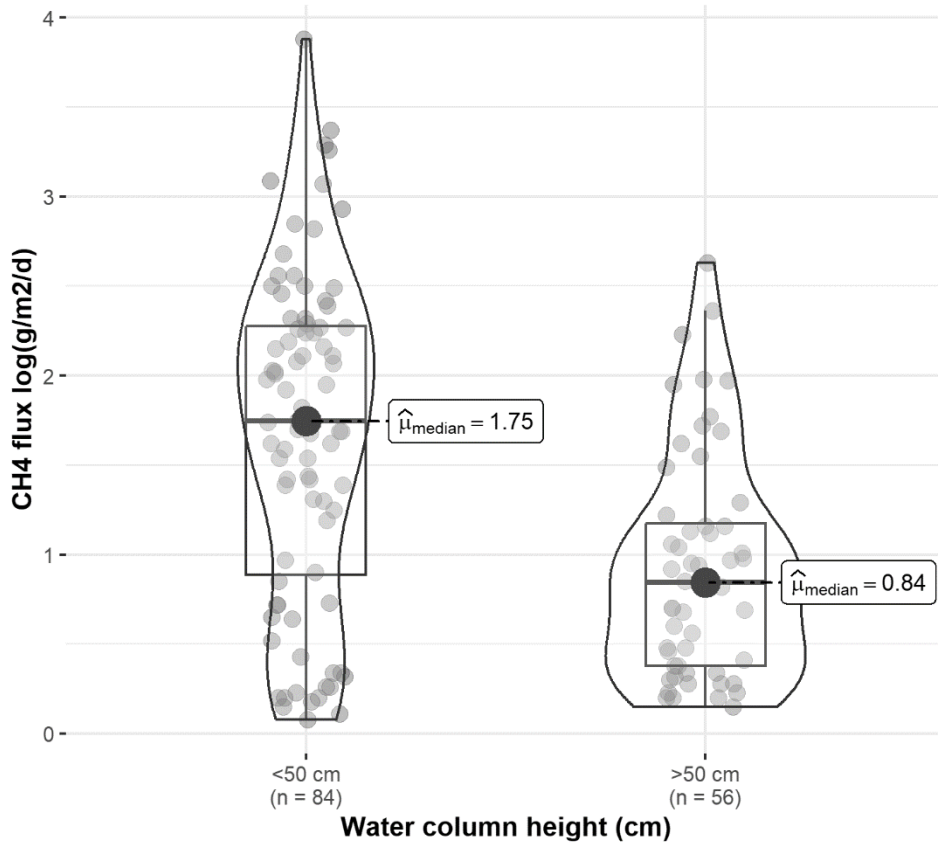


Fig. S15 - Mann Whitney test performed between CH<sub>4</sub> measurements from open waters with inundation levels <50 cm and >50cm. The two group are statistically different (\*\*\*) with a  $p = 4.66 \times 10^{-6}$



## Mann-Whitney test

$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 15271.50$ ,  $p = 0.82$ ,  $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.01$ ,  $CI_{95\%} [-0.13, 0.11]$ ,  $n_{\text{obs}} = 3$

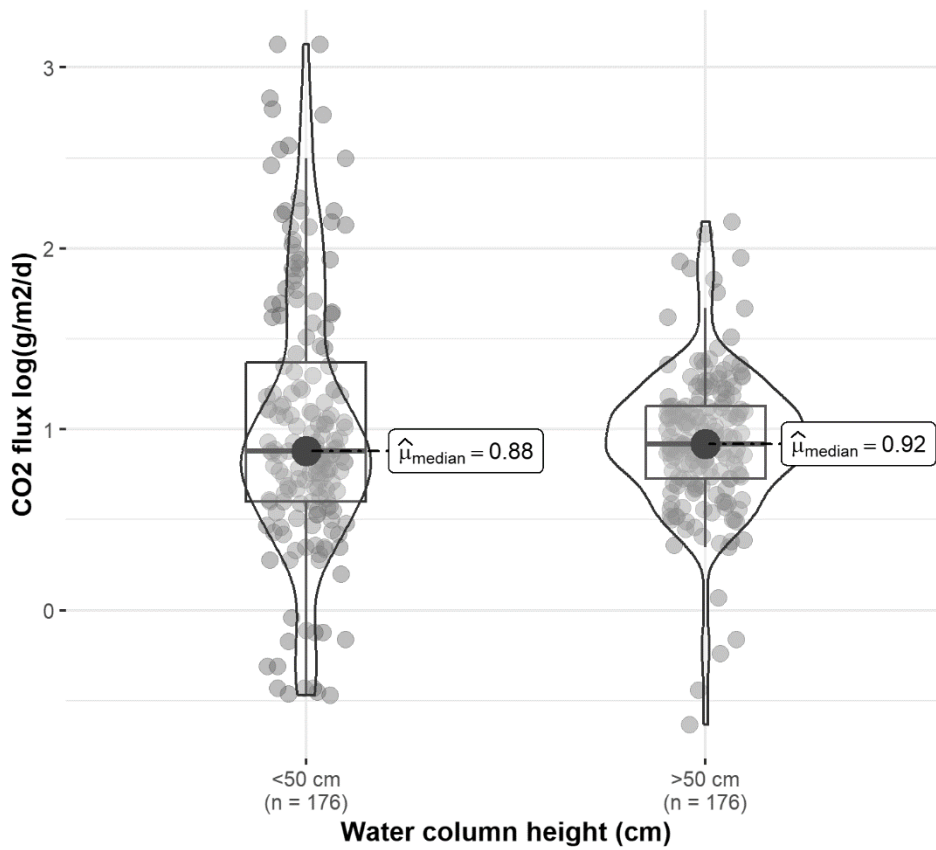


Fig. S16 - Mann Whitney test performed between CO2 measurements from open waters with inundation levels <50 cm and >50cm. The two group are not statistically different with a  $p = 0.82$ .