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IT Professional Special Issue on Security and Data Protection During the COVID-19 Pandemic and Beyond

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# IT Professional Special Issue on Security and Data Protection during the COVID-19 Pandemic and Beyond

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## I. INTRODUCTION

The global landscape has been reshaped by the COVID-19 pandemic, causing unprecedented health, economic, and societal disruptions. In this transformative period, technology emerged as a vital lifeline, serving as both a shield against the virus and a catalyst for adapting to new challenges. Digital contact tracing frameworks rapidly emerged and became popular worldwide, thus enabling swift identification of potential exposure and containment of infections. In addition, the subsequent development of digital COVID certificates for vaccinations, immunity, and testing facilitated the safe resumption of daily activities and cross-border travel.

In fact, in recent years, technological advancements stemming from artificial intelligence, as well as the use of technologies like the Internet of Things (IoT) or the Blockchain, have propelled the development of innovative solutions to combat COVID-19. Such technologies have facilitated the real-time monitoring of infected individuals and the identification of outbreaks, enhancing our capacity to respond effectively. However, the massive deployment of such technological solutions exacerbate security and data protection challenges. That is, ensuring the privacy of individuals, safeguarding data integrity, and enhancing cybersecurity to adapt to evolving work paradigms have become paramount concerns.

While the World Health Organization (WHO) declared “with great hope” an end to COVID-19 as a public health emergency in 2023, our society will have to face new emergency situations in the coming decades. We hope that the technological advancements of recent years and those to come, as well as the lessons learned from the COVID-19 pandemic, will serve to develop effective responses, while cyber-security and data protection are still properly addressed.

### A. In This Issue

The articles in this special issue highlight recent contributions in the areas of cyber-security and data protection related to COVID-19 and the post-pandemic world.

The article “A Blockchain-based Mechanism for Smart Record Monitoring during and after the COVID-19 Pandemic”, by Geetanjali Rathee, Chaker Abdelaziz Kerrache

and Anissa Cheriguene provides an overview of security and privacy mechanisms for facilitating efficient communication, decision-making, planning, information recording, and management using smart devices in post-pandemic scenarios. Furthermore, the authors explore the utilization of Blockchain technology to establish a secure and trustworthy communication network.

In “The Changing Landscape of Privacy-Countermeasures in the Era of the COVID-19 Pandemic”, Abdul Majeed, and Seong Oun Hwang analyze the aspects related to data privacy due to the COVID-19 pandemic and present developed countermeasures to address these issues. The importance of implementing privacy strategies in epidemic handling systems is emphasized, and key lessons for future similar pandemics are provided.

In “Enhancing Communication among Remote Cybersecurity Analysts with Visual Traces in the Post-Pandemic World”, Chen Zhong, Joo Baek Kim and Alper Yayla introduce an approach to enhance communication in collaborative cybersecurity analysis during the post-pandemic era. This is done by utilizing visual traces of experts’ analytical processes. Their method addresses the challenges of remote work and demonstrates its benefits through a case study. This provides insights for organizations aiming to improve communication in remote teams during collaborative problem-solving in the post-pandemic era.

The article “Ransomware Attacks of the COVID-19 Pandemic: Novel Strains, Victims, and Threat Actors” by Zubair Baig, Sri Harsha Mekala and Sherali Zeadally, analyzes the organizational vulnerabilities exposed by the COVID-19 pandemic to cyberthreats, focusing on the rise of ransomware attacks. It analyzes popular ransomware attacks during the pandemic and highlights the importance of preventing malware spread in corporate networks. The work identifies impactful ransomware strains and emphasizes the need for preventive and security measures.

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