

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Pasquale Lombardi

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Jung Sum Kim

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Giulia Francesca Manfredi

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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Your Name: Ciro Celsa

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Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Claudia A.M. Fulgenzi

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

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9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
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Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

☒ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Antonio D'Alessio

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Bernardo Stefanini

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Niraj C Doshi

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Emily Warmington

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Thomas U. Marron

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society,	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

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	committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Natures Toolbox.	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
<p>Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.</p>			

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Matthias Pinter

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Bayer, BMS, Ipsen, and Roche</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		Bayer, BMS, Ipsen, and Roche							
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8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr> <td>AstraZeneca, Bayer, BMS, Eisai, Ipsen, Lilly, MSD, and Roche; he received grants from AstraZeneca, Bayer, BMS, Eisai, and Roche</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		AstraZeneca, Bayer, BMS, Eisai, Ipsen, Lilly, MSD, and Roche; he received grants from AstraZeneca, Bayer, BMS, Eisai, and Roche							
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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Bernhard Scheiner

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Beodeul Kang

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

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Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Ho Yeong Lim

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12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
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☒ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Wei-Fan Hsu

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Brooke Wietharn

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Marianna Silletta

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Alessandro Parisi

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>									
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☒ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Chun-Yen Lin

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Andrea Dalbeni

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Gianluca Masi

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Martin Schönlein

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Johann von Felden

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Fabio Piscaglia

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Peter R Galle

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Masatoshi Kudo

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Tiziana Pressiani

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

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☒ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Lorenza Rimassa

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr> <td>AbbVie, AstraZeneca, Basilea, Bayer, BMS, Eisai, Elevar Therapeutics, Exelixis, Genenta, Hengrui, Incyte, Ipsen, Jazz Pharmaceuticals, MSD, Nerviano Medical Sciences, Roche, Servier, Taiho Oncology, Zymeworks</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		AbbVie, AstraZeneca, Basilea, Bayer, BMS, Eisai, Elevar Therapeutics, Exelixis, Genenta, Hengrui, Incyte, Ipsen, Jazz Pharmaceuticals, MSD, Nerviano Medical Sciences, Roche, Servier, Taiho Oncology, Zymeworks							
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7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Mario Pirisi

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Giuseppe Cabibbo

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: Hong Jae Chon

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
<p>Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.</p>									

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/28/2025

Your Name: David J Pinato

Manuscript Title: Lenvatinib versus sorafenib as second-line treatment post atezolizumab plus bevacizumab for hepatocellular carcinoma: the LEVIATHAN Study.

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>							
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;">MSD, GSK and BMS.</td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>		MSD, GSK and BMS.					
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3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>							

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None <div> <div>Mina Therapeutics, DaVolterra, Mursla, IPSEN, Exact Sciences, Avamune, Eisai, Roche, Starpharma, LiFT biosciences and Astra Zeneca</div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input type="checkbox"/> None <div> <div>Bayer Healthcare, Eisai, BMS, Roche, Boston Scientific,</div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input type="checkbox"/> None <div> <div>BMS and Bayer Healthcare</div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>	

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